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1982 Census of Transportation

TC82-T-3

TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

Arizona



U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS The publications from the 1982 Economic and Agriculture Censuses are dedicated to the memory of Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields. During her career at the Bureau of the Census (1955 to 1983), she continually directed efforts to improve the timeliness and accuracy of economic statistics.

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TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

Arizona

Issued June 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce

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INTRODUCTION

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ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was taken again for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the

census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are

^{&#}x27;Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

The 1982 Census of Transportation consists of three surveys:

- 1. Truck Inventory and Use (TIUS)
- 2. Selected Statistics for Transportation Industries²
- 3. Commodity Transportation³

These surveys were previously taken in 1967, 1972, and 1977.

TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

The Truck Inventory and Use Survey provides data on the physical and operational characteristics of the Nation's truck population. It is based on a probability sample of private and commercial trucks registered (or licensed) in the State during 1982.

Vehicles owned by Federal, State, and local governments, as well as ambulances, buses, and motor homes, were eliminated from the sample before questionnaires were mailed. Various other vehicles which were actually surveyed were subsequently classified as "out-of-scope": Trucks sold prior to 1982, farm tractors, unpowered trailer units, trucks reported to have been junked or wrecked prior to the registration year, etc.

Many States allow pickups and small vans and utility-type vehicles to be registered as cars or trucks; therefore, the passenger car files were searched and any such trucks were included in the sample universe. Some privately or commercially owned vehicles do not have to be licensed, such as "off-highway" trucks used exclusively on private property, and since they had no chance of being drawn in the sample, they are not covered in the survey.

TOTAL TRUCK INVENTORY

The estimated number of trucks that were within the scope of the TIUS and registered in the State as of July 1, 1982, was 575.7 thousand.

This estimate serves as the benchmark to which the survey results were adjusted to produce the more detailed estimates contained in this report. It was developed through a review of the characteristics of each vehicle registered in the State.

Prior to 1977, Truck Inventory and Use Surveys were benchmarked to Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) totals of private and commercial truck registrations as reported in Highway Statistics, table MV-1. These FHWA estimates are based on calendar year summary reports from the individual States that reflect differences in truck definitions used by the States for vehicle registration.

The FHWA estimate of the number of private and commercial trucks registered in the State as of December 31, 1982, was 615.4 thousand.

COMPARABILITY WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS

Although the basic purpose and scope of the previous Truck Inventory and Use Surveys were essentially identical to this one, some changes were introduced in 1982 that may affect all the data in this report or just specific items.

1982 changes affecting all the data4:

- 1. Stratification was based on body type rather than "small" vs. "large" trucks as in 1977. There were five strata: pickups; vans, panels and utilities; other single-unit trucks weighing less than 26,001 pounds; all other single-unit trucks; and truck tractors. See the section on sample design for an in-depth explanation of the stratification plan.
- 2. Two report forms were used: Form TC-9501 for pickups, panels, vans, and utility type vehicles if we could identify them specifically at the time of sampling. All other sampled vehicles received Form TC-9502. See appendix A for copies of the questionnaires. The difference in the two forms was that those questions which only pertained to heavy trucks were omitted from Form TC-9501.
- Calculation of the standard errors was changed to display relative standard errors in percent rather than the standard error in actual numbers.

1982 changes affecting specific items:

- Length of load space or capacity—Respondents were asked to report overall length of the vehicle instead of checking a box for load space or capacity.
- Axle arrangement of trailers—The pictures of trailer configurations were eliminated to remove any bias which they may have caused in 1977. For 1982, only descriptions of common number of axles for each trailer type were used.
- 3. What is the average weight of this vehicle as most often operated?—Respondents were asked to report average weight rather than maximum gross vehicle weight. Large trucks also were asked to report empty weight and maximum weight at which the vehicle operated.

² The Selected Statistics for Transportation Industries Program will include some data formerly shown in the Nonregulated Motor Carriers and Public Warehousing Report.

³The Commodity Transportation Survey will cover the data year 1983.

⁴ See report forms TC-9501 and TC-9502 reproduced in appendix A for specific information requested for each truck in sample.

- 4. Classification of operator-Because of the Motor Carrier Act of 1980, several changes were made to this item to allow for new types of for-hire operations. We added a category of "mixed" to both the not-for-hire and for-hire operations. In addition, respondents were asked to give the percent (%) of mileage when their operations were mixed or more than one type. The final operator classification was determined in the computer edit using the value corresponding to the highest mileage.
- 5. Products carried-Instead of asking the respondents to select one specific type of product carried most of the time, we requested the percent of mileage for each product carried.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Vehicle size—This size classification is based on the gross vehicle weight (empty weight of the vehicle plus the average load carried) at which the vehicle operated during the past 12 months. The four size classes are:

- 1. Light-Gross vehicle weight of 10,000 pounds or less.
- 2. Medium-Gross vehicle weight of 10,001 to 19,500 pounds.
- 3. Light-heavy-Gross vehicle weight of 19.501 to 26.000 pounds.
- 4. Heavy-heavy-Gross vehicle weight of 26,001 pounds or

Operator classification-This item consists of two major sections, never for hire and always for hire:

- 1. Never for hire-Includes a private owner or a company which transports its own materials or merchandise, or uses the vehicle for personal transportation.
- 2. Always for hire-Includes the following:
 - a. Interstate, exempt carrier-Includes those operators who are not required to have an I.C.C. certificate because they transport only exempt commodities or operate in an exempt zone.
 - b. Interstate, I.C.C. certified contract carrier-Includes those operators who carry the goods of someone other than the vehicle owner by individual contract or agree-
 - c. Interstate, I.C.C. certified common carrier-Includes those operators who offer service to the general public. usually operating a regularly scheduled service between established terminals over a more or less regular route.
 - d. Intrastate, local cartage-Includes those operators who travel only within the state of registration or are engaged in local cartage.
 - e. Daily rental-Includes those operators who offer shortterm truck rental or leasing without a driver.

Major use-This item is based on the answer to the question "How was the vehicle mostly used during the past 12 months?" Each of the 12 specific major use categories conforms to the generally accepted meaning of the terms. Responses to the "Other" category were recoded to one of the specific categories if possible. The following are frequent "Other" responses which were recoded:

- 1. House moving was recoded to "For-hire transportation,"
- 2. Trucks used in conjunction with railroads were recoded to "For-hire transportation."
- 3. Armored car services were recoded to "Services."
- 4. Commercial fishing was recoded to "Agriculture."
- 5. Oilfield services were recoded to "Mining and guarrying."
- 6. Certain specialized activities commonly thought of as services, such as plumbing, painting, plastering, carpentry, and electrical work, were recoded to "Construction."

U.S. mail service when done on a contract basis, antique trucks, and yard tractors were left in "Other."

The category "Not in Use" in the tables includes vehicles which, though licensed, were not used during the survey year, and those vehicles which were wrecked during the entire year.

Products carried-This item includes broad classifications of agricultural, manufacturing, and mineral products, as well as special categories of materials carried by trucks. Responses to the "Other" category were recoded to one of the 26 specific categories if possible. The following are frequent "Other" responses which were recoded:

- 1. Crews of workers and their tools were recoded to "Craftsman's vehicle."
- 2. Flowers, trees, shrubs, etc., were recoded to "Fresh farm products."
- 3. Animal by-products and sewage were recoded to "Scrap, refuse, or garbage."
- 4. Clay was recoded to "Mining products."
- 5. Auto parts (including tires) were recoded to "Transportation equipment and parts."

Rental equipment, water, and personnel were among the major categories left in "Other."

Hazardous materials-This category was designed to identify those trucks which regularly transport hazardous materials in quantities large enough to require a placard under the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 49, Transportation.

Truck fleet size-The size of the truck fleet is based on the number of trucks operated by a truck owner from a single "base of operation." The fleet located at the "base of operation" usually is smaller than the total fleet that an owner has if he operates from more than one base. The data shown in the "Truck Fleet Size" section of the tables are based on the number of trucks found in fleets of specified size and not the number of fleets. (If the item of the survey form was unanswered, the vehicle was assumed to be in a fleet of one, classified in accordance with the reported vehicle type.)

Range of Operation-The area in which the vehicle usually operates is classified as one of the following:

1. Local-Mostly in the local area, i.e., in or around the city and suburbs, or usually within a 50-mile radius of the farm, factory, mine, or other place where the vehicle is stationed.

- Short range—Mostly over-the-road (beyond the local area), usually within a 50- to 200-mile radius from the place where the vehicle is stationed.
- 3. Long range—Mostly over-the-road, usually more than 200 miles one way to the most distant stop from the place where the vehicle is stationed.
- 4. Off-the-road—Mostly off-the-road operation (usually associated with construction and farming).

Body type—This category includes the type of body that is either permanently attached to the power unit (i.e., straight truck) or most frequently used with a truck tractor as a tractor-trailer combination. Entries in the "Other" category were recoded if possible to a specific category. Those vehicles remaining in the "Other" category included truck tractors used in house moving, mobile home pulling, and boat transport.

Annual miles—Respondents were asked to report the total number of miles the truck was driven during the past 12 months. If the vehicle had less than 1 year's use, the respondent was asked to estimate the probable miles for a full year. If there was no response to the item, the annual miles were estimated (based on lifetime miles, length of time the vehicle was owned, body type, area of operation, vehicle type, and fuel type).

SAMPLE DESIGN

The Truck Inventory and Use Survey (at the national level) was based on a stratified probability sample of about 120,000 trucks drawn from an estimated universe of approximately 35 million current registrations on file with the motor vehicle departments in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

A stratified random sample based on body type was selected in each State. Each State was divided into five strata: "pickup," "van," "single-unit light," "single-unit heavy" and "truck tractor." The "pickup" truck stratum consisted of only pickup trucks. The "van" truck statum consisted of panel trucks, vans, utilities, jeeps, and station wagons on truck chassis. The "single-unit light" truck stratum consisted of all other single-unit trucks with a gross vehicle weight (GVW) of 26,000 pounds or less. The "single-unit heavy" truck stratum consisted of the remaining single-unit trucks. The "truck tractor" stratum consisted of only truck tractors.

Part of the sample (two-thirds) was allocated to meet "minimum" standards of reliability for each stratum in each State. For the "pickup" stratum, a minimum sample size was determined for each State based on the percentage of pickups in that State (the pickup strata usually contains 40 to 75 percent of the trucks in a State). Larger minimum sample sizes were specified for States with a larger percentage of trucks in the "pickup" stratum to decrease the domination of the variances by the "pickup" stratum in these States. For the remaining strata, a constant minimum sample size in each State was set as follows: 60 trucks for the "van" stratum, 700 (except 400 in the District of Columbia) trucks for the "single-unit light" stratum, 250 (except 100 in District of Columbia) trucks for the "single-unit heavy" stratum, and 400 (except 250 in Alabama, Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, Minnesota, North Dakota, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont,

and 25 in the District of Columbia) trucks for the "truck tractor" stratum.

The rest of the sample was allocated to the strata proportionately to the number of trucks in the State to improve the U.S. estimates. The number of total trucks sampled in each State ranged from 1,462 for Rhode Island to 5,016 for California (except 658 for District of Columbia), the mean being 2,352 trucks per State.

SURVEY METHOD

Report form TC-9501 was mailed to owners of trucks in the pickups and vans strata while report form TC-9502 was mailed to owners of all other trucks selected for the 1982 TIUS sample. The owner was asked to respond only for the vehicle identified by license number in the Registration Information Section of the report form, whether or not he or she was still the owner. These data (make, model year, license number, vehicle identification number) were imprinted on the form using information from the State registration records. The information received on the returned questionnaires was data keyed and processed through an extensive computer edit. Reports which contained questionable responses were referred and corrected if necessary. Estimates of the number of trucks with each characteristic were obtained by expanding the sampled units to the State truck population level.

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

There are two reasons why the estimates based on data from a sample will vary from the unknown population value: Sampling variability and nonsampling error. The accuracy of a survey result depends not only on the sampling variability and nonsampling errors measured, but also on the nonsampling errors not explicitly measured. The following is a description of the sampling variability and nonsampling errors associated with the estimates made from the sample selected for the 1982 TIUS.

Sampling variability—The particular sample selected in this survey is only one of a large number of similar samples of the same size which could have been selected using the same sample design. If all possible samples had been surveyed, under essentially the same conditions, an estimate of an unknown population characteristic or value could have been obtained from each. The different samples give rise to a whole range of estimates for the unknown population value. A statistical measure of the variability among these estimates is the standard deviation, which can be approximated from any one sample.

Sampling variability in these tables is given as the percent relative standard error of estimate (RSE). The RSE is the standard deviation divided by the estimate, and this is converted to percent RSE by multiplying by 100. Except for table 2, the RSE's (in percent) are given only for the top row of estimates and the left column of estimates. The procedure for approximating the RSE's (in percent) for the other estimates is covered in appendix B.

The estimate from a particular sample and the approximation of the standard deviation associated with the estimate can be used to construct interval estimates called confidence intervals. A confidence interval is an expression of how well an estimate from a particular sample represents an unknown population value. Associated with each interval is a percentage of confidence (most commonly 68, 90, or 95 percent), which is interpreted as follows. If, for each possible sample, an estimate of

an unknown population value and the approximate standard deviation were obtained, then:

- 1. For approximately 68 percent of the possible samples. the interval from one standard deviation below to one standard deviation above the estimate would include the unknown population value. We call this a 68-percent confidence interval.
- 2. For approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.6 standard deviations below to 1.6 standard deviations above the estimate would include the unknown population value. We call this a 90-percent confidence interval.
- 3. For approximately 95 percent of the possible samples, the interval from two standard deviations below to two standard deviations above the estimate would include the unknown population value. We call this a 95-percent confidence interval.

Example of a confidence interval calculation:

Assume the number of furniture vans in table 2 is given as 117.4 thousand trucks with a relative standard error of 6.1 percent. Then the standard deviation is:

 $117.4 \times .061 = 7.16$ thousand trucks

Now, an approximate 90 percent confidence interval (the estimate, plus or minus 1.6 standard deviations) is 117.4 plus or minus 11.5, or 105.9 to 128.9 thousand trucks.

Nonsampling errors-All surveys and censuses are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources—The inability to obtain responses from all cases in the sample, the inability or unwillingness on the part of respondents to provide correct information, imputation for item nonresponse, response errors and bias, misinterpretation of questions, mistakes in recording or keying data, errors of collection or processing, and coverage problems because of differing registration practices and implementation in some of the States.

Explicit measures of the effects of these nonsampling errors are not available. However, most of the important operational and response errors were detected and corrected through an automated data edit designed to review the data for reasonableness and consistency and an intensive telephone followup. Quality control techniques were used to verify that operating procedures were carried out as specified.

Nearly all types of nonsampling errors that affect this survey would also occur in a complete census. Since surveys are conducted on a smaller scale than censuses, nonsampling errors can be controlled more tightly. Relatively more funds and effort can be expended toward eliciting responses, detecting and correcting response errors, and reducing processing errors. As a result, survey results can often be more accurate than census

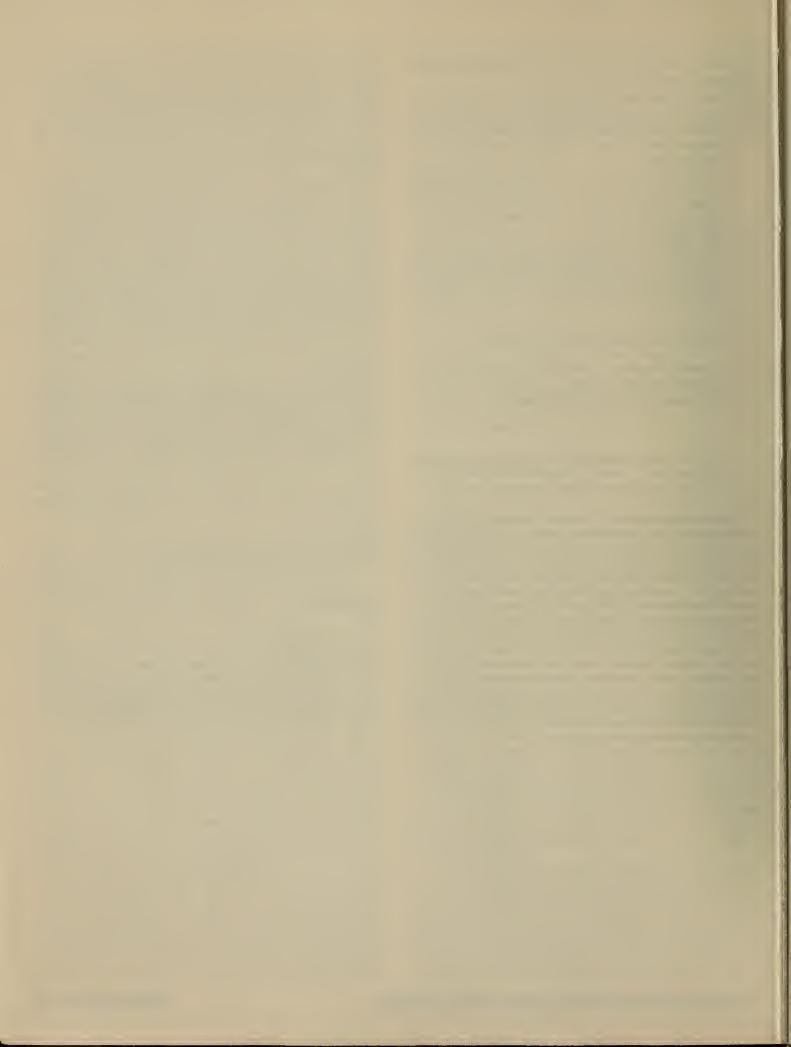
Ninety percent of the questionnaires were returned, with an item nonresponse rate of not more than one percent for most of the major questions. For most estimates in these tables, total nonresponse is handled by allocating the unreturned questionnaires in proportion to the responses. For most categories in the tables, the item nonresponse (respondents not answering the item on the questionnaires) is shown on a separate line. For example, respondents who did not indicate the major use of their truck(s) are included in the "not reported" category. The number given represents the number of trucks not allocated to a particular major use. Users should exercise caution in allocating these trucks to the major uses, since the characteristics of item nonrespondents may differ significantly from those of the respondents.

For some questions, a response was generated to complete a blank on the questionnaire. Engine characteristics and body characteristics were frequently determined through analysis of the vehicle identification number (VIN) and charts based on manufacturer's specifications. All missing annual miles data were imputed based on information available about the truck's lifetime miles, its age, its vehicle type, its number of axles, its engine type, its area of operation, and its major use. Any biases introduced by the imputation and correction procedures are thought to be small.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- Represents zero.
- (NA) Not available.
- Withheld because estimate did not meet publication (S) standards on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.
- (Z) Represents less than 50 trucks, or 500,000 miles, or .05 percent, as appropriate for the data column.
- RSE Relative standard error.



Arizona

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Table 1. Trucks—Comparative Summary: 1982 and Earlier Years

[Percent. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational characteristics	1982	1977	1972	1967	Vehicular and operational characteristics	1982	1977	1972	1967
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	YEAR MODEL				
MAJOR USE					1 to 2 years old 3 to 4 years old Over 4 years old	8.1 18.9 73.0	11.1 16.9 72.0	15.4 20.0 64.6	16.0 19.3 64.7
Agriculture	2.8 .1 .6 8.5 1.6	9.4 .1 .7 5.1	7.6 (Z) .5 8.1	10.5 (Z) 2.4 7.6 1.6	VEHICLE ACQUISITION				
Wholesale and retail trade For-hire transporation Utilities and service Personal transporation	6.7 .6 4.2 73.2	5.3 1.3 9.5 66.6	8.2 1.5 6.3 64.9	7.7 2.4 7.6 55.7	Purchased new	43.8 53.8 2.3	44.2 54.4 1.4	47.1 50.4 2.4	47.2 51.0 1.8
Other	1.7	1.3	2.1	4.5					
BODY TYPE					1	85.1 7.8 3.5 3.6 (Z)	76.1 12.8 5.6 5.5 (Z)	74.3 13.6 5.7 6.4 (Z)	58.6 14.8 7.1 7.5 12.0
Pickup, panel, multistop, or walk-in1 Platform and cattlerack Van Utilify Pole or logging	93.1 2.9 1.3 .2 (Z)	90.9 3.4 1.6 .6 (Z)	85.9 6.6 2.5 (Z) (Z)	80.1 10.6 3.0 (Z) (Z)	TRUCK TYPE4	(_)	(=)	(2)	12.0
Dump Tank for liquids or dry bulk Other	.7 .4 1.3	1.4 .7 1.3	1.4 .8 3.0	1.0 1.0 4.3	Single-unit trucks 2 axles 3 or more axles Combination 3 axles 4 axles	98.3 97.8 .5 1.7 .6	98.5 97.0 1.0 1.9	97.4 95.7 1.7 2.6 .4	85.0 73.1 11.9 15.0 3.0
VEHICLE SIZE					5 or more axles	.8	1.3	1.9	2.5 9.5
Light Medium Light-heavy	95.6 1.4 .9	90.1 4.8 1.7	82.4 11.9 2.0	84.7 7.6 2.8 4.9	RANGE OF OPERATION⁴				
Heavy-heavy	2.1	3.4	3.6	4.9	Local	75.9 12.2 3.6 8.3	84.3 8.4 1.9 5.3	78.9 9.2 3.6 8.4	81.6 11.2 5.1 2.1
ANNUAL MILES ²					FUEL TYPE4				
Less than 5,000 5,000 to 9,999 10,000 to 19,999 20,000 to 29,000 30,000 miles or more	22.1 24.7 39.8 9.2 4.1	21.4 24.8 38.3 11.0 4.4	16.9 29.5 38.5 8.9 6.1	³ (NA) ³ (NA) 36.1 7.1 6.2	Gasoline Diesel and LPG Not reported	97.1 2.9 (Z)	96.7 3.2 (Z)	90.4 3.0 6.6	85.0 12.3 2.7

¹Vans similar to panel trucks are included in pickup, panel, multistop, or walk-in.
²Annual miles were imputed if not reported.
³For 1967 survey, data were presented for 'Less than 6,000 miles' (30.1 percent) and '6,000 to 9,999 miles' (20.5 percent).
⁴For 1967, data do not include panels and pickups.

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1982

[Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

[Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to		cks and truck mi		Trucks a	and truck miles, eas, panels, utilitie station wagons ¹	xcluding	Rei	ative s	tandard	d error	of estir	mate
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)				for colu		
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	А	В	С	D	Е	F
Total trucks	575.7	6,158.2	10.7	43.0	617.3	14.3	(Z)	4	4	2	3	3
MAJOR USE												
Agriculture Forestry and lumbering Mining and quarrying Construction Manufacturing	16.4 .6 3.3 48.8 9.0	217.0 22.0 45.9 618.4 180.3	13.2 38.5 14.1 12.7 20.0	5.4 .4 1.0 11.1 2.4	53.0 20.9 18.6 147.1 46.4	9.9 48.6 18.7 13.3 19.1	30 27 68 18 42	42 28 58 21 45	26 28 12 12 15	10 28 19 6 14	14 29 21 8 15	11 28 15 6 11
Wholesale trade	11.0 27.8 3.2 6.6 17.7	178.2 416.2 96.6 73.2 240.7	16.2 15.0 30.6 11.1 13.6	4.7 3.3 3.2 2.8 3.4	86.4 49.2 96.6 30.7 49.6	18.4 14.8 30.6 10.9 14.7	33 25 10 41 30	31 27 12 41 34	9 11 9 5 19	10 13 10 14 13	11 16 12 16 18	8 11 9 8 13
Daily rental Personal transportation Other Not in use Not reported	.3 421.3 4.9 4.7 .1	6.0 4,029.4 32.8 1.5	17.8 9.6 6.7 .3 .8	.3 3.0 .1 1.8 .1	6.0 10.2 1.2 1.2 .1	17.8 3.4 13.9 .7 .8	34 3 63 47 99	32 7 67 35 99	27 6 10 56 (Z)	34 15 81 18 99	32 24 70 40 99	27 20 51 35 (Z)
BODY TYPE												
Pickup Panel or van Utility Station wagon Multistop or walk-in	406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2 3.1	4,151.5 766.8 494.3 128.3 37.2	10.2 12.8 9.6 8.5 12.1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 3.1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 37.2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 12.1	(Z) 13 15 33 14	6 17 21 42 18	6 11 14 26 11	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 14	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 18	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 11
Platform with added devices Low boy or depressed center Basic platform Livestock truck Insulated nonrefrigerated van	1.7 .6 14.0 .6 .1	21.1 12.4 166.2 7.3 2.6	12.5 21.5 11.9 12.9 24.7	1.7 .6 14.0 .6 .1	21.1 12.4 166.2 7.3 2.6	12.5 21.5 11.9 12.9 24.7	18 23 6 31 69	23 27 8 40 70	18 22 7 34 2	18 23 6 31 69	23 27 8 40 70	18 22 7 34 2
Insulated refrigerated van	1.4 .2 .1 5.5 .9	46.9 4.5 6.4 78.2 11.7	33.7 20.6 88.8 14.3 12.8	1.4 .2 .1 5.5	46.9 4.5 6.4 78.2 11.7	33.7 20.6 88.8 14.3 12.8	17 40 49 10 24	16 39 63 11 25	12 32 39 8 11	17 40 49 10 24	16 39 63 11 25	12 32 39 8 11
Public utility	1.4 .9 1.0 .2 (Z)	14.4 5.3 20.8 5.6 .7	10.0 6.0 20.1 34.3 17.9	1.4 .9 1.0 .2 (Z)	14.4 5.3 20.8 5.6 .7	10.0 6.0 20.1 34.3 17.9	19 25 25 32 69	22 34 34 41 95	12 26 23 26 66	19 25 25 32 69	22 34 34 41 95	12 26 23 26 66
Service truck Yard tractor Oilfield truck Cargo container chassis Grain body	2.9 .1 (Z) .1 .3	34.6 .5 .1 3.6 3.4	12.1 4.4 4.0 29.1 12.0	2.9 .1 (Z) .1 .3	34.6 .5 .1 3.6 3.4	12.1 4.4 4.0 29.1 12.0	15 69 69 61 39	17 97 71 65 41	9 39 17 69 29	15 69 69 61 39	17 97 71 65 41	9 39 17 69 29
Garbage hauler	5 4.3 1.8 .4 .8 .1 (Z)	8.7 54.7 32.1 17.5 14.4 6.3 (Z)	17.0 12.6 17.4 46.3 17.7 59.5 (Z)	.5 4.3 1.8 .4 .8 .1 (Z)	8.7 54.7 32.1 17.5 14.4 6.3 (Z)	17.0 12.6 17.4 46.3 17.7 59.5 (Z)	27 10 14 26 13 69 (Z)	26 12 19 26 18 88 (Z)	20 11 17 20 11 28 (Z)	27 10 14 26 13 69 (Z)	26 12 19 26 18 88 (Z)	20 11 17 20 11 28 (Z)
ANNUAL MILES ¹												
Less than 5,000 5,000 to 9,999 10,000 to 19,999 20,000 to 29,999 30,000 to 49,999 50,000 to 74,999 75,000 or more	127.4 142.1 229.2 53.1 16.9 5.7 1.2	257.1 993.4 2,780.2 1,121.4 559.6 334.3 112.3	2.0 7.0 12.1 21.1 33.2 58.4 92.4	12.9 8.9 11.6 5.2 2.0 1.3	20.5 59.1 152.5 120.5 74.6 77.7 112.3	1.6 6.7 13.2 23.3 38.0 58.1 92.4	11 10 7 18 33 54 12	14 11 7 18 32 55 12	8 2 1 3 8 3	6 8 6 9 14 13 12	8 8 6 10 14 13 12	6 2 1 1 2 2 3
RANGE OF OPERATION												
Local Short-range (less than 200 miles) Long-range (200 miles or more) Off-the-road Not reported	437.0 70.2 20.9 44.7 2.8	4,560.4 971.3 235.2 391.3 (Z)	10.4 13.8 11.3 8.7 (Z)	27.1 7.0 1.9 6.4 .7	323.7 157.6 93.0 42.9 (Z)	11.9 22.7 50.1 6.7 (Z)	3 16 30 19 68	6 18 26 31 (Z)	5 10 20 24 (Z)	3 8 12 9 30	5 8 12 15 (Z)	4 7 9 13 (Z)
BASE OF OPERATION												
Percentage of miles traveled outside base-of-operation Slate: Less than 25 percent 25 to 49 percent 50 to 74 percent 75 to 100 percent Not reported	423.7 26.9 24.3 18.0 82.8	4,456.5 326.0 427.0 180.9 767.8	10.5 12.1 17.6 10.1 9.3	35.7 .7 .9 .4 5.3	459.6 25.6 44.6 15.6 71.8	12.9 38.5 47.9 36.3 13.5	4 27 28 34 14	7 30 30 38 16	6 16 13 20 7	2 22 20 28 10	4 23 21 28 12	4 19 17 24 9
VEHICLE SIZE												
Light Medium Light-heavy Heavy-heavy	550.4 8.1 5.3 11.9	5,717.0 68.4 48.6 324.3	10.4 8.4 9.2 27.3	17.8 8.0 5.3 11.9	176.6 67.8 48.6 324.3	9.9 8.4 9.2 27.3	(Z) 8 10 3	5 13 13 5	5 10 9 4	5 8 10 3	8 13 13 5	6 10 9 4

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1982—Con.

[Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to		ks and truck mi		Trucks a	nd truck miles, e es, panels, utilitie station wagons¹	excluding	Reli	ative s	andard	error	of estir	mate
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)			rcent) f			
	А	В	С	D	E	F	Α	В	С	D	Е	F
AVERAGE WEIGHT (POUNDS)												
Less than 6,001	478.8 71.6 4.5 1.5 2.1	4,952.9 764.1 35.5 11.8 21.1	10.3 10.7 7.9 7.7 10.0	4.7 13.1 4.4 1.5 2.1	39.9 136.7 35.0 11.8 21.1	8.4 10.5 7.9 7.7 10.0	2 15 12 20 17	6 18 19 30 21	5 10 15 22 13	11 6 12 20 17	16 9 20 30 21	11 7 16 22 13
19,501 to 26,000	5.3 1.5 1.4 3.2 1.4	48.6 20.7 22.2 51.1 31.3	9.2 14.1 16.2 16.2 22.9	5.3 1.5 1.4 3.2 1.4	48.6 20.7 22.2 51.1 31.3	9.2 14.1 16.2 16.2 22.9	10 18 16 8 12	13 23 31 11 14	9 15 23 10 10	10 18 16 8 12	13 23 31 11 14	9 15 23 10 10
60,001 to 80,000	4.5 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	197.3 (Z) (Z) 1.8 (Z)	43.5 (Z) (Z) 100.3 (Z)	4.5 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	197.3 (Z) (Z) 1.8 (Z)	43.5 (Z) (Z) 100.3 (Z)	5 (Z) (Z) 98 (Z)	6 (Z) (Z) 97 (Z)	5 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	5 (Z) (Z) 98 (Z)	6 (Z) (Z) 97 (Z)	5 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
TOTAL LENGTH (FEET)												
Less than 7.0 7.0 to 9.9 10.0 to 12.9 13.0 to 15.9 16.0 to 19.9	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.6	(Z) 105.4 496.4 1,319.3 3,460.4	(Z) 9.3 9.6 9.3 10.8	(Z) (Z) .8 2.0 9.9	(Z) (Z) 6.6 24.6 94.3	(Z) (Z) 8.3 12.4 9.5	(Z) 40 19 10 5	(Z) 54 22 13 9	(Z) 32 11 8 7	(Z) (Z) 29 18 7	(Z) (Z) 39 22 11	(Z) (Z) 25 13
20.0 to 27.9 28.0 to 35.9 36.0 to 40.9 41.0 to 44.9 45.0 or more Not reported	40.6 3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	465.3 48.2 9.4 5.4 248.4 (Z)	11.5 14.3 13.3 14.3 36.4 (Z)	19.1 3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	180.4 48.2 9.4 5.4 248.4 (Z)	9.5 14.3 13.3 14.3 36.4 (Z)	16 11 19 26 4 (Z)	23 14 19 29 6 (Z)	14 9 11 25 5 (Z)	4 11 19 26 4 (Z)	7 14 19 29 6 (Z)	5 9 11 25 5 (Z)
YEAR MODEL												
1983	(Z) 8.4 38.3 37.6 71.1	(Z) 139.9 487.9 794.8 1,020.6	(Z) 16.7 12.7 21.2 14.4	(Z) .5 1.8 3.0 4.0	(Z) 5.1 45.2 67.7 89.2	(Z) 9.9 24.6 22.8 22.6	(Z) 47 22 22 16	(Z) 61 24 27 17	(Z) 40 11 15 8	(Z) 34 16 13 11	(Z) 37 17 14 12	(Z) 23 12 9 8
1978	45.8 42.1 33.4 35.8 24.2	603.0 556.8 329.3 322.8 301.2	13.2 13.2 9.9 9.0 12.4	3.1 1.8 1.2 1.7 3.2	68.6 41.4 19.1 34.1 50.5	22.1 23.2 16.2 19.9 15.9	20 21 24 23 27	25 22 26 25 31	16 9 10 12 18	13 17 21 17 13	13 18 25 21 14	9 13 18 16 11
1973 Pre-1973 Not reported	28.6 210.4 (Z)	252.6 1,349.3 (Z)	8.8 6.4 (Z)	3.0 19.8 (Z)	39.4 156.9 (Z)	13.3 7.9 (Z)	25 8 (Z)	34 10 (Z)	24 6 (Z)	13 4 (Z)	14 7 (Z)	10 6 (Z)
VEHICLE ACQUISITION												
Purchased new	252.4 309.8 3.2 10.3	3,382.3 2,607.5 45.4 123.1	13.4 8.4 14.3 12.0	20.1 19.6 1.0 2.4	367.5 202.0 19.0 28.7	18.3 10.3 19.6 12.0	7 5 70 37	9 8 59 48	6 6 14 2 5	4 24 15	5 7 25 18	4 7 19 11
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS ²												
Leased without driver Leased with driver Leased with owner-operator Provisions of lease Financing (no maintenance) Financing (full maintenance) Other	1.1 (Z) 2.3 3.3 .9 .2 2.2	20.4 (Z) 26.8 46.3 16.5 3.0 26.8	19.3 (Z) 11.8 14.1 18.1 18.7 12.1	1.1 (Z) .1 1.1 .9 .2 (Z)	20.4 (Z) .4 19.9 16.5 3.0	19.3 (Z) 6.0 18.2 18.1 18.7 24.0	23 (Z) 97 67 26 63 99	24 (Z) 98 58 28 61 98	18 (Z) 2 12 20 43	23 (Z) 99 23 26 63 97	24 (Z) 99 25 28 61 97	18 (Z) (Z) 18 20 43 (Z)
OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION												
Not for hire: Private owner or individual For hire Motor carrier Owner-operator Daily rental Mixed—for hire/not for hire For-hire interstate Exempt carrier	572.1 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (Z) 1.3	6,054.2 103.9 76.1 16.6 9.3 2.0 64.1 25.8	10.6 28.9 30.8 24.5 22.7 55.2 49.1 20.6	39.4 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (Z) 1.3	513.2 103.9 76.1 16.6 9.3 2.0 64.1	13.0 28.9 30.8 24.5 22.7 55.2 49.1 20.6	(Z) 10 12 24 29 69 13 20 21	5 11 13 26 28 90 15 22 27	4 9 10 25 21 57 9	2 10 12 24 29 69	4 11 13 26 28 90 15 23 27	3 9 10 25 21 57 9
Contract carrier	1.0 2.0 1.2 1.3	31.2 60.8 27.6 10.4	31.4 30.2 22.9 8.0	1.0 2.0 1.2 1.3	31.2 60.8 27.6 10.4	31.4 30.2 22.9 8.0	21 13 19 19	27 13 21 23	17 10 14 21	21 13 19 19	27 13 21 23	17 10 14 21

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1982—Con.

[Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	Truc	ks and truck mi	les ¹	Trucks and truck miles, excluding pickups, panels, utilities, and station wagons ¹				Relative standard error of estimate					
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)		(pe	rcent) 1	for colu	mn—		
	А	В	С	D	E	F	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	
PRODUCTS CARRIED													
Live animals Farm products Mining products Logs and other forest products Lumber and fabricated wood products	5.4 7.2 8.4 2.4 4.1	99.6 87.5 151.1 29.7 75.6	18.6 12.1 18.0 12.5 18.5	1.0 2.9 4.2 .2 .3	8.4 41.4 76.4 3.3 3.5	8.6 14.5 18.3 18.7 11.8	58 43 35 93 65	76 51 35 89 67	41 35 6 6 5	24 14 11 46 47	34 16 12 53 60	27 13 8 48 38	
Processed foods	8.9 2.6 5.2 .4	135.2 16.1 94.1 6.7	15.3 6.1 18.1 16.6	6.7 .4 1.1 .4	116.5 10.6 23.3 6.7	17.5 28.5 20.9 16.6	26 83 56 36	16 39 54 39	13 61 10 28	8 35 21 36	9 41 23 39	7 42 21 28	
Paper products	3.0 1.2	57.2 23.9	19.1 19.6	1.2	13.3 23.9	18.2 19.6	74 19	77 23	19	25 19	26 23 61	20 19	
Chemicals Petroleum Plastics and/or rubber Primary metal products	.4 .4 8.1 9.7	7.2 12.5 98.7 143.0	16.4 31.7 12.2 14.8	.3 .4 1.4 1.4	7.1 12.5 15.0 19.3	23.7 31.7 11.1 13.7	36 30 47 42	61 31 54 54	52 26 22 33	42 30 20 20	31 25 25	19 46 26 21 17	
Fabricated metal products Machinery Transportation equipment Scrap, refuse, or garbage Mixed cargoes	5.7 2.8 10.8 2.6 32.1	47.9 33.7 167.5 21.3 390.5	8.4 11.9 15.5 8.2 12.2	1.3 .8 1.0 .3 5.8	20.0 15.4 17.2 3.3 64.7	15.2 19.4 17.2 9.6 11.1	54 68 40 85 23	48 49 44 83 25	28 25 21 5 10	18 27 26 38 10	22 36 29 36 12	17 25 14 33 7	
Craftsman's equipment Personal transportation No load camed Not in use	1.4 421.2 19.7 1.2	30.2 4,025.4 334.6 .4 9.6	21.5 9.6 17.0 .4 9.7	1.4 3.0 2.4 1.0	30.2 10.6 29.0 .4 9.4	21.5 3.5 12.2 .5	18 3 31 24	20 7 34 70	12 6 13 65	18 14 15 26	20 24 20 70	12 19 17 64	
Other Not reported	1.0 9.8	59.0	6.1	.9 2.7	35.8	11.0 13.3	21 38	29 27	22 24	21 14	29 21	20 18	
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED Hazardous materials carried	4.8 3.6 .7	105.9 77.5 12.0	21.9 21.4 17.4	2.6 1.4 .6	61.1 33.6 11.1	23.8 23.5 18.1	46 61 28	42 57	7 7 21	12 17 29	13 17 31	11 14 23	
50 to 74 percent of time 75 to 100 percent of time No percent reported	.2 .3 (Z)	3.0 13.3 (Z)	17.1 39.1 (Z)	.2 .3 (Z)	3.0 13.3 (Z)	17.1 39.1 (Z)	46 28 (Z)	57 29 52 33 (Z)	21 21 28 (Z)	12 17 29 46 28 (Z)	52 33 (Z)	23 21 28 (Z)	
Types of hazardous materials ² Flammables or combustibles Acids, poisons, caustics, etc. Explosives Radioactive materials	(Z) 2.1 3.4 .1 (Z)	(Z) 52.6 69.1 1.5	(Z) 25.4 20.6 12.2 13.5	(Z) 2.0 1.1 .1 (Z)	(Z) 51.8 24.3 1.5 .5	(Z) 25.9 22.3 12.2 13.5	(Z) 13 66 61 69	(Z) 14 64 67 71	(Z) 11 6 56 18	(Z) 13 19 61 69	(Z) 14 21 67 71	(Z) 11 16 56 18	
Hazardous waste Hazardous materials not listed above Not reported	(Z) .3 (Z)	.2 4.6 (Z)	12.0 13.5 (Z)	(Z) .3 (Z)	.2 4.6 (Z)	12.0 13.5 (Z)	98 38 (Z)	97 40 (Z)	(Z) 23 (Z)	98 38 (Z)	97 40 (Z)	(Z) 23 (Z)	
No hazardous materials carried Not reported TRUCK FLEET SIZE ³	303.6 267.2	3,500.8 2,551.5	11.5 9.5	38.8 1.7	535.0 21.1	13.8 12.5	6 6	9	6	2 18	4 21	3 19	
1	489.7 44.9 20.2 20.8	5,002.9 535.5 287.4 332.4	10.2 11.9 14.2 16.0	12.8 8.5 7.4 14.4	130.5 86.6 122.3 277.9	10.2 10.2 16.6 19.3	2 19 25 18	6 22 28 11	5 10 16 9	6 8 8 5	9 12 10 6	7 10 7 5	
MILES PER GALLON													
Less than 5 5 to 6.9 7 to 8.9 9 to 11.9 12 to 14.9	6.3 14.5 30.3 114.2 142.0	139.0 227.9 335.6 968.7 1,492.8	22.2 15.7 11.1 8.5 10.5	6.2 9.9 9.2 8.5 3.0	139.0 207.0 112.4 81.3 26.9	22.4 20.8 12.2 9.6 8.9	7 22 21 12 10	8 10 22 15 13	7 17 8 10 7	7 6 7 8 15	8 7 10 12 21	7 6 8 9 15	
15 to 19.9	108.2 79.7 80.4	1,233.2 984.6 776.3	11.4 12.4 9.7	.8 (Z) 5.3	5.6 (Z) 45.0	6.7 (Z) 8.5	12 15 14	17 22 18	11 16 10	28 (Z) 10	38 (Z) 13	25 (Z) 10	
EQUIPMENT TYPE Transmission	575.7	6,158.2	10.7	43.0	617.3	14.3	(7)	4	4	2	3	3	
ManualAutomaticNot reported	295.5 262.4 17.8	3,056.4 2,912.4 189.4	10.3 11.1 10.7	33.6 6.6 2.8	493.8 94.9 28.6	14.7 14.4 10.1	(Z) 6 30	8 10 36	6 7 16	3 9 14	4 10 17	4 6 12	
Braking system Hydraulic Hydraulic (power) Air Not reported	575.7 20.3 539.1 10.2 6.1	6,158.2 149.1 5,669.1 279.0 61.0	10.7 7.4 10.5 27.4 10.1	43.0 14.0 15.2 10.2 3.7	617.3 125.7 165.6 279.0 47.1	14.3 9.0 10.9 27.4 12.8	(Z) 4 (Z) 4 9	4 8 5 5 14	4 6 5 5 11	2 6 5 4 12	3 9 9 5 16	3 7 7 5 12	
Power steering ² Air conditioning ² Engine retarder ² Reflective materials ²	313.6 284.6 2.4 4.1	3,674.1 3,301.5 123.3 73.0	11.7 11.6 51.5 17.8	19.4 8.0 2.4 3.7	320.7 227.3 123.3 70.9	16.5 28.5 51.5 19.3	5 6 8 11	8 8 9 15	6 6 7 13	4 7 8 11	5 7 9 15	4 6 7 14	
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT ² Aerodynamic features	.8	27 F	47.0	e	27.6	47.0	21	91	16	21	21	16	
Axle or drive ratio Axle or drive ratio Fuel economy engine Radial tires Road speed governor	6.3 3.8 182.9 6.2	37.6 159.4 154.4 2,282.1 135.9	47.8 25.3 40.1 12.5 21.9	.8 6.2 3.7 7.9 6.1	37.6 158.9 154.3 236.0 135.9	47.8 25.8 41.6 29.9 22.1	21 8 8 9 8	21 8 8 10 9	16 7 7 6 8	21 8 8 7 8	21 8 8 6 9	16 7 7 5 8	
Variable fan drives Other fuel conservation devices Not reported	3.7 .5 383.6	139.2 15.9 3,748.0	37.3 30.7 9.8	3.6 .4 26.5	136.9 15.2 256.7	38.1 33.9 9.7	9 30 4	9 32 8	8 32 6	9 30 3	9 34 6	8 33 5	

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1982—Con. [Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see intro

[Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to	not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory Trucks and truck miles, excluding											
	Truc	ks and truck mi	les¹	pickup	s, panels, utilitie station wagons ¹	s, and	Rela		tandard			mate
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)		(pe	ercent) f	or colu	ımn—	
	А	В	С	D	E	F	А	В	С	D	E	F
MAINTENANCE												
General maintenance: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage Component distributorship	355.8 51.0 59.2 4.6 169.1 2.3	3,685.8 682.6 920.2 71.8 1,781.3	10.4 13.4 15.6 15.5 10.5	12.8 20.2 2.2 .2 7.5	123.2 349.1 40.2 6.0 118.1	9.6 17.2 18.5 24.0 15.8	5 16 18 67 9	8 14 19 68 12 98	6 7 8 22 8	6 4 16 43 8 82	10 5 17 38 10 69	9 4 12 33 7 45
Other Not reported	9.1 23.7	83.4 239.9	9.2 10.1	.2 4.0	1.5 38.4	6.5 9.7	48 26	60 31	36 15	53 12	65 14	41 11
Major overhauls: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage Component distributorship Other	90.3 21.4 31.8 (Z) 146.7 .2 6.9 290.0	827.0 320.3 426.3 (Z) 1,542.4 7.3 85.1 3,112.5	9.2 15.0 13.4 (Z) 10.5 29.3 12.3	5.2 14.6 3.1 (Z) 9.0 .2 .1 12.4	59.4 265.1 66.5 (Z) 136.9 7.3 .4	11.4 18.1 21.7 (Z) 15.1 29.3 2.5	14 18 23 (Z) 10 36 55 6	17 11 24 (Z) 12 41 61 10	9 9 11 (Z) 7 36 24	10 5 12 (Z) 7 36 70 6	17 6 12 (Z) 9 41 99 8	15 5 9 (Z) 7 36 70
Not reported	290.0	3,112.5	10.7	12.4	112.4	9.1		10	'	°	°	,
Engine	575.7 558.8 11.4 5.4 (Z) 575.7 79.2 123.4 370.0 (Z) 3.0 575.7 558.8 89.2 92.1 151.8 184.7 21.6 19.5 11.4 2.8 2.6 2.0 3.7 3.3 575.7 575.7 575.8 89.2 92.1 151.8 10.0 10	6,158.2 5,760.5 317.7 79.9 (Z) 6,158.2 6,98.5 1,435.4 3,992.8 31.4 6,158.2 5,760.5 794.5 955.9 1,682.5 1,967.2 222.1 138.4 317.7 36.8 56.3 57.2 163.2 4.3 79.9 78.8 1.1 (Z) 6,158.2 5,760.5 5,60.5 5,7	10.7 10.3 27.8 14.8 (Z) 10.7 8.8 11.6 10.8 9.0 10.5 10.7 10.3 8.9 10.4 11.1 10.7 10.3 7.1 27.8 21.7 28.0 43.6 15.0 14.8 14.9 8.7 (Z)	43.0 33.0 9.2 8 (Z) 43.0 5.5 14.2 28.1 (Z) 2 43.0 33.0 1.1 6.7 1.2 6.6 2.0 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 43.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	617.3 315.2 291.4 10.7 (Z) 617.3 5.4 260.1 348.9 2.7 617.3 315.2 196.3 26.7 8.6 291.4 10.4 56.3 57.2 163.2 10.7 9.6 1.1 (Z) 617.3 315.2 1.3 26.7 9.6 4.3 10.7 9.6 6.4 4.3 315.2 1.1 6.7 9.6 6.7 9.6 6.7 9.6 6.7 9.6 1.1 6.7 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6	14.3 9.5 31.6 13.2 (Z) 14.3 11.7 18.3 12.4 9.5 3.8 8.5 11.4 9.5 3.8 8.5 11.7 7.0 31.6 18.3 21.7 28.0 43.6 15.0 13.2 14.0 8.7 (Z)	(Z) 1 19 57 (Z) (Z) 15 11 4 8 98 74 (Z) 1 14 13 13 10 8 80 0 5 52 4 559 62 (Z) (Z) 1 1 18 3 2 2 3 2 3 4 6 3 2 2	4 5 9 63 (Z) 4 20 13 7 7 85 5 18 18 14 10 0 52 38 9 72 11 13 7 34 4 49 (Z) 4 5 22 6 60 39 9	4 4 5 18 (Z) 18 6 (Z) 13 4 12 8 6 (Z) 13 4 5 11 11 11 15 5 24 8 18 32 (Z) 13 15 5 12 4 8 20	22 3 28 (Z) 2 32 5 3 8 50 2 2 70 9 10 5 5 4 28 31 62 (Z) 2 2 9 9 3 10 38 5 5 3	3 5 4 7 (Z) 3 3 1 5 5 5 8 8 6 16 5 8 17 33 4 5 11 13 3 7 4 4 9 4 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 3 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 3 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 3 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 3 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 3 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 3 9 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 3 9 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 9 6 6 1 5 7 7 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	35 423 (Z) 3 17 5 4 (Z) 40 3 5 27 13 10 6 11 1 5 24 32 5 27 27 30 .
Diesel engines	11.4 6.0 2.9 2.1 .2	94.6 101.7 107.1 10.8 3.4	27.8 15.7 35.5 51.7 45.9 15.9	3.2 3.8 2.9 2.1 .2	68.3 101.7 107.1 10.8 3.4	31.6 17.8 35.5 51.7 45.9 15.9	19 37 7 8 27 28	29 9 10 34 39	12 10 6 6 21 27	7 7 8 27 28	4 9 9 10 34 39	7 6 6 21 27
Other engines	5.4 5.3 .1	79.9 78.3 1.6 (Z)	14.8 14.9 23.4 .1	.8 .7 .1 (Z)	10.7 9.0 1.6 (Z)	13.2 12.3 23.4 (Z)	57 59 99 99	63 64 99 99	18 18 (Z) (Z)	28 29 99 (Z)	37 39 99 (Z)	23 26 (Z) (Z)
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT												
Single-unit trucks 2 axles 3 axles 4 axles or more Combinations Single-unit truck with trailer 3 axles 4 axles	565.9 563.0 2.6 .3 9.8 3.9 2.2	5,897.4 5,852.4 40.4 4.6 260.8 36.1 2.6 14.2	10.4 10.4 15.3 16.3 26.6 9.3 1.2 13.4	35.4 32.5 2.6 .3 7.6 1.7 (Z)	359.1 314.1 40.4 4.6 258.2 33.4 (Z) 14.2	10.1 9.7 15.3 16.3 34.0 19.6 (Z) 13.4	(Z) (Z) 8 24 23 57 100 23	5 12 27 5 18 100 28	5 9 14 22 51 (Z)	2 8 24 4 16 (Z) 23	4 5 12 27 5 17 (Z) 28 22	4 9 14 5 14 (Z)
5 axles or more Truck-tractor with single trailer 3 axles 4 axles 5 axles or more	.6 5.2 1.0 .9 3.3	19.2 187.4 17.0 15.2 155.1	29.8 36.0 16.4 16.8 47.6	.6 5.2 1.0 .9 3.3	19.2 187.4 17.0 15.2 155.1	29.8 36.0 16.4 16.8 47.6	18 4 14 15 6	7 17 17 8	17 6 12 13 6	18 4 14 15 6	7 17 17 8	17 6 12 13 6
Truck-tractor with double trailers 5 axles 6 axles 7 axles or more	.7 .5 .2 (Z)	36.3 24.9 9.1 2.3	53.7 52.5 55.4 62.0	.7 .5 .2 (Z)	36.3 24.9 9.1 2.3	53.7 52.5 55.4 62.0	. 15 19 32 69	17 21 36 69	8 10 15 7	15 19 32 69	17 21 36 69	8 10 15 7

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1982-Con.

[Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	Truc	cks and truck mi	les¹	Trucks a pickuj	and truck miles, e os, panels, utilitie station wagons ¹	s, and	Relative standard error of estimate				mate	
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)		(pe	rcent)	for colu	imn—	
	А	В	С	D	Ε	F	А	В	С	D	Ε	F
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT—Con.												
Truck-tractor with triple trailers 7 axles 8 axles or more	(Z) (Z) (Z)	1.1 (Z) 1.1	61.5 (Z) 61.5	(Z) (Z) (Z)	1.1 (Z) 1.1	61.5 (Z) 61.5	98 (Z) 98	97 (Z) 97	(Z) (Z) (Z)	98 (Z) 98	97 (Z) 97	(Z) (Z) (Z)
Trailer not specified	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Powered axles	575.7 454.5 110.3 .3 10.5	6,158.2 4,660.1 1,365.3 4.5 128.3	10.7 10.3 12.4 14.1 12.2	43.0 33.5 7.1 .2 2.2	617.3 372.4 222.0 4.4 18.4	14.3 11.1 31.3 17.7 8.3	(Z) 3 11 35 37	4 6 14 50 64	4 5 9 46 48	2 5 36 16	3 5 6 51 20	3 4 5 43 14
CAB TYPE4												
Cab forward of engine	1.4 6.5 9.2 16.1 5.7	14.7 136.6 92.8 171.6 129.7	10.7 21.1 10.1 10.7 22.6	1.2 6.2 7.8 15.1 5.6	14.4 136.1 86.6 166.1 128.8	11.7 21.9 11.1 11.0 23.0	20 8 7 5 9	24 8 11 8 9	18 7 8 6 9	21 8 8 5 9	25 8 11 8 9	17 7 8 7 9
Cab beside engine	.6 6.0 530.2	9.1 48.3 5,555.2	15.2 8.1 10.5	.6 2.5 4.0	9.1 30.4 45.7	15.2 12.2 11.4	33 10 (Z)	40 15 5	25 12 5	33 16 12	40 21 16	25 13 11
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS												
Total Pickups Panels or vans Utilities Station wagons	532.6 406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2	5,540.9 4,151.5 766.8 494.3 128.3	10.4 10.2 12.8 9.6 8.5	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) 13 15 33	5 6 17 21 42	5 6 11 14 26	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
Driving wheels	524.9 103.9 405.7 15.4	5,427.7 1,140.0 4,056.7 231.0	10.3 11.0 10.0 15.0	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1 12 3 37	5 17 6 50	5 11 5 33	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)

¹When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were imputed.
 ²Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible.
 ³When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.
 ²Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1982

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	sands. Data relate to State or registration. Vehicular and operational	Detail may not add t	O total because t	or rounding. For ex	pianation of abbrev	Major use	ors, see introducto	ry textj	
	characteristics	Total	Agriculture	Forestry and lumbering	Mining and quarrying	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
1 2	Total	575.7 (Z)	16.4 29.7	.6 27.2	(S) 67.6	48.8 17.7	9.0 42.1	11.0 33.4	27.8 24.5
	BODY TYPE								
3 4 5	Pickup Panel or van Utility Station wagon Multistop or walk-in	406.1 59.9 51.5	11.0 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	35.6. (S) (Z) (Z) .3	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	11.0 9.6 (S) (Z) .5
	Multistop or walk-in Platform with added devices	15.2 3.1			11		.6		
8 9 10 11	Low boy or depressed center	14.0 14.0	.2 (S) 2.9 .5 (Z)	(S) (Z) .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	.5 .3 4.7 (Z) (S)	(S) (S) .6 (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) .9 (Z) (S)	.2 (Z) 1.0 (S) (Z)
		1.4		· I	_				
14 15 16 17	Insulated refrigerated van	.2 .1 5.5 .9	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) .6 (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) .2 (S)	.6 (Z) (Z) 1.8 .6	.3 (Z) (Z) .5 .3
		1.4			_	(S)			
20 21 22	Public utility	1.0 .2 (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) .1 (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)
23 24 25 26 27	Service truck Yard tractor Olifield truck Cargo container chassis Grain body	2.9 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.0 (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
26 27	Cargo container chassis	.3							
28 29 30 31	Garbage hauler	.5 4.3 1.8	(Z) .5 .4 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .3 .1	(S) 1.9 .4	(S) 2 2 1 (S) (X) (X) (X) (X)	(Z) (S) .2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)
32 33 34	Concrete mixerOtherNot reported	.4 .8 (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .2 (Z) (Z)	.4 .1 .7 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)
	ANNUAL MILES ¹								
35 36 37 38 39	Less than 5,000	127.4 142.1 229.2 53.1	4.6 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	.2 .2 (S) (S)	9.9 11.3 16.0	.1 .6 (S)	.5 1.1 7.8	(S) (S) 11.4
39 40 41	30,000 to 49,999 50,000 to 49,999 75,000 or more	16.9 (S)	(S) (S) .1 .1	(S) (S)	.1 .1 (Z)	8.5 (S) .3 .2	.6 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.9 .3 .3 .1	10.4 .1 (S)
	RANGE OF OPERATION								
42 43 44 45 46	LocalShort-range (less than 200 miles) Chang-range (200 miles or more) Off-the-road	437.0 70.2 20.9	9.2 .9 .2	(Z) .2 .1	.6 (S) (S) .3 (Z)	39.0 7.8 .2	7.8 1.0 .1	9.7 1.0 .2	20.5 (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)
46	Not reported	44.7 (S)	(S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	.3 (Z)	1.8 (Z)	.1 (S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(S) (Z)
	BASE OF OPERATION Percentage of miles traveled outside								
47 48 49	base-of-operation State: Less than 25 percent 25 to 49 percent 50 to 74 percent	423.7 26.9 24.3	13.4 (S) (S) (S)	.4 (Z) .1 (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	42.6 (S) .3 (S) (S)	8.7 (S) (S) (S)	8.3 (S) (S) (S) (S)	21.0 (S) (S)
50 51	50 to 74 percent	18.0 82.8	(S) .7	(Z) (S)	(Z) (S)	(S) (S)	(S) .2	(S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S)
52	Light	550,4	13.0	(<u>S</u>)	(S)	42.0	(S) .6	7.9	26.0
53 54 55	Medium Light-heavy Heavy-heavy	8.1 5.3 11.9	1.3 .9 1.2	(S) (Z) (S) .3	(S) (S) (S) .6	1.9 1.5 3.4	.6 .2 .9	.7 .9 1.5	.8 .2 .7
50	AVERAGE WEIGHT (POUNDS)								. 2
56 57 58 59	Less than 6,001	478.8 71.6 4.5 1.5	11.5 1.6 .8 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	27.8 14.2 .8 .6 .5	(S) (S) .4 (S)	(S) 1.3 (S) (S)	22.9 (S) .4 (Z) .5
61	19,501 to 26,000	2.1 5.3	a			1.5	(S) (S)	.3	
62 63 64 65	26,001 to 33,000 33,001 to 40,000 40,001 to 50,000 50,001 to 60,000	1.5 1.4 3.2 1.4	(S) (S) .5 (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) .1 (S)	.4 .4 .9 .6	(S) .1 .3 .1	.3 .3 .4 .1	.2 (S) (S) .1 (S)
66 67	60,001 to 80,000 80.001 to 100.000		.4				.4	.5	
68 69 70	100,001 to 130,000 130,001 or more Not reported	4.5 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.4 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.2 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)

Relative standard error					Major us			
Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	Not reported	Not in use	Other	Personal transpor- tation	Daily rental	Services	Utilities	or-hire transpor- tation
(Z) (Z)	(S) 99.3	4.7 47.1	(S) 63.3	421.3 3.3	.3 33.6	17.7 29.9	6.6 40.6	3.2 10.4
.1 12.8 14.5 33.3 14.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) :3 (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) .4 (Z) (S)	321.3 38.5 43.3 15.2 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) .8	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)
17.5 22.6 5.6 31.3 69.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .8 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) 1.8 (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .3 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) .5 (S) (Z)
16.8 39.6 48.5 9.6 23.8	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) .6 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) .3 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	.1 .2 (S) 1.1 (Z)
19.3 25.2 25.0 32.1 68.7	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .7 (Z) (Z)	1.2 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z)
14.6 69.4 68.7 61.1 38.7	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.9 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)
27.2 10.0 14.2 26.4 13.3 69.4 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) -2 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) .1 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 .5 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .2 .1 .2 (Z) (S) (S)
10.7 10.2 7.2 17.8 32.8 54.1 12.2	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	4.7 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.4 (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	99.9 112.5 171.0 27.0 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	.5 .9 (S) 3 (S) (Z) (Z)	.4 .4 1.0 .3 .3 .3
3.2 15.5 29.8 18.7 67.6	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.1 (Z) (S) .6 .9	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	328.0 48.1 13.0 30.2 (S)	.1 (Z) (S) .2 (Z)	8.8 (S) (S) (S) (Z)	5.9 (S) (S) .6 (Z)	1.8 .7 .6 (S) (Z)
3.5 27.2 28.3 33.5 14.2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	1.7 (Z) (Z) (S) .9	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	297.6 24.0 17.3 13.2 69.2	.3 (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	15.3 (S) (S) (S) .4	6.4 (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	2.2 .2 .3 .1 .3
.1 8.1 10.0 3.4	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .4 (S) .2	(S) (Z) (Z) (S)	420.8 .4 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) .2	16.3 .9 .3 .3	(S) .7 .3 .7	.5 .4 .4 1.9
2.2 14.6 11.6 19.9 17.0	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .8 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	380.4 40.4 .3 (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	14.8 1.5 .6 (S)	(S) (S) (A (S) (S)	(S) .5 (S) (S) (S)
10.0 17.6 15.9 8.1 12.3	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	.3 (S) (S) .2 (S)	.3 .2 .1 .3 (S)	.4 (S) .2 .5 .3
5.0 (Z) (Z) 97.2 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.0 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	Vehicular and operational	Detail may not add				Major use			
	characteristics	Total	Agriculture	Forestry and lumbering	Mining and quarrying	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
	TOTAL LENGTH (FEET)								
1 2 3 4 5	Less than 7.0	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.6	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) 9.8	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) .3	(Z) (Z) .6 9.4 30.7	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) 13.2
6 7 8 9 10 11	20.0 to 27.9 28.0 to 35.9 36.0 to 40.9 41.0 to 44.9 Not reported	40.6 3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	2.7 .4 (S) (S) .9 (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) .3 (Z)	.2 (S) .2 (Z) .3 (Z)	5.5 1.0 .2 .1 1.4 (Z)	.5 .3 (S) (S) .6 (Z)	2.3 .8 (S) (S) (S)	(S) .2 (S) (Z) .5 (Z)
	YEAR MODEL								
12 13 14 15 16	1983	(Z) 8.4 38.3 37.6 71.1	(Z) (S) (S) .2 (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) .1 .1	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) .2 (S) (S)	(Z) (S) .4 (S) .6	(Z) (S) (S) .4 10.1
17 18 19 20 21	1978 1977 1976 1975 1974	45.8 42.1 33.4 35.8 24.2	(S) (S) (S) .3 .5	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) .1 (Z) (S) (S)	1.2 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.2 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.4 .4 .2 (S) .3	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)
22 23 24	1973	28.6 210.4 (Z)	.4 5.2 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	.1 .4 (Z)	(S) 16.8 (Z)	.4 .7 (Z)	.3 1.6 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)
25 26 27 28	Purchased new	252.4 309.8 (S) 10.3	10.8 5.3 (S) .3	.4 (S) (Z) (Z)	.9 .1 (S) (S)	20.0 25.6 .3 (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S)	6.8 (S) (S) (S)	17.7 9.4 .3 .4
	LEASE CHARACTERISTICS ²								
29 30 31 32 33 34 35	Leased without driver Leased with driver Leased with owner-operator Provisions of lease Financing (no maintenance) Financing (full maintenance)	1.1 (Z) (S) (S) .9 (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (S) (S)	3 (Z) (X) 3 3 (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	.3 (Z) (Z) .2 .2 (Z) (Z)
	OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION			, ,					
36 37 38 39 40 41	Not for hire: Private owner or individual For hire Motor carrier Owner-operator Daily rental Mixed—for hire/not for hire	572.1 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (S)	16.4 (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.6 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	48.7 (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	9.0 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	11.0 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	27.7 (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)
42 43 44 45 46 47	For-hire interstate Exempt carrier Contract carrier Common carrier For-hire intrastate For-hire local	1.3 1.3 1.0 2.0 1.2 1.3	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) :3 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)
	PRODUCTS CARRIED		(=)	(-)	(=)	_	(-)	(-)	(-,
48 49 50 51 52	Live animats	(S) 7.2 8.4 (S) (S)	(S) 6.5 (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) .4 2.2 (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (S)
53 54 55 56 57	Processed foods Textile mill products Building materials Household goods Furniture or hardware	8.9 (S) (S) .4 (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) .4	(Z) .3 .1 (S) (Z)	.4 (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	6.9 (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	.1 (Z) (S) (S) (S)	.4 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)
58 59 60 61 62	Paper products	1.2 .4 .4 8.1 9.7	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	.3 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) .1 .2 (S)	.4 (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)
63 64 65 66 67	Fabricated metal products Machinery, elect or nonelect Transportation equipment Scrap, refuse, or garbage Mixed cargoes	(S) (S) 10.8 (S) 32.1	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) .4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) 20.1	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) 8.0 (S) .3
68 69 70 71 72 73	Craftsman's equipment Personal transportation No load carried Not in use Other Not reported	1.4 421.2 19.7 1.2 1.0 9.8	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) .4 .7	(Z) (X) (S) (X) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (S)

			Major us					Relative standard error	
For-hire transpor- tation	Utilities	Services	Daily rental	Personal transportation	Other	Not in use	Not reported	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	_
(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (A .8 .2 .1 .1 1.6 (Z)	(Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) 1.7 .3 (Z) .1 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 8.8 42.2 111.3 238.2 20.8 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(2) 39.5 18.5 10.3 5.0 16.1 10.7 19.2 26.4 4.2 (Z)	
(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (2) 1.3 (Z)	(Z) 33 22 33 (S) (S) (S) 44 8 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S	NNON I ONNON NON	(Z) (S) 26.1 23.8 42.8 31.7 31.9 29.9 27.4 14.9 176.1	\(U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\U\	(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(X)(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(S)(X)(X)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)(S)	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	(Z) 46.6 22.3 22.2 15.6 20.0 21.0 24.1 23.1 26.8 25.2 7.6 (Z)	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24
1.4 1.6 (S)	6.3 (S) (Z) (S)	11.0 (S) (S) (S)	2.2 .(Z) (Z)	(Z) 168.4 249.4 (Z) (S)	(9) (8) (7) (7)	(S) 1.9 (S) .4	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	6.6 5.4 69.7 37.0	25 26 27 28
(S) (ZZ) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) 3.0 2.3 .7 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	<u>900090000</u>	88888888	(N)(3)(8)(N)(3)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)(N)		<u>9009900</u>		23.3 (Z) 96.9 67.2 25.5 63.1 99.2 .1 9.7 11.9 23.7 29.0 68.7	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41
1.1 .2 .7 1.6 1.0 .5	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	17.7 VIVIVIVI VIOSOS VIOSOS SI	(9) 9) (3) 1 (3) 1 (9) (9) (3) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4	421.3 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	13.4 20.1 21.4 12.5 18.9 19.1	42 43 44 45 46 47
(S) 2.1 (S) (Z) 5.5 (S) (S) 2.1 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) 1.0 (Z) 1.2 (S) 3.3	(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(<u> </u>	SENSON SENSONS	NOUN	<u> </u>	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	SERVE SERVES SERVES SERVES	57.9 43.0 92.5 65.1 25.5 83.4 55.9 36.0 73.6 19.4 36.3 30.0 46.9 42.3 45.4 67.5 40.0 84.5 22.7	48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 70 71 72 73

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1982—Con.

[Thousands, Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	usands. Data relate to State or registration. Vehicular and operational		Major use									
	characteristics	Total	Agriculture	Forestry and lumbering	Mining and quarrying	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			
	HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED											
1 2 3 4 5	Hazardous materials carried Less than 25 percent of time 25 to 49 percent of time 50 to 74 percent of time 75 to 100 percent of time No percent reported	4.8 (S) .7 .2 .3 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	.4 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.6 .3 (S) (S) (S) (S) (1 (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)			
7 8 9 10 11	Types of hazardous materials Flammables or combustibles Acids, poisons, caustics, etc. Explosives Radioactive materials	(Z) (Z) 2.1 (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .4 (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .4 (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) .2 (S) (Z) (Z)			
12 13 14	Hazardous waste Hazardous materials not listed above _ Not reported	(S) .3 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)			
15 16	No hazardous materials carried Not reported TRUCK FLEET SIZE ³	303.6 267.2	16.1 .2	.6 (Z)	(S) (S)	48.2	8.7	10.1 .3	23.0 (S)			
17 18 19 20	1	489.7 44.9 20.2 20.8	8.3 6.3 1.2	(S) (S) (S) .3	.1 (S) (S) .8	22.2 11.0 9.5 6.2	(S) (S) .5 .8	7.6 .6 1.3 1.5	23.7 (S) .7 .8			
	MILES PER GALLON											
21 22 23 24 25	Less than 5	6.3 14.5 30.3 114.2 142.0	.5 1.0 1.0 (S) .6	.2 .3 (Z) (S) (Z)	.4 .1 .3 (S) (S)	1.7 2.2 4.8 16.2 13.7	.4 .6 .7 .4 (S)	.8 1.2 1.3 .9 (S)	.3 1.0 (S) (S) (S)			
26 27 28	15 to 19.9 20 or more Not reported	108.2 79.7 80.4	(S) (S) .8	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) .1	(S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) .2	(S) (Z) .2	(S) (S) (S)			
29 30 31 32	Transmission	575.7 295.5 262.4 17.8	16.4 13.6 (S) .3	.6 .6 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .3	48.8 33.3 14.7	9.0 6.4 (S) (S)	11.0 6.1 (S) (S)	27.8 9.0 16.1			
33 34 35 36 37	Braking system Hydraulic Hydraulic (power) Air Not reported	575.7 20.3 539.1 10.2 6.1	16.4 1.9 13.1 1.1	.6 (S) (S) .3 (S)	.1 (S) (S) (S) (S) .5 (S)	.8 48.8 3.9 41.0 2.9 1.0	9.0 1.0 (S) .7 (S)	11.0 1.2 8.4 1.1 .2	(S) 27.8 .9 25.8 .5			
38 39 40 41	Power steering ²		6.5 (S) (S) .6	.2 .2 .1 .1	.6 (S) .1	29.9 22.0 .6 .8	1.1 (S) .2 .1	9.2 7.4 .3 .2	17.2 16.7 (S) (S)			
	FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT ²											
42 43 44 45 46	Aerodynamic features	.8 6.3 3.8 182.9 6.2	(S) .8 .2 (S)	(S) .1 .2 .2 (S)	(Z) .2 .2 (S) .1	(S) 1.7 1.2 8.3 1.6	(S) .2 .2 (S) .4	(S) .6 .3 (S)	.1 .4 .1 12.8 .7			
47 48 49	Variable fan drives Other fuel conservation devices Not reported	3.7 .5 383.6	.1 (S) 9.0	.2 (S) .3	.2 (S) .7	1.3 (S) 37.2	.1 (Z) (S)	.5 (S) 5.1	(S) (Z) 14.6			
	MAINTENANCE General maintenance:											
50 51 52 53 54	Owner — Company's maintenance facilities — Dealership's service department — Leasing company — Independent garage — —	355.8 51.0 59.2 (S) 169.1	9.1 6.3 (S) (S) (S)	(S) .4 (Z) (Z) (S)	.1 .9 (S) (S) (S)	20.7 14.8 (S) (S) 17.2	(S) (S) .1 (S) (S)	(S) 1.9 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) 7.9 (S) 11.0			
55 56 57	Component distributorship Other Not reported	(S) 9.1 23.7	(S) (S) .4	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) .9	(S) (Z) .2	(Z) (S) .2	(Z) (Z) (S)			
58 59 60 61 62	Major overhauls: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	90.3 21.4 31.8 (Z) 146.7	1.0 .6 .5 (Z) 7.9	(S) .3 (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) .8 (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) 6.9 1.0 (Z) 17.8	(S) 1.1 .2 (Z) (S)	(S) 1.3 .7 (Z) 1.6	.2 .8 (S) (Z) 11.3			
63 64 65	Component distributorship Other Not reported	.2 (S) 290.0	(S) (Z) 6.4	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) 15.8	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) 13.2			

			Major us	se—Con.				Polotico atondard array	
For-hire transpor- tation	Utilities	Services	Daily rental	Personal transportation	Other	Not in use	Not reported	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
9.8 (S)(S)(S)(T)(V)(V).8 (T)(S)(S)(S)(S)(T)(V)(V)(S)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)(T)	<u> </u>	\(\text{Q}\)\(\tex	(9) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	222000 20000 20000 2000 2000 2000 2000	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)		45.9 60.9 27.9 45.9 28.4 (Z) (13.3 65.7 61.3 68.7 97.2 38.3 (Z) 5.5 6.3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
.6 .4 .2 1.9	.3 (Z) (S) 4.4	15.3 1.1 .4 .8	(S) (S) (S) .1	399.7 17.4 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) .5 (Z) .4	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	2.1 18.7 25.4 17.8	17 18 19 20
.9 1.2 .6 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	6.9.9 9.4.9 VX9	.1 1.3 (90) (9) (9)	.1 .5) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) 11.3 80.7 108.3 96.3 57.6 62.5	(9) (X) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(9) (9) (5) (9) (9) (7) (9)	(2) (2) (3) (3) (2) (2) (3)	6.7 21.4 21.4 11.7 10.2 12.4 14.9 14.4	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28
3.2 2.8 .2 2 3.2 .7 .6 1.6 .3 8 1.0 .7	6.6.990 6.0.997.99 9.1.999	17.7 8.9 (S) 17.7 1.1 16.1 .4 (S) 9.4 11.1 (Z)	ი და და ამმანა გამანა	421.3 203.8 204.5 13.0 421.3 6.6 412.1 (S) 2.5 228.3 215.4 (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	4.7 2.1 (S) .4 4.7 1.3 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 5.6 6.3 30.0 (Z) 4.2 2.3.7 9.4 5.3 5.9 8.2 10.9	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41
.3 .8 .8 1.2 .9 .6 (S) 1.3	(S) 5.5.1 (S) 1.1 (Z) (S)	(Z) .5. (S) 9.1 (S) (Z) 8.3	(Z) :1 :1 :1 (S) :1 (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) 127.0 (Z) (S) (S) 293.7	(Z) (X) (S) (S) (X) (Z) (S)	(Z) 3 (S) (S) 3 (S) (Z) 1.9	(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(X)(21.1 8.1 7.8 8.6 7.8 9.2 29.5 4.1	42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49
1.0 1.4 (S) (Z) .6 (Z) (Z) .2 .5 1.2 .1 (Z)	(S)6 4 (Z)(S) (Z)(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(9) (9) (0) 8.7 (2) (2) 3 1.3 (9) (9)	9°9809 300 9009	302.2 9.0 32.2 (S) 113.7 (S) 17.9 79.0 (S) 24.9 (2) 96.7	5. (S) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X	(9).4. (V)(V)(9) (V)(9).8 7.4 (V)(V)(9)	\(\text{U}(\text{X})\text{U}(\text{X})\(\tex	4.5 15.5 17.6 66.8 9.1 96.2 48.0 25.5 13.5 18.0 23.4 (Z)	50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62
(S) (Z) .5	(S) (Z) .5	(Z) (Z) 11.3	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) 223.9	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	35.5 54.6 5.8	63 64 65

Γable 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1982—Con.

Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	Vehicular and operational					Major use			
	characteristics	Total	Agriculture	Forestry and lumbering	Mining and quarrying	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
	ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE								
1 2 3 4 5	Engine Gasoline Diesel LP gas or other Not reported	575.7 558.8 11.4 (S) (Z) 575.7	16.4 15.4 .7 .3 (Z)	.6 .3 .3 (Z) (Z)	(S) .5 (S) (S) (Z)	48.8 45.9 2.7 (S) (Z) 48.8	9.0 8.1 .8 (S) (Z)	11.0 9.8 1.2 (S) (Z)	27.8 25.0 .4 (S) (Z)
7 8 9 10 11	Cylinders 4 4 6 8 9 Other Not reported 9 Cylinder State Stat	779.2 123.4 370.0 (S) (S)	(S) (S) 10.6 (Z) (Z)	.6 (Z) .3 .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .2 .9 (Z) (Z)	48.8 (S) 5.9 38.3 (S) (S)	(S) (S) 1.4 (Z) (S) 9.0	11.0 (S) (S) 7.2 (Z) (S)	27.8 (S) (S) 17.8 (Z) (Z) 27.8
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Cubic inch displacement Gasoline engines Less than 200 200 to 299 300 to 349 350 to 399 400 or more Not reported	558.8 89.2 92.1 151.8 184.7 21.6 19.5	15.4 (S) .7 (S) 6.7 .3 (S)	.3 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) .4 (S) (Z)	45.9 (S) 10.1 10.0 20.0 .7 .5	8.1 (S) (S) (S) .8 .2 (S)	9.8 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) .4 (S)	25.0 (S) .7 10.0 (S) (S) (S)
20 21 22 23 24 25	Diesel engines	11.4 (S) 2.6 2.0 3.7 .3 (S)	.7 (S) .2 .2 .3 (S)	.3 (Z) (Z) .1 .2 (Z)	(S) (S) 22 .1 .2 (S)	2.7 .1 .8 .7 .9 .1	.8 (S) .2 .1 .3 (S)	1.2 .1 .4 .1 .5 (S)	.4 (S) .1 (S) .2 (S)
27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	Other engines Less than 400 400 or more Not reported Horsepower Gasoline engines Less than 100 100 to 199 200 to 249 250 or more Not reported	(S) (S) (S) (Z) 575.7 558.8 59.6 439.5 31.8	.3 (Z) (Z) 16.4 15.4 (S) 10.1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A	(S) (S) (Z) (S) .5 (Z) 3 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) 48.8 45.9 (S) 37.1 (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) 9.0 8.1 (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) 11.0 9.8 (Z) 8.8 .9	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) 27.8 25.0 (S) 20.00
35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	250 or more Not reported Diesel engines Less than 250 250 to 349 350 to 449 450 or more Not reported	8.8 19.2 11.4 6.0 2.9 2.1 .2	.6 (S) .7 .3 .2 .1 (S)	(Z) (Z) .3 (Z) .1 .2 (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) .1 .1 (Z) (S)	(S) (S) .4 2.7 1.3 .8 .4 .1	(S) (S) .8 .3 .3 .2 (Z) (S)	.9 (Z) (S) 1.2 .5 .4 .2 (Z) (S)	.3 (S) (S) .4 .1 .2 .1 (S) (S)
43 44 45 46	Other engines Less than 250 250 or more Not reported TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE	(S) (S) (S) (S)	.3 .3 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)
19	ARRANGEMENT								
47 48 49	Single-unit trucks	565.9 563.0 2.6	15.5 15.3	.3 .3 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .3 (Z)	47.2 45.7 1.2	8.4 8.2 .2	10.0 9.8 (S) (Z)	27.3 27.2 (S) (Z)
50 51 52 53 54 55	4 axles or more	.3 9.8 (S) (S) 1.1	(S) .9 .4 (Z) (S) (S)	(2) .3 .1 (Z) (Z)	.2 (S) (Z) (Z)	.2 1.6 .5 (Z)	(S) .6 (S) (Z) (Z)	1.0 .1 (Z) (S)	(2) .5 (S) (Z) (S) (Z)
56 57 58 59	Truck-tractor with single trailer 3 axles 4 axles 5 axles or more	5.2 1.0 .9 3.3	.4 .1 (S) .2	.2 (Z) (Z) .2	.2 (Z) (Z) .2	1.0 (S) .1 .8	.5 (S) .1 .4	.1 .9 .3 .1	.4 (S) .1 .2
60 61 62 63 64	Truck-tractor with double trailers 5 axles 6 axles 7 axles or more Truck-tractor with triple trailers	.7 .5 .2 (S)	.1 .1 (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 .1 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
65 66 67 68 69	7 axles	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) 575.7 454.5	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 16.4 13.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) .6	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 48.8 38.8	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 9.0 8.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 11.0 8.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 27.8 19.0
70 71 72	2	110.3 .3 10.5	(S) (Z) (S)	(S) .3 (Z) (Z)	.6 (Z) (S)	6.8 .1 (S)	.5 (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S)	8.5 (Z)
	CAB TYPE4								
73 74 75 76 77	Cab forward of engine	1.4 6.5 9.2 16.1 5.7	(S) .8 .9 2.0 .7	(Z) .1 .3 (S) .2	(Z) (Z) .2 .3 .4	(S) .9 2.1 5.1 1.6	(S) .9 .3 .3 .2	(S) .7 1.4 1.3	(S) .3 1.1 .8 .6
78 79 80	Cab beside engineOther	.6 6.0 530.2	(Z) (S) 11.7	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S)	(S) .9 38.0	(Z) .3 (S)	(Z) (S) (S)	(Z) .3 24.7

		Т							
For-hire transportation	Utilities	Services	Daily rental	Personal transportation	Other	Not in use	Not reported	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
3.2 1.5 1.6 (Z) 3.2 (S) 1.5 1.6 (Z) 2.5 1.5 2.2 1.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.7 2.5 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2	6.6 6.2 4 (Z) 6.6 (Z) (S) 4.0 (Z) (S) 4.0 (Z) (S) 4.0 (Z) (S) 4.0 (Z) (S) 4.0 (Z) (S) 4.0 (S) 4.0 (S) 4.0 (S) 4.0 (S) 5.1 (S) 5.1 (S) 5.8 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S) 5 (S	17.7 17.4 3 (S) (S) 17.7 17.4 (S)	ෟන [ැ] නුල ඉහතිම ඉහතිම ගත්තිය පිටිනුල ඉහතිම අප්පාල සහ	421.3 418.9 (Z) (S) (Z) 421.3 54.0 91.0 273.5 (Z) (S) 421.3 418.9 68.7 65.1 122.0 136.4 12.9 (Z)	<u>୭୭୭</u> ୧୯ <u>୭୭୭୭</u> ୯୯ <u>୭୭୭୭୯୭୭ ୭୯୭୯୭୭</u> ୯ ୨୯୭୯୯୯ <u>୭୭୭୭୯୯୭ ୭୯୭୯୯୯</u> ୧୯୯୯	4.7 4.7 (9) (2) 4.7 3.9 (9) (2) 4.7 4.7 3.7 5.9 (9) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (3) (4) (4) (7) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9	99000 9000900 99009000 0000000000000000	(Z) .7 .19.4 .67.4 (Z) .7 .19.4 .67.4 (Z) .7 .14.9 .10.8 .4.3 .97.2 .7 .7 .13.9 .13.2 .9.8 .8.4 .28.8 .3.3 .10.4 .79.5 .8.3 .10.4 .52.2 .24.0 .57.4 .58.7 .61.5 .(Z) .7 .7 .7.5 .3.1 .3.1 .40.4 .31.7 .19.4 .36.6 .6.5 .8.0 .26.7 .27.8 .57.4 .58.9 .99.3 .99.3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 6 17 18 19 20 1 22 23 4 25 26 27 28 29 30 13 22 33 34 5 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 5 46
1.4 1.3 (Z) 1.8 1.1 (S) (S) (S) 1.3 4.4 3.6 6 3.2 1.1 (Z) (S) (S) (S)	6.3 6.2 .1 (Z) .4 .3 (Z) .3 (S) .1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	17.6 17.5 1 1 (Z) 1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z	· 영기· 경기· 기원인 기원인 및 ·	419.1 419.0 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	<u> </u>	4.6 4.6 2.0 3.9 3.9 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	<u>୭୭୧୪ ସଥରଣ ସଥରେ ସଥରେ ଅଧରର</u> ଓ <u>୭୭୯୪</u> ୯	.4 4 8.4 23.7 22.7 56.7 100.0 23.3 18.4 4.3 13.5 14.7 6.2 15.2 18.5 32.1 68.7 97.2 (Z) 97.2 (Z) 28 28 11.4 35.3 37.3	56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71
.2 .9 .6 .9 .4	.1 .4 .3 1.6 .4	(S) .7 .5 1.2 (S)	(Z) (S) (S) .2 (Z)	.3 .6 1.1 1.6 .6	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) .3 .8 (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	20.1 7.6 7.4 5.0 8.5	
(S) (S) .1	(Z) (S) (S)	.4 .4 14.3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) 2.7 414.5	(Z) .3 (S)	(S) .4 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	33.1 9.9 .1	78 79 80

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vahiaular	and exerctional		Major use								
	and operational acteristics	Total	Agriculture	Forestry and lumbering	Mining and quarrying	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
PICKUPS, PANI UTILITIES, AN WAGONS	PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS										
2 Pickups		532.6 406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2	11.0 11.0 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	37.7 35.6 (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	24.5 11.0 9.6 (S) (Z)		
6 Driving wheels 7 4-wheel drive 8 2-wheel drive 9 Front-wheel driv	(e	524.9 103.9 405.7 15.4	11.0 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z)	35.5 (S) 31.1 (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	24.5 8.2 16.3 (Z)		

NOTE: Because the sample is designed to measure the number of trucks and not all of the specific vehicular and operational characteristics of those trucks, some data cells may have high relative standard errors of estimate (RSEs). For ARIZONA, 57.8 of the cells have RSEs greater than 10 percent, and 48.6 of the cells have RSEs greater than 25 percent.

¹When no response was obtained for annual miles data were imputed.
²Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible.
³When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.
⁴Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

	Major use—Con.											
For-hire transpo	n Utilities	Services	Daily rental	Personal transportation	Other	Not in use	Not reported	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total				
(2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (2 (14.4 (S) (S) (S) (Z) 14.4 (S) 10.6 (Z)	\(\text{Q}\)	418.3 321.3 38.5 43.3 15.2 413.3 83.4 316.8	(S) (S) (Z) -4. (Z) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	ଉତ୍ତର୍	<u>ଅ</u> ଷ୍ଟର୍ଷ୍ଟର ଓଥର୍ଷ	.1 .1 12.8 14.5 33.3 .7 12.1 3.4 37.2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8			

Table 4. Trucks by Vehicle Size: 1982

Vehicular and operational			Vehicle	size		Relative standard error
characteristics	Total	Light	Medium	Light-heavy	Heavy-heavy	of estimate (percent) for total
Total Relative standard error (percent)	575.7 (Z)	550.4 .1	8.1 8.1	5.3 10.0	11.9 3.4	(Z) (Z)
MAJOR USE						(-/
AgricultureForestry and lumbering	16.4 .6	13.0 (S)	1.3 (Z) (S) 1.9	.9 (S)	1.2 .3	29.7 27.2
Mining and quarrying	(S) 48.8	(S) (S) 42.0	(S) 1.9	(S) (S) 1.5	.6 3.4	67.6 17.7
Manufacturing Wholesale trade	9.0	(S) 7.9	.6 .7	.2	.9 1.5	42.1 33.4
Retail tradeFor-hire transportation	27.8 3.2	26.0 .5	.8 . <u>4</u>	.2 .4	.7 1.9	24.5 10.4
UtilitiesServices	6.6 17.7	(S) 16.3	.7 .9	.3 .3	.7 .3	40.6 29.9
Daily rentalPersonal transportation	.3 421.3	(S) 420.8	(S) .4	(S) (S)	.2 (Z) (S)	33.6 3.3
Other	(S) 4.7 (S)	(S) (S) (S)	(Z) .4 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) .2 (Z)	63.3 47.1 99.3
BODY TYPE	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	99.3
PickupPindon	406.1 59.9	406.0 59.9	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	.1 12.8
Utility Station wagon	51.5 15.2	51.5 15.2	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(2) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	14.5 33.3
Multistop or walk-in	3.1	2.5	.6			14.4
Platform with added devices Low boy or depressed center Basic platform	1.7 .6 14.0	.4 (Z) 7.3	.6 (Z)	.2 (S) 1.7	.4 .6 2.6	17.5 22.6 5.6
Livestock truck Insulated nonrefrigerated van	.6 (S)	(S) (Z)	(Z) 2.4 (S) (S)	(S) (Z)	2.0 .1 (S)	31.3 69.4
Insulated refrigerated van	1.4	.4			.8	16.8 39.6
Drop-frame van Open-top van Basic enclosed van	.2 .1 5.5	(Z) (Z) 2.7	(S) (Z) (Z) .9	(S) (S) (Z) .7 (S)	.1 .1 1.2	39.6 48.5 9.6
Beverage	.9	(Z)	.4	` '	.3	23.8
Public utilityWinch or crane	1.4 .9 1.0	.3 (S)	.4	.2 (S)	.5 .2	19.3 25.2 25.0
Wrecker	1.0 .2 (S)	.7 (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) .2 (S)	32.1 68.7
Service truck	2.9	2.2		.1	.1	14.6
Yard tractorOilfield truck	(S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.5 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S)	69.4 68.7 61.1
Grain body	.3				.1	38.7
Garbage hauler Dump truck Total truck (Incide or good)	.5 4.3	(S) .7	(S) 1.0	(S) .9	.3 1.8	27.2 10.0 14.2
Dump truck Tank truck (liquids or gases) Tank truck (dry bulk) Concrete mixer	1.8 .4 .8	.3 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	.3 (Z)	.3 (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	.9 .4 .8	26.4 13.3
Other	(S) (Z)	(S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)		(S) (Z)	69.4 (Z)
ANNUAL MILES ¹	(-,		(-)	(-)	(-/	, ,
Less than 5,0005,000 to 9,999	127.4 142.1	120.6 136.6	3.4 1.8	1.8 1.5	1.6 2.1	10.7 10.2
10,000 to 19,999	229.2 53.1	223.4 49.7	1.8	1.2	2.7 1.8	7.2 17.8
30,000 to 49,999 50,000 to 74,999	16.9 (S)	15.4 (S)	(S) (S)	(S) (S)	1.3	32.8 54.1
75,000 or more	1.2	(2)	(2)	(5)	1.2	12.2
Local	437.0	421.9	4.8	3.5	6.8	3.2
Short-range (less than 200 miles) Long-range (200 miles or more)	70.2 20.9	65.7	1.5 (S) 1.5	.7 (S) 1.0	2.4 1.5	15.5 29.8 18.7
Off-the-road	44.7 (S)	41.1 (S)	(S)	(Z)	1.2 (Z)	67.6
BASE OF OPERATION						
Percentage of miles traveled outside base-of-operation State:	100.7	400.0			0.0	2.5
Less than 25 percent 25 to 49 percent 50 to 74 percent	423.7 26.9 24.3	402.8 26.3 23.5	6.7 (S)	4.9 (Z) (S) (Z)	9.2 .5 .6	3.5 27.2 28.3
50 to 74 percent	18.0 82.8	17.7 80.0	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) .3	.3 1.3	28.3 33.5 14.2
AVERAGE WEIGHT (POUNDS)						
Less than 6,0001	478.8 71.6	478.8 71.6	(Z) (Z) 4.5	(Z)	(Z)	2.2 14.6
10,001 to 14,000	4.5 1.5	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.5	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(2) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	11.6 19.9
19.501 to 26.000	2.1 5.3		2.1			17.0 10.0
26,001 to 33,000	1.5 1.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	5.3 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 1.5 1.4	17.6 15.9
40,001 to 50,000 50,001 to 60,000	3.2 1.4	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	3.2 1.4	8.1 12.3
60,001 to 80,000 80,001 to 100,000	4.5 (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	4.5 (Z)	5.0 (Z)
100,001 to 130,000	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) ((Z) ((Z) ((Z) ((Z) ((Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	5.0 (Z) (Z) 97.2 (Z)
Not reported	(Z) I	(Z) I	(Z)	(Z) I	(Z)	(Ž)

Table 4. Trucks by Vehicle Size: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail m Vehicular and operational	ay not add to total sec	ause of Founding. To		le size	ce initiodationy texts	Relative standard error
characteristics	Total	Light	Medium	Light-heavy	Heavy-heavy	of estimate (percent) for total
TOTAL LENGTH (FEET) Less than 7.0 7.0 to 9.9	(Z) 11.3	(Z) 11.3	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) 39.5
10.0 to 12.9	51.7 141.2 319.6 40.6	51.6 140.9 316.7	(Z) (Z) (Z) .3 2.2 5.0	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) .5	(S) (S) .2 2.2	18.5 10.3 5.0
28.0 to 35.9 36.0 to 40.9 41.0 to 44.9 45.0 or more Not reported	3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	.3 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(5) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.8 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.7 .6 .4 6.7 (Z)	10.7 19.2 26.4 4.2 (Z)
YEAR MODEL 1983	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(Z)	(7)
1982 1981 1980 1979	(Z) 8.4 38.3 37.6 71.1	(Z) 8.2 37.2 35.8 68.9	(Z) (S) .3 .5	(Z) (S) .1 .2 .7	.1 .7 1.0 1.1	(Z) 46.6 22.3 22.2 15.6
1978	45.8 42.1 33.4 35.8 24.2	43.8 41.1 32.6 34.7 22.3	9. (S) (S) (S) 5. 5.	(ව) ලා ලා ලා ලා ලා ලා ලා	1.0 .7 .5 .7	20.0 21.0 24.1 23.1 26.8
1973 Pre-1973 Not reported	28.6 210.4 (Z)	26.6 199.1 (Z)	.6 4.3 (Z)	.3 2.7 (Z)	1.1 4.2 (Z)	25.2 7.6 (Z)
VEHICLE ACQUISITION	252.4	220.2	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Purchased new	252.4 309.8 (S) 10.3	239.3 298.9 (S) 9.3	3.9 3.8 (S) (S)	2.7 2.4 (S) (S)	6.6 4.6 .2 .5	6.6 5.4 69.7 37.0
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS ²						
Leased without driver Leased with driver Leased with owner-operator Provisions of lease Financing (no maintenance) Financing (full maintenance) Other	1.1 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	.6 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) .1 .1 (S) (Z)	23.3 (Z) 96.9 67.2 25.5 63.1 99.2
OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION						
Not for hire: Private owner or individual For hire Motor carrier. Owner-operator Daily rental Mixed—for hire/not for hire	572.1 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (S)	549.6 .7 .4 (S) (S)	7.8 .3 (S) (S) (S) (S)	4.9 .4 .3 (S) (S) (Z)	9.7 2.2 1.5 .4 .2 (S)	.1 9.7 11.9 23.7 29.0 68.7
For-hire interstate	1.3 1.3 1.0 2.0 1.2 1.3	(Z) .3 .4 (S) .4 (S)	(Z) .3 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	1.2 .5 .5 1.3 .5 .5	13.4 20.1 21.4 12.5 18.9 19.1
PRODUCTS CARRIED	(0)	(0)	(0)			57.0
Live animals Farm products Mining products Logs and other forest products Lumber and fabricated wood products	(S) 7.2 8.4 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) .4 1.3 (S) (S)	.3 .3 .5 (S) (Z)	1.0 1.1 .1 (S)	57.9 43.0 35.0 92.5 65.1
Processed foods	8.9 (S) (S) .4 (S)	(S) (S) (S) .3 (S)	1.0 (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	1.0 (S) (S) (S) (S)	3.0 .2 .5 .1 .3	25.5 83.4 55.9 36.0 73.6
Paper products	1.2 .4 .4 8.1 9.7	(S) .3 (S) (S) 9.2	.3 (S) (S) .4 (S)	.3 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.4 (S) .2 .3 .2	19.4 36.3 30.0 46.9 42.3
Fabricated metal products Machinery Transportation equipment Scrap, refuse, or garbage Mixed cargoes	(S) (S) 10.8 (S) 32.1	(S) (S) 10.6 (S) 29.9	(S) (S) (S) (S) 1.3	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	.8 .2 (Z) .1 .5	54.4 67.5 40.0 84.5 22.7
Craftsman's equipment	1.4 421.2 19.7 1.2 1.0 9.8	.4 420.7 18.1 .8 .3 8.1	(S) .4 .5 (S) .3 .4	.3 (S) .3 (S) (S) (S)	.6 (Z) .8 (S) .4 .9	17.8 3.3 30.6 23.5 20.6 37.5

Table 4. Trucks by Vehicle Size: 1982—Con.
[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory

Vehicular and operational			Vehicle siz	ze .		Relative standard error
characteristics	Total	Light	Medium	Light-heavy	Heavy-heavy	of estimate (percent) for total
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED						
Hazardous materials carried Less than 25 percent of time	4.8 (S)	(S) (S)	(S)	.7	1.3	45.9 60.9 27.9
25 to 49 percent of time50 to 74 percent of time	(S) .7 .2	.4	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)		.2	45.9
75 to 100 percent of timeNo percent reported	.2 .3 (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	.2 (Z)	28.4 (Z)
Types of hazardous materials ² Flammables or combustibles	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z) .4	(Z) 1.1	(Z) 13.3
Acids, poisons, caustics, etc 1	(Z) 2.1 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3	(S) (S)	65.7 61.3
Explosives Radioactive materials				(S) (Z)		68.7
Hazardous waste Hazardous materials not listed above Not reported	(S) .3 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(S) .2 (Z)	97.2 38.3 (Z)
No hazardous materials carriedNot reported	303.6 267.2	281.3 266.3	7.7 (S)	4.4 (S)	10.1	5.5 6.3
TRUCK FLEET SIZE ³						
1 2 to 5	489.7 44.9	484.8 40.1	2.2 2.1	.8 1.3	1.8 1.4	2.1 19.7
20 or more	20.2 20.8	15.1 10.3	1.6	1.2 2.0	2.2 6.5	18.7 25.4 17.8
MILES PER GALLON				-		
Less than 5	6.3 14.5	.4 6.6	.7 2.0	.9 1.6	4.4 4.4	6.7 21.7
5 to 6.9 7 to 8.9 9 to 11.9	30.3 114.2	24.7 111.6	2.2 1.7	1.8	1.7	21.4 21.4 11.7
12 to 14.9	142.0	141.4	.6	(Z)	.3 (S)	10.2
15 to 19.9	108.2 79.7 80.4	108.1 79.7 77.9	(S) (Z) 1.0	(Z) (Z) .4	(Z) (Z) 1.1	12.4 14.9 14.4
EQUIPMENT TYPE						
Transmission	575.7 295.5	550.4 273.5	8.1 7.0	5.3 4.7	11.9 10.3	(Z) 5.6
Automatic Not reported	262.4 17.8	260.4 16.5	.7	.4	1.0	6.3 30.0
Braking system	575.7 20.3	550.4 15.1	8.1 3.5	5.3 1.3	11.9 .5	(Z) 4.2
Hydraulic Hydraulic (power) Air	539.1 10.2	530.5	3.7	3.1 .7	1.9 8.8	.2 3.7
Not reported	6.1	4.5	.5	.3	.7	9.4
Power steering ²	313.6 284.6	301.2 279.5	2.9 .5 (S)	3.0 .5	6.6 4.1 2.2	5.3 5.9 8.2
Reflective materials ²	2.4 4.1	(S) 1.9	.5	(S) .4	1.3	10.9
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT ²						
Aerodynamic features	.8 6.3	(S) 1.4	(S)	(S) 1.0	.5 2.7 3.0	21.1 8.1 7.8
Road speed governor	3.8 182.9 6.2	177.5 .8	1.2 (S) .8 .8	.3 .5 1.4	3.0 4.1 3.3	7.8 8.6 7.8
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000						
Variable fan drives Other fuel conservation devices Not reported	3.7 .5 383.6	.8 (S) 370.5	(S) (S) 6.0	.2 (Z) 2.7	2.5 .3 4.5	9.2 29.5 4.1
MAINTENANCE						
General maintenance:	355.8	349.7	2.4	14	23	4.5
Company's maintenance facilities	51.0 59.2	36.7 58.0	4.0	1.4 2.8	2.3 7.5 .4	15.5 17.6
Leasing companyIndependent garage	(S) 169.1	(S) 165.2	.3 (S) 1.5	.5 (Z) 1.0	.1 1.4	66.8 9.1
Component distributorship	(S)	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	96.2
Other Not reported	(S) 9.1 23.7	(S) 9.0 21.8	(S) (S) .8	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) .8	48.0 25.5
Major overhauls:	90.3	88.0	.6	.7	1.0	13.5
Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department	21.4 31.8	11.3 29.9	2.6	1.9	5.6	18.0 23.4
Leasing companyIndependent garage	(Z) 146.7	(Z) 141.7	.3 (Z) 1.7	(Ž) 1.2	.9 (Z) 2.2	(Z) 10.0
Component distributorship	.2			(S)	.2	35.5
Other Not reported	(S) 290.0	(S) (S) 283.6	(Z) (Z) 3.1	(S) (Z) .9	(Z) 2.3	54.6 5.8

Table 4. Trucks by Vehicle Size: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational						Relative standard error	
characteristics	Total	Light	Medium	Light-heavy	Heavy-heavy	of estimate (percent) for total	
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE							
EngineGasoline	575.7 558.8	550.4 54 3.2	8.1 7.6	5.3 4.6	11.9 3.5	(Z) .7	
Diesel	11.4	(S) (S) (Z)	(S)	.5 .2	8.3	19.4 57.4	
Not reported	(S) (Z)		(Z)	(Z)	(S) (Z)	(Z)	
Cylinders4	575.7 79.2 123.4	550.4 79.0 114.5	8.1 (S) 2.4	5.3 (S) .8	11.9 .1 5.7	(Z) 14.9 10.8	
8 Other	370.0	354.0	5.6 (Z) (Z)	4.4 (Z) (S)	6.0	4.3 97.2	
Not reportedCubic inch displacement	(S) (S) 575.7	(Z) (S) 550.4	(Z) 8.1	(S) 5.3	(S) (S) 11.9	73.5	
Gasoline engines	558.8 89.2	543.2 89.2	7.6	4.6	3.5 (S)	(Z) .7 13.9	
200 to 299	92.1 151.8	89.4 148.8	(Z) 1.8 1.3	(Z) .6 1.3	.3 .4	13.2 9.8	
350 to 399	184.7 21.6	177.0 19.9	4.0	21	1.6 1.0	8.4 28.8	
Not reported Diesel engines	19.5 11.4	18.9 (S)	.4 (S)	(S) .5	.1 8.3	31.3 19.4	
Less than 400	(S) 2.6	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.1 .2	.3 2.3	79.5 8.3	
600 to 799 800 or more	2.0 3.7	(S) (Z)		(S) (S) (S)	1.7 3.7	10.4 5.2 24.0	
Not reported Other engines	(S)	`_`	.3	2	.3 (S)	24.0 57.4	
Less than 400	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.3 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	58.7 61.5	
Not reported	(2) 5 7 5.7	550.4	(Z) 8.1	(2) 5.3	11.9	(Z) (Z) .7	
Gasoline engines Less than 100	558.8 59.6	543.2 59.6	7.6 (Z)	4.6 (Z) 3.0	3.5 (Z) 1.4	17.5	
100 to 199 200 to 249 250 or more	439.5 31.8 8.8	428.7 27.5 8.7	6.4 1.0	1.4	1.4 1.9 (S)	3.1 23.1 46.4	
Not reported	19.2	18.7	(Z) .3	(S) (S)	.1	31.7	
Diesel engines Less than 250	11.4 6.0	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.5 .5	8.3 3.0	19.4 36.6	
250 to 349 350 to 449 450 or more	2.9 2.1 .2	(S)		.5 (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	2.8 2.1 .2	6.5 8.0 26.7	
Not reported	.2				.2	27.8	
Other engines Less than 250 250 or more	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	.3 .3 (Z) (Z)	.2 .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	57.4 58.9 99.3	
Not reported	S	(S)	(2)	(2)	(Z)	99.3	
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT							
Single-unit trucks2 axles	565.9 563.0	548.2 548.1	8.0 7.9	5.1 5.0	4.6 2.0	.4 .4	
3 axles 4 axles or more	2.6 .3	(Z) (S)	(S) (Z)	.2 (Z)	2.4 .3	8.4 23.7	
CombinationsSingle-unit truck with trailer	9.8 (S)	(S)	(S) (S)	(S)	7.3 1.4	22.7 56.7	
3 axles 4 axles	(S) (S) 1.1	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) .8	100.0 23.3	
5 axles or more Truck-tractor with single trailer	.6 5.2	(Z) (S)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (S)	.6 5.2	18.4 4.3	
3 axles4 axles	1.0	(Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	1.0	13.5 14.7	
5 axles or more Truck-tractor with double trailers	3.3			_	3.3 .7	6.2 15.2	
5 axles6 axles	.5 .2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.5 .2	18.5 32.1	
7 axles or more Truck-tractor with triple trailers	(S)				(S)	68.7 97.2	
7 axles 8 axles or more	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S)	97.2 (Z) 97.2	
Trailer not specified	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	
Powered axles1	575.7 454.5	550.4 436.8	8.1 7.2	5.3 5.1	11.9 5.5 6.0	(Z) 2.8	
2 3 or more	110.3	103.9 (S) 9.6	.3 (S)	.1 (Z) (S)	.2	11.4 35.3 37.3	
Not reported	10.5	9.6	.6	(S)	.2	37.3	
Cab forward of engine	1,4	.6	(6)	2		20.1	
Cab over engineShort-hood conventional	6.5 9.2	1.8 4.2	(S) .8 1.6	.3 .5 2.0	3.3 1.5	7.6 7.4	
Medium-hood conventional Long-hood conventional	16.1 5.7	7.1 1.6	4.0 .8	1.6 .6	3.4 2.8	5.0 8.5	
Cab beside engine	.6	.6	(Z)	(Z)	(S)	33.1	
OtherNot reported	6.0 530.2	5.7 528.8	(Z) (S)	(Z) (S) (S)	.1 .5	9.9	

Table 4. Trucks by Vehicle Size: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational			Relative standard error			
characteristics	Total	Light	Medium	Light-heavy	Heavy-heavy	of estimate (percent) for total
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS						
Total Pickups Panels or vans Utilities Station wagons	532.6 406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2	532.5 406.0 59.9 51.5 15.2	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 .1 12.8 14.5 33.3
Driving wheels	524.9 103.9 405.7 15.4	524.8 103.9 405.6 15.4	(S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.7 12.1 3.4 37.2

NOTE: Because the sample is designed to measure the number of trucks and not all of the specific vehicular and operational characteristics of those trucks, some data cells may have high relative standard errors of estimate (RSEs). For ARIZONA, 65.2 of the cells have RSEs greater than 10 percent, and 41.9 of the cells have RSEs greater than 25 percent.

¹When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were imputed.

²Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible.

³When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.

⁴Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Mileage Class: 1982

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	ay not add to to	d to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text] Annual miles¹								
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 74,999	75,000 or more	standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
Total Relative standard error (percent)	575.7 (Z)	127.4 0.7	142.1 10.2	229.2 7.2	53.1 17.8	16.9 32.8	(S) 54.1	1.2	(Z) (Z)	
MAJOR USE	(2)	ا "" ا	10.2	7.2	17.0	02.0	34.1	12.2	(2)	
Agriculture	16.4 .6 (S) 48.8 9.0	4.6 (S) .2 9.9 .1	(S) (S) .2 11.3 .6	(S) (S) (S) 16.0 (S) 7.8	(S) (S) (S) 8.5 .2	(S) .1 .1 (S) (S)	.1 (S) .1 .3 (S)	.1 .1 (Z) .2 .2	29.7 27.2 67.6 17.7 42.1	
Retail trade For-hire transportation Utilities Services	27.8 3.2 6.6 17.7	(S) .4 .5 (S)	(S) .4 .9 (S)	11.4 1.0 (S) (S)	10.4 .3 .3 (S)	.1 .3 (S) (S)	(S) .3 (Z) (S)	.1 .5 (Z) (S)	24.5 10.4 40.6 29.9	
Daily rental Personal transportation Personal transportation Not in use Not reported	.3 421.3 (S) 4.7 (S)	(S) 100.0 .4 4.7 (S)	(S) 112.5 (S) (S) (Z)	(S) 171.0 (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 27.0 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	33.6 3.3 63.3 47.1 99.3	
BODY TYPE										
Pickup Panel or van Utility Station wagon Multistop or walk-in Platform with added devices	406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2 3.1	85.7 (S) 18.9 (S) .7	108.1 13.4 7.9 (S) .5	168.1 26.7 17.1 (S) 1.4	28.7 9.8 7.6 (S) .4	11.1 (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	.1 12.8 14.5 33.3 14.4	
Low boy or depressed center Basic platform Livestock truck Insulated nonrefrigerated van	.6 14.0 .6 (S)	.2 5.1 .2 (Z)	(S) 3.5 (S) (Z)	.3 (S) 3.0 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) 1.1 (S) (S)	.1 .5 (Z) (Z)	.1 .4 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) 3 (S) (Z)	22.6 5.6 31.3 69.4	
Insulated refrigerated van	1.4 .2 .1 5.5 .9	(S) (Z) (S) 1.2 (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) 1.1	.4 (S) (Z) 1.9 .5	.3 (S) (Z) .9 (S)	.3 (S) (Z) .1 (S)	.2 (Z) (S) .2 (Z)	.2 (S) (S) .1 (Z)	16.8 39.6 48.5 9.6 23.8	
Public utility	1.4 .9 1.0 .2 (S)	(S) .5 .4 (Z) (S)	.7 (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .3 (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	19.3 25.2 25.0 32.1 68.7	
Service truck Yard tractor Oilfield truck Cargo container chassis Grain body	2.9 (S) (S) (S) 3	.6 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S)	1.5 (Z) (Z) (Z) .2	.6 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	14.6 69.4 68.7 61.1 38.7	
Garbage hauler Dump truck Tank truck (liquids or gases) Tank truck (dry bulk) Concrete mixer Other Not reported	.5 4.3 1.8 .4 .8 (S)	(S) 2.0 .8 (S) .1 (Z) (Z)	(S) .7 .3 (S) .1 (Z) (Z)	(S) .7 .3 (S) .4 (S) (Z)	.1 .4 .2 (Z) .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) .3 .1 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) .1 .1 .1 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .1 .1 .1 (S) (S) (Z)	27.2 10.0 14.2 26.4 13.3 69.4 (Z)	
RANGE OF OPERATION										
Local Short-range (Less than 200 miles) Long-range (200 miles or more) Off-the-road Not reported	437.0 70.2 20.9 44.7 (S)	82.6 14.5 (S) 20.7 (S)	116.1 8.0 8.6 9.3 (Z)	187.4 31.8 (S) 7.7 (Z)	38.7 9.9 (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) .2 (S) (Z)	(S) .6 .3 (S) (Z)	.1 .4 .7 (S) (Z)	3.2 15.5 29.8 18.7 67.6	
BASE OF OPERATION Percentage of miles traveled outside base-of-operation										
State: Less than 25 percent 25 to 49 percent 50 to 74 percent 75 to 100 percent Not reported	423.7 26.9 24.3 18.0 82.8	99.2 (S) (S) (S) 21.0	110.9 (S) (S) 8.5 13.7	154.5 10.8 12.8 (S) 46.6	39.0 (S) (S) (S) 1.1	14.3 (S) (S) .1	(S) .1 .1 (Z) .1	.5 .2 .4 .1	3.5 27.2 28.3 33.5 14.2	
VEHICLE SIZE					_			_		
Light Medium Light-heavy Heavy-heavy	550.4 8.1 5.3 11.9	120.6 3.4 1.8 1.6	136.6 1.8 1.5 2.1	223.4 1.8 1.2 2.7	49.7 .9 .7 1.8	15.4 (S) (S) 1.3	(S) (S) (S) 1.1	(Z) (Z) (S) 1.2	.1 8.1 10.0 3.4	
AVERAGE WEIGHT (POUNDS) Less than 6,001	478.8	104.6	122.0	190.9	44.3	12.7	(S)	(7)	2.2	
6,001 to 10,000 10,001 to 14,000 14,001 to 16,000 16,001 to 19,500	71.6 4.5 1.5 2.1	16.0 2.0 .8 .6	14.7 9 .4 .5	32.6 1.1 (S) .6	(S) (S) .3 .4	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	14.6 11.6 19.9 17.0	
19,501 to 26,000	5.3 1.5 1.4 3.2 1.4	1.8 .3 .3 .7 .2	1.5 .5 .4 .8 .1	1.2 .2 .3 .9 .5	.7 .2 .2 .3 .3	(S) .2 (S) .2 .2	(S) (S) (Z) .1	(S) (Z) (S) .1 (S)	10.0 17.6 15.9 8.1 12.3	
60,001 to 80,000	4.5 (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.4 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.7 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.7 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.6 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.9 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.9 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	5.0 (Z) (Z) 97.2 (Z)	

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Mileage Class: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	y not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text! Annual miles¹								
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 74,999	75,000 or more	standard error of estimate (percent) for total
TOTAL LENGTH (FEET)									
Less than 7.0 7.0 to 9.9 10.0 to 12.9 13.0 to 15.9 16.0 to 19.9	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.6	(Z) (S) 11.4 33.8 66.1	(Z) (S) 8.7 36.4 84.1	(Z) (S) 25.4 59.9 124.1	(Z) (S) (S) 8.8 29.8	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) 11.0	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 39.5 18.5 10.3 5.0
20.0 to 27.9 28.0 to 35.9 36.0 to 40.9 41.0 to 44.9 45.0 or more Not reported	40.6 3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	9.7 .7 .1 (S) .7 (Z)	8.7 .8 (S) (S) .9 (Z)	15.3 .8 .3 .1 1.4 (Z)	4.5 .7 .1 (S) .8 (Z)	(S) .2 (S) (S) (S) .9 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) 1.0 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) 1.1 (Z)	16.1 10.7 19.2 26.4 4.2 (Z)
YEAR MODEL	_	-	_				_	_	_
1983 1982 1981 1981 1980	(Z) 8.4 38.3 37.6 71.1	(Z) (S) (S) 3 (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) 9.5	(Z) (S) 20.1 20.9 40.7	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) 11.2	(Z) (S) .1 (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) .3	(Z) (Z) .1 .2 .2	(Z) 46.6 22.3 22.2 15.6
1978	45.8 42.1 33.4 35.8 24.2	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	12.6 (S) (S) 11.6 (S)	22.8 19.9 23.9 17.3 (S)	(S) 10.6 (S) .3 8.4	3 (S) (S) (S) 3 3	(S) .2 (S) .2 .1	.1 .5 (S) (S) .1	20.0 21.0 24.1 23.1 26.8
1973	28.6 210.4 (Z)	9.0 84.2 (Z)	13.4 69.5 (Z)	(S) 52.5 (Z)	.2 (S) (Z)	(S) .4 (Z)	(S) .2 (Z)	(S) .3 (Z)	25.2 7.6 (Z)
VEHICLE ACQUISITION	252.4	24.5	46.3	138.1	26.1	10.7	(6)	0	6.6
Purchased new	309.8 (S) 10.3	99.1 (S) (S)	95.2 (S) .6	85.5 (S) (S)	26.1 23.9 (S) (S)	13.7 (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	.8 .3 (S) (S)	6.6 5.4 69.7 37.0
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS ² Leased without driver	11	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(9)	(9)	(8)	23.3
Leased with driver Leased with owner-operator. Provisions of lease Financing (no maintenance) Financing (full maintenance) Other	1.1 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S)	(S) (X) (X) (S) (X) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (X) (S) (S) (S) (V)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 96.9 67.2 25.5 63.1 99.2
OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION									
Not for hire: Private owner or individual For hire Motor carrier Owner-operator Daily rental Mixed—for hire/not for hire	572.1 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (S)	127.0 .4 .2 .2 (S) (Z)	141.6 .5 .3 (S) (S) (S)	228.1 1.1 .8 .2 (S)	52.6 .4 .3 (Z) .1 (Z)	16.6 .3 .2 (S) (S) (Z)	(S) .4 .3 .1 (S) (Z)	.7 .5 .4 .1 (S)	.1 9.7 11.9 23.7 29.0 68.7
For-hire interstate	1.3 1.3 1.0 2.0 1.2 1.3	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) .7	(S) .4 (S) .2 .1	.3 .4 .2 .6 .5 .2	.2 (S) (S) .3 .2 (S)	.1 .2 (S) .2 .2 .2 (S)	.3 (S) .1 .3 (S) (S)	.4 .1 (S) .2 .1	13.4 20.1 21.4 12.5 18.9 19.1
PRODUCTS CARRIED	(0)				(0)	(0)			57.0
Live animals	(S) 7.2 8.4 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) .6 .6 (S) (Z)	(S) .8 4.2 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) .2 .2 (Z) (Z)	(Z) .1 .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) .1 .1 (S) (Z)	57.9 43.0 35.0 92.5 65.1
Processed foods Textile mill products Building materials Household goods Furniture or hardware	8.9 (S) (S) .4 (S)	1.9 (S) .2 (S) (S)	(S) (S) .3 (Z) (S)	1.4 (S) (S) .3 (S)	1.0 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.4 (S) (S) (Z) (S)	.3 (S) (S) (Z)	.3 (S) .1 (S) (S)	25.5 83.4 55.9 36.0 73.6
Paper products Chemicals Petroleum Plastics and/or rubber Primary metal products	1.2 .4 .4 8.1 9.7	.3 .3 (S) .7 (S)	.2 (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) 5.5	.2 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	.1 (Z) .1 (S) (S)	19.4 36.3 30.0 46.9 42.3
Fabricated metal products Machinery, elect or nonelect Transportation equipment Scrap, refuse, or garbage Mixed cargoes	(S) (S) 10.8 (S) 32.1	(S) .2 (S) (S) (S)	3 (8) (9) (9) (9)	(S) .3 (S) (S) 21.6	(S) (S) 3 (S) (S)	.1 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.1 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	54.4 67.5 40.0 84.5 22.7
Craftsman's equipment Personal transportation No load carried Not in use Other Not reported	1.4 421.2 19.7 1.2 1.0 9.8	(S) 99.9 1.2 1.2 .5 (S)	.1 112.6 (S) (Z) .1 (S)	.7 171.0 9.1 (Z) .2 .6	.3 26.9 (S) (Z) (S) .4	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) .1 (Z) (S) (S)	.1 (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	17.8 3.3 30.6 23.5 20.6 37.5

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Mileage Class: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

	ay not add to to	d to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text] Annual miles ¹								
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 74,999	75,000 or more	standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED										
Hazardous materials carried Less than 25 percent of time 25 to 49 percent of time 50 to 74 percent of time 75 to 100 percent of time No percent reported Types of hazardous materials Flammables or combustibles Acids, poisons, caustics, etc. Explosives Radioactive materials	4.8 (S) .7 .2 .3 .(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	.3 (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) .1 (S) (Z)	4.3 (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	9.4 .3 (S)(S)(Z) (Z).8.6 (Z)(S)	(9) (9) (9) (1) (2) (3) (9) (9) (2)	.1 (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 .1 (S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) .2 (S) (S) (S)	.2 (S) (Z) .1 (Z) (Z) .2 .1 (Z) (Z)	45.9 60.9 27.9 45.9 28.4 (Z) 13.3 65.7 61.3 68.7	
Hazardous waste	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	97.2	
Hazardous materials not listed above	.3	(Z)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	38.3	
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	
No hazardous materials carried	303.6	72.2	60.1	126.6	27.8	10.5	(S)	.9	5.5	
	267.2	54.9	81.5	101.7	22.6	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.3	
TRUCK FLEET SIZE3										
1	489.7	114.9	120.8	195.6	40.5	13.1	(S)	.2	2.1	
	44.9	6.2	12.3	16.8	9.0	.3	.1	.2	18.7	
	20.2	(S)	1.8	10.5	1.3	(S)	.3	.2	25.4	
	20.8	2.8	7.2	6.3	2.2	.8	.8	.7	17.8	
MILES PER GALLON										
Less than 5 5 to 6.9 7 to 8.9 9 9 to 11.9 12 to 14.9 12 to 14.9 15 12 to 14.9 12 to 14.9 15 12 to 14.9 12 to	6.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	.8	.6	.4	.5	6.7	
	14.5	4.5	(S)	2.4	1.4	.8	.6	.6	21.7	
	30.3	2.7	10.9	13.0	(S)	.4	.2	(S)	21.4	
	114.2	35.8	31.7	35.0	9.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	11.7	
	142.0	31.8	29.9	63.7	14.4	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	10.2	
15 to 19.9	108.2	14.2	30.6	47.0	10.1	(S)	(S)	(Z)	12.4	
	79.7	15.6	17.8	30.8	8.9	(S)	(S)	(Z)	14.9	
	80.4	21.2	16.2	35.9	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(S)	14.4	
EQUIPMENT TYPE										
Transmission Manual Automatic Not reported	575.7	127.4	142.1	229.2	53.1	16.9	(S)	1.2	(Z)	
	295.5	76.6	69.0	112.5	24.6	10.4	1.3	1.2	5.6	
	262.4	46.3	70.6	109.0	25.5	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.3	
	17.8	4.5	(S)	7.8	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(S)	30.0	
Braking system Hydraulic Hydraulic (power) Air Not reported	575.7	127.4	142.1	229.2	53.1	16.9	(S)	1.2	(Z)	
	20.3	9.6	4.0	4.9	1.2	.5	(Z)	(S)	4.2	
	539.1	112.9	135.9	221.1	49.3	15.2	(S)	(S)	.2	
	10.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.7	
	6.1	3.1	.5	1.3	1.1	(Z)	(S)	(S)	9.4	
Power steering ²	313.6	54.8	65.9	144.4	35.9	9.4	(S)	.5	5.3	
	284.6	44.5	58.0	143.1	32.1	(S)	(S)	.9	5.9	
	2.4	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.5	.7	8.2	
	4.1	1.4	.8	1.0	.4	.1	.2	.3	10.9	
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT ²										
Aerodynamic features Axle or drive ratio Fuel economy engine Radial tires Road speed governor	.8 6.3 3.8 182.9 6.2	(S) 1.4 .5 30.1 1.3	(S) 1.1 .2 26.0 1.0	.2 1.4 .6 93.7 1.9	(S) .9 .6 24.3 .9	(S) .3 .5 (S) .2	.1 .5 .6 .8	.2 .7 .8 .9	21.1 8.1 7.8 8.6 7.8	
Variable fan drives	3.7	.3	.6	.7	.7	.3	.6	.6	9.2	
Other fuel conservation devices	.5	(S)	(Z)	(S)	.1	(S)	(S)	.1	29.5	
Not reported	383.6	94.6	114.3	133.0	27.5	9.6	(S)	(S)	4.1	
MAINTENANCE										
General maintenance: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	355.8 51.0 59.2 (S) 169.1	86.0 6.6 .3 (Z) 36.4	78.2 15.2 (S) (S) 50.7	145.5 19.6 40.6 (S) 59.4	32.4 7.1 10.9 (S) 13.3	8.9 1.0 (S) (Z) 8.9	(S) .9 (S) (S)	.3 .7 .1 (S)	4.5 15.5 17.6 66.8 9.1	
Component distributorship Other Not reported	(S)	(Z)	(S)	(Z)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	96.2	
	9.1	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	48.0	
	23.7	5.9	(S)	12.0	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	25.5	
Major overhauls: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	90.3	17.4	26.6	43.3	.3	(S)	.1	.2	13.5	
	21.4	2.7	7.6	7.1	1.9	.7	.8	.5	18.0	
	31.8	(S)	(S)	19.7	(S)	.2	.1	.2	23.4	
	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	
	146.7	27.0	40.0	62.7	11.4	(S)	.3	.3	10.0	
Component distributorship	.2	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(S)	35.5	
Other	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	54.6	
Not reported	290.0	78.1	63.7	100.8	34.5	8.4	(S)	.1	5.8	

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Mileage Class: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail ma	Annual miles¹							Relative standard error of	
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 74,999	75,000 or more	estimate (percent) for total
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE									
Engine	575.7 558.8 11.4 (S) (Z) 575.7	127.4 126.1 1.0 .4 (Z)	142.1 141.0 1.1 (S) (Z) 142.1	229.2 222.3 (S) (S) (Z) 229.2	53.1 49.0 1.8 (S) (Z) 53.1	16.9 15.7 1.1 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) 1.1 (Z) (Z) (S)	1.2 (S) 1.1 (Z) (Z)	(Z) .7 19.4 57.4 (Z)
4 6	79.2 123.4 370.0 (S) (S)	25.6 25.9 75.4 (Z) .6	18.1 28.1 95.9 (S) (S)	26.6 53.1 147.2 (Z) (S)	(S) 7.5 38.7 (Z) (S)	(S) 6.9 7.7 (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) 1.0 (S) (Z) (Z)	1.2 (Z) .8 .4 (Z) (Z)	(Z) 14.9 10.8 4.3 97.2 73.5
Cubic inch displacement Gasoline engines	575.7 558.8 89.2 92.1 151.8 184.7 21.6 19.5	127.4 126.1 30.2 21.9 26.2 30.7 9.2 7.9	142.1 141.0 18.1 18.3 45.7 49.4 (S)	229.2 222.3 30.3 43.5 56.7 80.2 (S)	53.1 49.0 8.6 (S) 18.7 19.1 .4 (S)	16.9 15.7 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	1.2 (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) .7 13.9 13.2 9.8 8.4 28.8 31.3
Diesel engines Less than 400 400 to 599 600 to 799 800 or more Not reported	11.4 (S) 2.6 2.0 3.7 .3 (S)	1.0 (S) .4 .3 .2 .1	1.1 .1 .4 .2 .3 (S)	(S) (S) .7 .4 .6 (S)	1.8 .1 .5 .5 .6 .1	1.1 (S) .2 .2 .6 (S)	1.1 (S) .2 .1 .7 (S)	1.1 (S) .1 .2 .7 (Z)	19.4 79.5 8.3 10.4 5.2 24.0
Less than 400. 400 or more	(S) (S) (S) (Z) 575.7 558.8 59.6 439.5	.3 (S) (Z) 127.4 126.1 17.5 88.3	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) 142.1 141.0 13.6 110.3	(S) (S) (S) (Z) 229.2 222.3 19.9 181.1	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) 53.1 49.0 (S) 41.8	(S) (S) (Z) 16.9 15.7 (S) 13.3	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	58.7 61.5 (Z) (Z) .7 17.5 3.1
200 to 249	31.8 8.8 19.2 11.4 6.0 2.9	(S) (S) 7.8 1.0 .5 .3	10.3 (S) (S) 1.1 .7 .2	14.5 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.9 (Z) (S) 1.8 .9	(S) (S) (S) 1.1 .3 .5	(S) (Z) (Z) 1.1 .1 .5	1.1 .1 .3	23.1 46.4 31.7 19.4 36.6 6.5
350 to 449	2.1 .2 .2 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.1 (S) (S) .4 .3 (Z) (S)	.1 (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.2 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	.3 (S) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.5 (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.6 (S) (Z) (Z) (X) (Z)	8.0 26.7 27.8 57.4 58.9 99.3 99.3
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT	(S)	(S)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	99.3
Single-unit trucks	565.9 563.0 2.6 .3	124.4 123.8 .6 (S)	141.0 140.5 .4 (S)	227.6 226.7 .8 (S)	52.2 51.6 .5 .1	15.9 15.7 .2 (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	.1 (S) (S) (Z)	.4 .4 8.4 23.7
CombinationsSingle-unit truck with trailer	9.8 (S) (S) 1.1 .6	(S) (S) (S) (S)	1.1 .5 (Z) .3 .2	1.6 .5 (Z) .5 (S)	.8 .1 (Z) (S) (S)	1.0 .2 (Z) (S) .1	1.1 .1 (Z) (S)	1.1 .1 (Z) (S) .1	22.7 56.7 100.0 23.3 18.4
Truck-tractor with single trailer	5.2 1.0 .9 3.3	.6 .2 .2 .2	.6 .2 .1 .3	1.0 .4 .3 .4	.7 .1 .2 .4	.7 .1 .1 .5	.7 (S) (S) .6	.8 (S) (Z)	4.3 13.5 14.7 6.2 15.2
5 axles	.5 .2 (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 .1 (S)	.2 .2 (S) (Z)	18.5 32.1 68.7 97.2
7 axles	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) 575.7	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 127.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 142.1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 229.2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 53.1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 16.9	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) 1.2	(Z) 97.2 (Z) (Z) 2.8
1 2 3 or more	454.5 110.3 .3 10.5	96.2 25.9 (S) (S)	122.0 19.8 (S) .3	179.6 46.6 (S) (S)	53.1 39.7 13.2 (Z) (S)	14.2 .8 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	.4 .8 (S) (Z)	2.8 11.4 35.3 37.3
CAB TYPE ⁴									25
Cab forward of engine	1.4 6.5 9.2 16.1 5.7	.5 1.6 3.4 5.9 1.8	.3 1.1 1.9 3.5 .9	.3 1.7 2.4 4.0 1.3	.2 .7 1.0 2.0 .4	(S) .5 .4 .3 .4	(Z) .6 (S) .3 .4	(S) .4 (S) .2 .5	20.1 7.6 7.4 5.0 8.5
Cab beside engine Other Not reported	.6 6.0 530.2	(S) 2.8 111.3	(S) .9 133.5	(S) 1.6 217.7	(S) .4 48.3	(Z) .3 14.9	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	33.1 9.9 .1

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Mileage Class: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

			Relative standard error of						
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 74,999	75,000 or more	estimate (percent) for total
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS									
Total	532.6 406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2	114.5 85.7 (S) 18.9 (S)	133.3 108.1 13.4 7.9 (S)	217.6 168.1 26.7 17.1 (S)	47.9 28.7 9.8 7.6 (S)	14.9 11.1 (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 .1 12.8 14.5 33.3
Driving wheels 4-wheel drive 2-wheel drive Front-wheel drive	524.9 103.9 405.7 15.4	111.4 26.1 80.8 (S)	133.0 18.6 114.4 (Z)	215.2 45.0 163.7 (S)	47.9 12.0 35.9 (Z)	13.0 (Z) 8.6 (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.7 12.1 3.4 37.2

NOTE: Because the sample is designed to measure the number of trucks and not all of the specific vehicular and operational characteristics of those trucks, some data cells may have high relative standard errors of estimate (RSEs). For ARIZONA, 75.5 of the cells have RSEs greater than 10 percent, and 54.4 of the cells have RSEs greater than 25 percent.

¹When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were imputed.

²Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible,

³When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.

⁴Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operation: 1982

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational			R	lange of operation			Relative standard
characteristics	Total	Local	Short-range	Long-range	Off-the-road	Not reported	error of estimate (percent) for total
Total Relative standard error (percent) MAJOR USE	575.7 (Z)	437.0 3.2	70.2 15.5	20.9 29.8	44.7 18.7	(S) 67.6	(Z) (Z)
Agriculture Forestry and lumbering Mining and quarrying Construction. Manufacturing	16.4 .6 (S) 48.8 9.0	9.2 (Z) .6 39.0 7.8	.9 .2 (S) 7.8 1.0	.2 .1 (S) .2 .1	(S) (S) .3 1.8 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	29.7 27.2 67.6 17.7 42.1
Wholesale trade	11.0 27.8 3.2 6.6 17.7	9.7 20.5 1.8 5.9 8.8	1.0 (S) .7 (S) (S)	.2 (S) .6 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) .6 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	33.4 24.5 10.4 40.6 29.9
Daily rental Personal transportation Personal transportation Pother Not in use Not reported Pother P	.3 421.3 (S) 4.7 (S)	.1 328.0 (S) 1.1 (Z)	(Z) 48.1 (S) (Z) (S)	(S) 13.0 (Z) (S) (Z)	.2 30.2 (S) .6 (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) .9 (Z)	33.6 3.3 63.3 47.1 99.3
Pickup Panel or van Utility Station wagon Multistop or walk-in	406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2 3.1	314.5 48.2 32.1 15.2 2.1	53.5 7.8 (S) (Z) .8	13.2 (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	24.7 (S) 11.6 (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	.1 12.8 14.5 33.3 14.4
Platform with added devices Low boy or depressed center Basic platform Livestock truck Insulated nonrefrigerated van	1.7 .6 14.0 .6 (S)	1.1 .4 8.4 (S) (S)	2 .1 1.9 (S) (Z)	.1 (S) .7 (S) (S)	.2 (S) 2.8 (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	17.5 22.6 5.6 31.3 69.4
Insulated refrigerated van	1.4 .2 .1 5.5 .9	.8 .2 (S) 3.9 .8	.5 (S) (S) .9 (S)	.1 (S) (Z) .3 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	16.8 39.6 48.5 9.6 23.8
Public utility Winch or crane Wrecker Pole or logging Auto transport	1.4 .9 1.0 .2 (S)	1.1 .4 .8 (S) (S)	(S) (S) .3 .1 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	.2 .3 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	19.3 25.2 25.0 32.1 68.7
Service truck Yard tractor Oilfield truck Cargo container chassis Grain body	2.9 (S) (S) (S)	2.0 (Z) (S) (S)	.2 (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.5 (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	14.6 69.4 68.7 61.1 38.7
Garbage hauler Dump truck Tank truck (liquids or gases) Tank truck (dry bulk) Concrete mixer Other Not reported	.5 4.3 1.8 .4 .8 (S)	.5 2.7 .8 (S) .7 (S) (Z)	(S) .5 .3 .1 (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) .1 .1 (2) (S) (Z)	(S) 1.0 .6 (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	27.2 10.0 14.2 26.4 13.3 69.4 (Z)
ANNUAL MILES¹ Less than 5,000	127.4 142.1 229.2	82.6 116.1 187.4	14.5 8.0 31.8	(S) 8.6 (S) (S)	20.7 9.3 7.7	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	10.7 10.2 7.2
20,000 to 29,999 30,000 to 49,999 50,000 to 74,999 75,000 or more BASE OF OPERATION	53.1 16.9 (S) 1.2	38.7· (S) (S) (S)	9.9 (S) .6 .4	(S) .2 .3 .7	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	17.8 32.8 54.1 12.2
Percentage of miles traveled outside base-of-operation State: Less than 25 percent	423.7 26.9 24.3 18.0 82.8	317.3 21.8 15.3 8.8 73.8	62.6 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) 8.8 .3	36.9 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) .4	3.5 27.2 28.3 33.5 14.2
VEHICLE SIZE Light	550.4 8.1 5.3 11.9	421.9 4.8 3.5 6.8	65.7 1.5 .7 2.4	19.1 (S) (S) 1.5	41.1 1.5 1.0 1.2	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.1 8.1 10.0 3.4
AVERAGE WEIGHT (POUNDS) Less than 6,001	478.8 71.6 4.5 1.5	369.7 52.2 2.3	61.2 (S)	8.6 10.6 (S) (Z) (Z)	37.0 (S) 1.0	(S) .3 (S)	2.2 14.6 11.6
14,001 to 16,000 16,001 to 19,500 19,501 to 26,000 26,001 to 33,000 33,001 to 40,000	2.1 5.3 1.5 1.4	1.1 1.4 3.5 1.0 .9	(S) .4 .7 .3 .1	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) .2	.3 (S) 1.0 (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	19.9 17.0 10.0 17.6 15.9
40,001 to 50,000 50,001 to 60,000 60,001 to 80,000 100,001 to 100,000 100,001 to 130,000	3.2 1.4 4.5 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	2.2 .9 1.8 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3 .3 1.5 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	.2 .1 1.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.4 .1 .2 (Z) (Z) (Z)		8.1 12.3 5.0 (Z) (Z) 97.2 (Z)
Not reported	(S) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	97.2 (Z)

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operation: 1982—Con. [Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational			R	ange of operation			Relative standard
characteristics	Total	Local	Short-range	Long-range	Off-the-road	Not reported	error of estimate (percent) for total
TOTAL LENGTH (FEET)							
Less than 7.0	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.6	(Z) 8.7 36.9 105.1 256.5	(Z) (S) (S) 13.1 34.6	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) 12.9	(Z) .6 6.0 18.7 15.2	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) 39.5 18.5 10.3 5.0
20.0 to 27.9 28.0 to 35.9 36.0 to 40.9 41.0 to 44.9 45.0 or more Not reported	40.6 3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	23.3 2.6 .7 .3 3.0 (Z)	11.4 .1 (S) (S) 2.0 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) 1.4 (Z)	3.2 .5 (Z) (S) .4 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	16.1 10.7 19.2 26.4 4.2 (Z)
YEAR MODEL							
1983	(Z) 8.4 38.3 37.6 71.1	(Z) (S) 29.1 27.9 51.0	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) .1 8.1	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) 46.6 22.3 22.2 15.6
1978	45.8 42.1 33.4 35.8 24.2	40.3 24.0 22.1 24.7 18.9	(S) 13.8 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.2 (S) (S) (S) (S) .2	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	20.0 21.0 24.1 23.1 26.8
1973	28.6 210.4 (Z)	23.5 169.4 (Z)	(S) 18.3 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	.4 17.3 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	25.2 7.6 (Z)
VEHICLE ACQUISITION							
Purchased new	252.4 309.8 (S) 10.3	195.1 236.6 .6 4.7	22.8 40.1 (S) (S)	11.3 9.6 (S) (S)	23.2 21.0 (S) .5	(S) (S) (S) (S)	6.6 5.4 69.7 37.0
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS ²							
Leased without driver Leased with driver Leased with owner-operator. Provisions of lease Financing (no maintenance) Financing (full maintenance) Other	1.1 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	.6 (Z) (Z) .6 .5 (S) (S)	.3 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (X) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	23.3 (Z) 96.9 67.2 25.5 63.1 99.2
OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION							
Not for hire: Private owner or individual For hire Motor carrier Owner-operator Daily rental Mixed _for hire/not for hire	572.1 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (S)	435.0 2.0 1.5 .4 .1 (S)	69.5 .7 .6 (S) (Z) (Z)	20.2 .7 .4 .1 (S)	44.5 .2 (Z) (S) .2 (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 9.7 11.9 23.7 29.0 68.7
For-hire interstate	1.3 1.3 1.0 2.0 1.2 1.3	.3 .9 .5 1.1 .8	.4 .2 .3 .5 .3 (S)	.5 .1 .2 .3 (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	13.4 20.1 21.4 12.5 18.9 19.1
PRODUCTS CARRIED							
Live animals	(S) 7.2 8.4 (S) (S)	.5 (S) 2.6 (S) (S)	(S) .7 (S) (S) (S)	(S) .1 .1 (Z) (S)	(S) .6 (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	57.9 43.0 35.0 92.5 65.1
Processed foods	8.9 (S) (S) .4 (S)	4.6 (S) (S) .3 (S)	(S) .2 (S) (S)	.2 (Z) .2 (S) (S)	.9 (S) (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	25.5 83.4 55.9 36.0 73.6
Paper products	1.2 .4 .4 8.1 9.7	.5 .3 (S) 7.7 7.4	.3 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) .1 (S) (S)	.4 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	19.4 36.3 30.0 46.9 42.3
Fabricated metal products	(S) (S) 10.8 (S) 32.1	(S) (S) 8.6 (S) 25.8	.2 .3 .3 (S) (S)	.2 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	.2 (S) (Z) (S) 1.1	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	54.4 67.5 40.0 84.5 22.7
Craftsman's equipment	1.4 421.2 19.7 1.2 1.0 9.8	1.2 328.0 16.3 .5 .5 (S)	.2 45.8 (S) (Z) (S) (S)	.1 15.2 (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 30.2 .4 (S) .3 (S)	(Z) (S) (S) .5 (Z) (S)	17.8 3.3 30.6 23.5 20.6 37.5

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operation: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail m. Vehicular and operational	ay not add to total	because of founding	ductory text)	Relative standard			
characteristics	Total	Local	Short-range	Long-range	Off-the-road	Not reported	error of estimate (percent) for total
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED							
Hazardous materials carried Less than 25 percent of time 25 to 49 percent of time 50 to 74 percent of time 75 to 100 percent of time No percent reported		(S) (S) .4 (S) .2 (Z)	.6 .3 (S) (S) (S) .1 (Z)	.3 .2 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	45.9 60.9 27.9 45.9 28.4 (Z)
Types of hazardous materials Flammables or combustibles Acids, poisons, caustics, etc	(Z) 2.1 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) 1.2 (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) .5. .2 (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) -2 -1 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 13.3 65.7 61.3 68.7 97.2 38.3
Not reported No hazardous materials carried Not reported	303.6 267.2	(Z) 226.9 206.3	(Z) 35.2 34.4	(Z) 13.9 (S)	(Z) 26.9 17.7	(Ž) .7 (S)	(Z) 5.5 6.3
TRUCK FLEET SIZE ³							
1	489.7 44.9 20.2 20.8	373.0 31.1 17.6 15.3	59.2 7.5 1.2 2.3	19.4 .4 .3 .8	35.7 (S) 1.1 2.1	(S) (S) (Z) (S)	2.1 18.7 25.4 17.8
MILES PER GALLON							
Less than 5	6.3 14.5 30.3 114.2 142.0	3.4 8.3 21.1 86.2 109.1	1.0 (S) (S) 8.3 19.6	.6 .9 (S) 8.7 (S)	1.1 1.1 (S) 10.9 9.5	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	6.7 21.7 21.4 11.7 10.2
15 to 19.9	108.2 79.7 80.4	86.5 55.2 67.2	14.8 13.4 (S)	(Z) (S) (S)	(S) 8.9 (S)	(S) (Z) (S)	12.4 14.9 14.4
EQUIPMENT TYPE							
Transmission Manual Automatic Not reported Braking system	575.7 295.5 262.4 17.8 575.7	437.0 213.3 209.6 14.1 437.0	70.2 40.5 26.9 (S) 70.2	20.9 (S) 14.7 (S) 20.9	44.7 33.0 11.2 .6 44.7	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) 5.6 6.3 30.0 (Z)
Hydraulic	20.3 539.1 10.2 6.1	11.8 415.9 5.5 3.8	2.8 64.6 2.0 .9	.3 19.1 1.3 (S)	4.8 37.6 1.4 .9	(S) .6 (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) 4.2 .2 3.7 9.4
Power steering ² Air conditioning ² Engine retarder ² Reflective materials ²	313.6 284.6 2.4 4.1	238.9 220.4 .7 2.2	40.1 32.5 .9 .6	17.5 20.1 .6 .4	17.2 11.7 .2 .8	(S) (Z) (Z) (S)	5.3 5.9 8.2 10.9
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT ²					İ		
Aerodynamic features Axle or drive ratio Fuel economy engine Radial tires Road speed governor	.8 6.3 3.8 182.9 6.2	.4 3.6 1.7 142.2 3.7	.3 1.4 .9 23.1 1.0	.1 .7 .7 8.9 .5	(Z) .7 .5 8.6 .9	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) (S)	21.1 8.1 7.8 8.6 7.8
Variable fan drives	3.7 .5 383.6	1.8 .3 289.0	1.0 (S) 46.0	.7 .1 11.5	.2 (S) 34.4	(Z) (Z) (S)	9.2 29.5 4.1
MAINTENANCE							
General maintenance: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	355.8 51.0 59.2 (S) 169.1	267.1 41.0 45.8 (S) 128.1	45.2 3.2 (S) (S) (S) 22.8	11.4 .9 (S) (S) 8.9	29.9 5.6 (S) (S) 9.3	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	4.5 15.5 17.6 66.8 9.1
Component distributorship Other Not reported	(S) 9.1 23.7	(S) 8.9 17.2	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) .1	(S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) .3	96.2 48.0 25.5
Major overhauls: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	90.3 21.4 31.8 (Z) 146.7	58.8 15.9 25.0 (Z) 117.4	15.9 2.5 (S) (Z) 16.8	(S) ,6 (S) (Z) 8.9	10.8 2.2 (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	13.5 18.0 23.4 (Z) 10.0
Component distributorshipOther	.2 (S) 290.0	.1 (S) 223.9	(S) (Z) 32.7	(S) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) 26.2	(Z) (Z) .3	35.5 54.6 5.8

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operation: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational			Ra	ange of operation			Relative standard
characteristics	Total	Local	Short-range	Long-range	Off-the-road	Not reported	(percent) for total
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE							
Engine	575.7 558.8	437.0 427.3	70.2 65.6	20.9 19.5	44.7 43.6	(S)	(2
Diesel LPG or other	11.4	4.7	4.4	1.4	.9	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	19. 57.
Not reported	(S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Ž)	(Ž)	(2
Cylinders4	575.7 79.2	437.0 51.9	70.2 13.0	20.9	44.7 10.1	(S) (S)	(Z 14.
6 8	123.4 370.0	95.2 287.2	15.6 41.5	(S) 1.1 17.5	11.0	.4	10.
Other	(S) (S)	(S) (S)	(Z) (S)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) .3	(Z) (Z)	4 97
Not reported	575.7	437.0	70.2	20,9	44.7		73
Gasoline engines	558.8 89.2	427.3 61.8	65.6 13.0	19.5	43.6 10.2	(S) (S) (S)	(2
Less than 200 200 to 299	92.1	74.0	9.6	(8)	8.1	.3	13 13
300 to 349 350 to 399	151.8 184.7	116.5 144.3	20.2 22.3	(S) (S)	8.7 11.3	(S)	9
Not reported	21.6 19.5	16.5 14.3	.3 (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	.3 (S)	(S) (S) (Z)	28 31
Diesel engines	11.4	4.7	4.4	1.4	.9	(<u>Z</u>)	19
Less than 400	(S) 2.6	1.6	(S) .4	(Z) .2	(S) .4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	79. 8.
800 or more	2.0 3.7	1.3	1.3	.2	(S)	(Z) (Z)	10 5
Not reported	.3	.1	(S)	(S)	(S)	- 1	24
Other engines Less than 400	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	.3	(Z)	57 58
400 or more Not reported	(S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	61. (2
Horsepower	575.7	437.0	70.2	20.9	44.7	` '	(2
Gasoline engines Less than 100	558.8 59.6	427.3 40.9	65.6 8.9	19.5 (S)	43.6 (S)	(S)	17
100 to 199 200 to 249	439.5 31.8	344.5 23.7	49.3 (S)	(S) 12.6 (S)	(S) 30.5 .6	(S)	3 23
250 or moreNot reported	8.8 19.2	(S) 14.3	(S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	46. 31.
Diesel engines	11.4	4.7	4.4	1.4	.9	* * *	19
Less than 250	6.0 2.9	2.8	(S) .9	.2	.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	36
350 to 449	2.1	.6	.8	.6	.1		6. 8.
Not reported	.2 .2	.1	(S) (S)	(S) (S)	(S) (S)	(Z) (Z)	26. 27.
Other engines	(S)	(S)	(S)	(Z)	.3	(Z)	57.
Less than 250 250 or more	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	58. 99.
Not reported	(5)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(S)	(2)	99.
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT			-			_	
Single-unit trucks 2 axles 2	565.9 563.0	433.5 431.3	66.0 65.8	19.4 19.4	44.2 43.7	(S) (S)	•
3 axles 4 axles or more	2.6	2.0	.2 (S)	(S) (Z)	.4 (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	8. 23.
Combinations	9.8	3.5	(S)	1.4	.6		22.
Single-unit truck with trailer 3 axles	(S) (S) 1.1	1.0 (Z)	(S) (S)	.1 (Z)	(S) (Z)	(S) (Z)	56. 100.
4 axles 5 axles or more	1.1	.8	(S)	(Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	23. 18.
Truck-tractor with single trailer	5.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	.4	(Z)	4.
3 axles 4 axles	1.0	.7 .6	.2	.1	(S) (S) .3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	13. 14.
5 axles or more	3.3	1.1	1.1	.9			6.
Truck-tractor with double trailers5 axles	.7 .5 .2	.1 (S)	.3 .1	.3 .3	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	15. 18.
6 axles 7 axles or more	.2 (S)	(S) (S) (Z)	.1 (S)	.1 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	32. 68.
Truck-tractor with triple trailers			1				97.
7 axles 8 axles or more	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z 97.
Trailer not specified	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z
Powered axles	575.7	437.0	70.2	20.9	44.7	(S)	(Z 2.
1	454.5 110.3	357.8 73.1	57.7 10.3	15.8 (S)	22.5 19.9	.7 (S)	11.
3 or moreNot reported	.3 10.5	(S) 6.0	(S) (S)	15.8 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S)	(S) (Z) (S)	35. 37.
CAB TYPE4						• •	
Cab forward of engine	1.4	.9	.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.
Cab over engineShort-hood conventional	6.5 9.2	3.8	1.3 1.2	(S) .9	(S) .5	(S) (Z) (S)	7.0
Medium-hood conventional	16.1	6.0 10.0	2.3	(S) .3	1.8 3.2	(S) .3 (Z)	7.· 5.·
Long-hood conventional	5.7	3.2	1.3	.6	.8	(Z)	8.
Cab beside engineOther	.6 6.0	.4 3.4	(S)	(Z) (S) 18.9	(Z) 1.6	(S) (S) (S)	33. 9.
Not reported	530.2	409.4	63.0	18.9	36.8	(S)	9.
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS							
Total	532.6	409.9	63.3	19.0	38.3	(S)	

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operation: 1982-Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State or registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Vehicular and operational		Range of operation						
characteristics	Total	Local	Short-range	Long-range	Off-the-road	Not reported	error of estimate (percent) for total	
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS—Con.								
Pickups Panels or vans Utilities Station wagons	406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2	314.5 48.2 32.1 15.2	53.5 7.8 (S) (Z)	13.2 (S) (S) (Z)	24.7 (S) 11.6 (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z)	.1 12.8 14.5 33.3	
Driving wheels	524.9 103.9 405.7 15.4	405.0 68.9 327.3 8.8	61.2 8.5 50.6 (S)	19.0 (S) 14.9 (Z)	37.6 20.5 12.8 (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	.7 12.1 3.4 37.2	

NOTE: Because the sample is designed to measure the number of trucks and not all of the specific vehicular and operational characteristics of those trucks, some data cells may have high relative standard errors of estimate (RSEs). For ARIZONA, 70.1 of the cells have RSEs greater than 10 percent, and 50.7 of the cells have RSEs greater than 25 percent.

¹When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were imputed.

²Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible.

³When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.

⁴Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

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Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1982 [Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviation.

					Tru	uck type and axle	arrangement			
	Vakinda and anadiand			Single-unit	trucks			Combina	tions	
	Vehicular and operational characteristics							Single-uni with tra	t truck ailer	
		Total	Total	2 axles	3 axles	4 axles or more	Total	3 axles	4 axles	5 axles or more
1 2	Total Relative standard error (percent) MAJOR USE	575.7 (Z)	565.9	563.0 .4	2.6 8.4	.3 23.7	(S) 56.7	(S) 100.0	1.1 23.3	.6 18.4
3 4 5 6 7	Agriculture — Forestry and lumbering — Mining and quarrying — Construction — Manufacturing — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	16.4 .6 (S) 48.8 9.0	15.5 .3 (S) 47.2 8.4	15.3 .3 (S) 45.7 8.2	.1 (Z) .3 1.2 .2	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) .2 (S)	.4 .1 (S) .5 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) .3 (Z)	(S) .1 (S) .2 (S)
8 9 10 11 12	Wholesale trade	11.0 27.8 3.2 6.6 17.7	10.0 27.3 1.4 6.3 17.6	9.8 27.2 1.3 6.2 17.5	(S) (S) .1 .1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (S) .1 .3 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) .3 (Z)	.1 (Z (S) (S) (Z)
13 14 15 16 17	Daily rental	.3 421.3 (S) 4.7 (S)	.2 419.1 (S) 4.6 (S)	(S) 419.0 (S) 4.6 (S)	.1 (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)
18 19 20 21 22	Pickup Panel or van Utility Station wagon Multistop or walk-in	406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2 3.1	403.9 59.9 51.5 15.2 3.1	403.9 59.9 51.5 15.2 3.0	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
23 24 25 26 27	Platform with added devices	1.7 .6 14.0 .6 (S)	1.4 (S) 12.0 .4 (S)	1.4 (S) 11.7 .4 (S)	.1 (S) .3 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .6 (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .5 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .2 (S) (Z)
28 29 30 31 32	Insulated refrigerated van	1.4 .2 .1 5.5 .9	.7 (S) (Z) 4.4 .7	.6 (S) (Z) 4.3 .7	(S) (Z) (Z) .1 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z)
33 34 35 36 37	Public utility Winch or crane Wrecker Pole or logging Auto transport	1.4 .9 1.0 .2 (S)	1.2 .9 1.0 (S) (S)	1.1 .8 1.0 (Z) (S)	.1 (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z)
38 39 40 41 42	Service truck Yard tractor Oilfield truck Cargo container chassis Grain body	2.9 (S) (S) (S)	2.8 (Z) (S) (S) (S)	2.8 (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z)
43 44 45 46 47 48 49	Garbage hauler Dump truck Tank truck (liquids or gases) Tank truck (dry bulk) Concrete mixer Other Not reported	.5 4.3 1.8 .4 .8 (S)	.5 3.4 1.4 (S) .8 (Z) (Z)	.3 2.8 1.1 (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.2 .7 .3 (S) .6 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) .2 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .2 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)
50 51 52 53 54 55 56	ANNUAL MILES¹ Less than 5,000	127.4 142.1 229.2 53.1 16.9 (S)	124.4 141.0 227.6 52.2 15.9 (S)	123.7 140.5 226.7 51.6 15.7 (S)	.6 .4 .8 .5 .2 (S)	(S) (S) (S) .1 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .5 .5 .1 .2 .1	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .3 .5 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.1 .2 (S) (S) .1 .1
57 58 59 60 61	RANGE OF OPERATION Local	437.0 70.2 20.9 44.7 (S)	433.5 66.0 19.4 44.2 (S)	431.3 65.8 19.4 43.7 (S)	2.0 .2 (S) .4 (Z)	.2 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.0 (S) .1 (S) (S)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.8 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.3 .3 .1 (S) (Z)
	BASE OF OPERATION Percentage of miles traveled outside base-of-operation	(0)	(0)	(6)	(2)	(2)	(5)	(2)	(0)	(2)
62 63 64 65 66	State: Less than 25 percent 25 to 49 percent 50 to 74 percent 75 to 100 percent Not reported	423.7 26.9 24.3 18.0 82.8	416.3 26.5 23.7 17.7 81.6	413.7 26.4 23.7 17.7 81.4	2.4 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.3 (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.8 (S) (Z) (S) (S)	.5 (S) (S) (Z)
67 68 69	VEHICLE SIZE Light Medium Lightheavy	550.4 8.1 5.3	548.2 8.0 5.1	548.1 7.9 5.0	(Z) (S) .2 2.4	(S) (Z) (Z) (3)	(S) (S) (S) 1.4	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) .6

				d axle arrangem						
Ţ	ruck-tractor			Truck-tractor		Truck-l	ractor			
3 axles	h single trailer 4 axles	5 axles or more	5 axles	h double trailers 6 axles	7 axles or more	with triple 7 axles	8 axles or more	Trailer not specified	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
1.0 13.5	.9 14.7	3.3 6.2	.5 18.5	.2 32.1	(S) 68.7	(Z) (Z)	(S) 97.2	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	1 2
.1 (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) .1 .1	.2 .2 .2 .8	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) .1 (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	29.7 27.2 67.6 17.7 42.1	3 4 5 6 7
.3 (S) .4 (Z) (S)	.1 .1 .3 (Z) (S)	.5 .2 .6 .1 (S)	(Z) (Z) .2 (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) .1 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	33.4 24.5 10.4 40.6	8 9 10 11
(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(2) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	29.9 33.6 3.3 63.3	12 13 14 15 16 17
	(Z)	(Z)	(2)	(Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z)	(Z) (Z)	47.1 99.3	17
(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 12.8 14.5 33.3 14.4	18 19 20 21 21
(S) (S) .1 (S) (Z)	(S) .1 .2 (S) (Z)	.1 .2 .8 (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	17.5 22.6 5.6 31.3	23 24 25 26 27
.1 (S) (Z) .5 (S)	:1	(S) .5 (Z) (S) .3 (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	69.4 16.8 39.6 48.5 9.6	27 28 29 30 31 32
	(Z) .2 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)							23.8	
(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	.1 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	25.2 25.0 32.1 68.7	33 34 35 36 37
(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(X) (S) (X) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	69.4 68.7 61.1 38.7	38 39 40 41 42
(Z) (Z) .1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) .1 (S) (Z)	(Z) .6 .3 (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) (Z) .1 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) .1 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	27.2 10.0 14.2 26.4	43 44 45 46 47
(Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	13.3 69.4 (Z)	47 48 49
.2 .2 .4 .1 .1 (S)	.2 .1 .3 .2 .1 (S)	.2 .3 .4 .4 .5 .6 .8	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z) .1 .1	(Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) :1 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	10.7 10.2 7.2 17.8 32.8 54.1 12.2	50 51 52 53 54 55 56
(S) (S)	.1 (S) (Z)	.5 .6 .8	.1 .1 .2	(Z) (Z) .1 (S)	(Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	32.8 54.1 12.2	54 55 56
.7 .2 .1 (S) (Z)	.6 .2 .1 (S)	1.1 1.1 .9 .3 (Z)	(S) .1 .3 (Z) (Z)	(S) .1 .1 (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	3.2 15.5 29.8 18.7 67.6	57 58 59 60 61
(2)	(S) (Z)	.3 (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(2)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	18.7 67.6	60 61
.8 (Z) (S) (S) (S)	.7 .1 (S) (S)	2.0 .1 .4 .1	.2 .1 (S) (S) (S)	.1 (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	3.5 27.2 28.3 33.5 14.2	62 63 64 65 66
		.1 .6		(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	33.5 14.2	65 66
(Z) (Z) (Z) 1.0	(S) (Z) (S) .9	(Z) (Z) (Z) 3.3	(Z) (Z) (Z) .5	(Z) (Z) (Z) .2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 8.1 10.0 3.4	67 68 69 70

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axie Arrangement: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

				Single-unit	trucks			Combina	tions	
	Vehicular and operational characteristics							Single-unit with tra	truck iiler	
		Total	Total	2 axles	3 axles	4 axles or more	Total	3 axles	4 axles	5 axles or more
	AVERAGE WEIGHT (POUNDS)									
1 2 3 4 5	Less than 6,001	478.8 71.6 4.5 1.5 2.1	476.6 71.6 4.3 1.5 2.1	476.6 71.6 4.3 1.5 2.1	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
6 7 8 9 0	19,501 to 26,000	5.3 1.5 1.4 3.2 1.4	5.1 1.4 1.0 1.3	5.0 1.3 .4 .3 (S)	.2 .1 .6 1.0	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) .4 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) .3 (S)	(Z (S (S (S
1 2 3 4 5	60,001 to 80,000 80,001 to 100,000 100,001 to 130,000 130,001 or more Not reported	4.5 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	.5 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.6 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z (Z (Z (Z
	TOTAL LENGTH (FEET)									
6 7 8 9	Less than 7.0	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.6	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.6	(Z) 11.3 51.7 141.2 319.5	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z (Z (Z (Z (Z
123456	20.0 to 27.9 28.0 to 35.9 36.0 to 40.9 41.0 to 44.9 45.0 or more Not reported	40.6 3.4 .7 .4 6.8 (Z)	38.2 3.2 .5 (S) .2 (Z)	37.1 2.0 .1 (S) (S) (Z)	1.1 1.1 .3 (Z) .1 (Z)	(S) .1 .1 (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) 1.2 (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) .7 (Z)	(S (Z (S (S (S
	YEAR MODEL									
7 8 9 0	1983	(Z) 8.4 38.3 37.6 71.1	(Z) 8.3 37.8 37.0 70.4	(Z) 8.3 37.7 36.7 70.2	(Z) (Z) .1 .3 .2	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) . (S)	(Z (Z (S (S
23456	1978	45.8 42.1 33.4 35.8 24.2	45.1 41.6 33.1 35.3 23.6	44.9 41.5 33.0 35.2 23.5	.2 .1 (S) .2 (S)	(S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (S)	(S (S (S (Z (S
7 8 9	1973 Pre-1973 Not reported	28.6 210.4 (Z)	27.9 205.8 (Z)	27.6 204.5 (Z)	.2 1.2 (Z)	(S) .1 (Z)	.2 (S) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(S) .2 (Z)	(S
10 11 12	Purchased new	252.4 309.8 (S) 10.3	248.4 304.6 (S) 9.8	246.8 303.4 (S) 9.7	1.5 1.1 (S) (S)	.2 .1 (Z) (Z)	1.1 (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	.7 .3 (Z) (S)	, ,; (Z (S
	LEASE CHARACTERISTICS ²									
4567890	Leased without driver Leased with driver Leased with owner-operator Provisions of lease Financing (no maintenance) Financing (full maintenance) Other	1.1 (Z) (S) (S) .9 (S) (S)	.9 (Z) (S) (S) .8 (S) (S)	.9 (Z) (S) (S) .8 (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z (Z (Z (Z (Z (Z (Z
	OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION									
23456	Not for hire: Private owner cr individual For hire Motor carrier Owner-operator Daily rental Mixed—for hire/not for hire For-hire interstate	572.1 3.6 2.5 .7 .4 (S)	564.1 1.8 1.1 .4 .3 (S)	561.4 1.5 1.0 .3 (S) (Z)	2.4 .2 .1 (S) .1 (S)	.3 (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) -1 (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.0 (S) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	.(; (S (S (S (S
58 59 60	Exempt carrier Contract carrier Common carrier For-hire intrastate	1.3 1.3 1.0 2.0	(S) 1.0 .6 .8,	(S) .9 .5 .7	(S) (S) .1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) .1 (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(S (S (S (S (S

				Truck type	and axle arrangem	nent-Con.					
		Truck-tractor			ombinations—Con Truck-tractor		Truck-	tractor			
	3 axles	with single trailer 4 axles	5 axles or more	5 axles	with double trailers 6 axles	7 axles or more	with trip	e trailers 8 axles or more	Trailer not specified	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	2.2 14.6 11.6 19.9 17.0	1 2 3 4 5
	(Z) (Z) (S) .7 .1	(S) (Z) (S) .4 .2	(Z) (Z) (S) .3 .3	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	10.0 17.6 15.9 8.1 12.3	6 7 8 9 10
	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	2.6 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	,4 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	5.0 (Z) (Z) 97.2 (Z)	11 12 13 14 15
	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (X) (X) (X)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (X) (X) (X) (X)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 39.5 18.5 10.3 5.0	16 17 18 19 20
1	(Z) (Z) (S) .1 .8 (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) .7 (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (S) 3.2 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) .2 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	16.1 10.7 19.2 26.4 4.2 (Z)	21 22 23 24 25 26
	(Z) (S) (S) .1	(Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (S) .2 .3 .3	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S)	(2) (2) (3) (3) (3) (3)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 46.6 22.3 22.2 15.6	27 28 29 30 31
	(Z) .1 (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	.3 .2 .1 .2 .4	.1 (S) (S) (Z) .1	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	20.0 21.0 24.1 23.1 26.8	32 33 34 35 36
	.1 .3 (Z)	.1 .4 (Z)	.3 1.0 (Z)	(S) .2 (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	25.2 7.6 (Z)	37 38 39
	.5 .4 (S) .1	.4 .5 (Z) (S)	1.6 1.3 (S) .3	.3 .2 (S) (Z)	.1 (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	6.6 5.4 69.7 37.0	40 41 42 43
	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)		(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	23.3 (Z) 96.9 67.2 25.5 63.1 99.2	44 45 46 47 48 49 50
	.7 .4 .3 (S) (Z) (Z) .2 (S) (S) (S)	6.3.3 (9.9)(Z) (9.9) 1.1.2.2.2.1	2.6 .7 .5 .2 .1 (Z) .5 .1 .3 .3 .3	3 2 2 2 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	.1 .1 .2 (2) (2) .1 (2) (3)		NUNNUN NUNNUN NUNNUN	(Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 9.7 11.9 23.7 29.0 68.7 13.4 20.1 21.4 12.5 18.9 19.1	51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

					Tre	uck type and axi	e arrangement			
	Vehicular and operational			Single-unit	trucks			Combina		
	characteristics							Single-uni with tr	t truck ailer	
		Total	Total	2 axles	3 axles	4 axles or more	Total	3 axles	4 axles	5 axles o
	PRODUCTS CARRIED									
1 2	Live animalsFarm products	(S) 7.2	(S) 6.5 7.6 (S) (S)	(S) 6.4	(Z) (S)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) .3	(Z) (Z)	(Z) .3	(Z (S
3 I	Mining products Logs and other forest products Lumber and fabricated wood products	8.4 (S) (S)	7.6 (S)	(S) 6.4 7.5 (S) (S)	(2) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) .3 (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z (S (S (Z (Z
		(S) 8.9		(S) 6.0						
7 I	Processed foods Textile mill products Ruilding materials	(S) (S)	7.4 (S) (S)	(S)	1.1 (S)	.2 (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	.2 (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S
9	Building materials Household goods Furniture or hardware	(S) (S)	(S)	(S) (S) .3 (S)	(S) (S)	(Z) (S)			(Z) (Z)	(Z (Z
	Paper productsChemicals	1.2	1.0	.9	.1					
3	Petroleum	.4	.4	.4	(Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S (Z (S (S
5	Plastics and/or rubberPrimary metal products	8.1 9.7	8.0 9.5	7.9 9.5	(s)	(Z)	(S)	(z)	(S)	
7 I	Fabricated metal products	(S) (S) 10.8	(S) (S) 10.8	(S) (S) 10.8	.1 (Z)	(Z) (Z)	.2 (S)	(Z) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(§ (§ (Z (Z (Z
8	Transportation equipmentScrap, refuse, or garbage	10.8 (S) 32.1	10.8 (S) 31.8	10.8 (S) 31.7	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.2 (S) (Z) (Z) .3	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) 3	(2
0	Mixed cargoes				.1					
1 2 3	Craftsman's equipmentPersonal transportationNo load carried	1.4 421.2 19.7	.8 421.2 19.4	.8 421.2 19.2	(Z) (S) .2 (Z) .2	(Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z (Z (S (Z (Z
4	Not in useOther	1.2	1.2	1.2	(Z)	(S) (S)				(2
ĕ	Not reported	9.8	6.9	6.7	.2	(ž)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(\$
_	HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED				į					
7 8	Hazardous materials carried Less than 25 percent of time 25 to 49 percent of time 50 to 74 percent of time 75 to 100 percent of time No percent reported	4.8 (S)	(S) (S) .6 (S) .2 (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	.1 (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1	(Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Ś
8 9	25 to 49 percent of time	(S) .7 .2 .3 (Z)	.6 (S)	.6 (S)	(S) (S) (S)	(S) (Z)	.1 (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)		(Z) (Z)	(S (Z (S
1 2	75 to 100 percent of time No percent reported	.3 (Z)	.2 (Z)	(S) (Z)	.1 (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(S) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(\$
	Types of hazardous materials ² Flammables or combustibles	(Z) 2.1	(Z)	(Z) 1.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z) .1	(Z)	(Z)	(2
5	Acids, poisons, caustics, etc.	(S) (S) (S)	(Z) 1.2 (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(2
6	Radioactive materials									(Ž (Ž (Ž
8	Hazardous wasteHazardous materials not listed above	(S) .3	(Z) .3 (Z)	(Z) .3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z (Z (Z
0	Not reported	(Z) 303.6	(Z) 297.4	(Z) 294.7	(Z) 2.4					
2	No hazardous materials carriedNot reported	267.2	264.6	264.6	(S)	.3 (Z)	1.6 (S)	(Z) (S)	1.0 (Z)	(S
	TRUCKS FLEET SIZE ³									
3	1 2 to 5	489.7 44.9	486.2 44.0	486.0 43.5	.2	(Z) (S) (S)	(S) .4	(S) (Z)	(S) .3	:
5	6 to 19	20.2 20.8	19.0 16.8	18.1 15.3	.8 1.2	(S) .2	.3 .7	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .5	
1	MILES PER GALLON		1		1	4			4	
	Less than 5	6.3	3.5	2.3	1.0	.2	.4	(Z)	(S)	
9	5 to 6.9	14.5 30.3 114.2	9.3 29.6 114.1	8.4 29.3 113.8	.9 .3 .3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .4	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3 (S) (S) (S)	(S (S (Z
1	12 to 14.9	142.0	142.0	142.0	(Z)		(S) (S)			
3	15 to 19.9	108.2 79.7	108.2 79.7	108.2 79.7	(Z) (Z) .2	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z (Z
	Not reported	80.4	79.5	79.3	.2	(Z)	.3	(Z)	.2	•
-	Transmission	575.7	EGE O	E62.0	2.6		(9)	(8)	4.1	
5 6 7 8	ManualAutomatic	575.7 295.5 262.4	565.9 286.5	563.0 284.0	2.6 2.3	.3 .3 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	1.1	 . (Z (S
- 4	Not reported	17.8	262.1 17.2	261.8 17.2	.3 (S)		.1	(Z)	(Z) (S)	
0	Braking systemHydraulic	575.7 20.3	565.9 20.0	563.0 19.8	2.6 (S) (S) 2.2	.3 (S)	(S) (S) (S) .8	(S) (Z)	1.1 (S) .5	(Z (S
1 2	Hydraulic (power) Air Not reported	539.1 10.2	536.0 4.5	535.9 2.0	(S) 2.2	.3 (S) (Z) .3 (Z)	(S) .8	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	.3	
3 4	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	6.1	5.5	5.4	.1		.1		(S)	(S
5 6	Power steering ² Air conditioning ² Engine retarder ² Reflective materials ²	313.6 284.6	310.4 281.3	308.0 280.8	2.1	.2 (Z) (S) (Z)	1.0	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.3	
7	Reflective materials ²	2.4 4.1	3.3	(S) 2.9	.2 .4	(S) (Z)	.2	(Z)	(S) (S)	.1
	FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT ²									
9	Aerodynamic featuresAxle or drive ratio	.8 6.3	.4 4.4	.3 4.0	(S)	(Z) (Z) .1	.1	(Z) (Z)	(S) (S)	(S .2 .3
0	Fuel economy engine	3.8 182.9	1.7 179.8	1.0 179.0	.5 .7	.2	.2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S)	.3
2	Road speed governor	6.2	4.2	3.4	.8	(Z)	.4		.3	.1
3	Variable fan drives Other fuel conservation devices	3.7	2.0	1.5	.4 (S) 1.0	(S) (S)	.2 (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) .6	.2 (S) .3

				Truck type a	and axle arrangem	nent-Con.					
		T		Co	ombinations—Con.						
L	w	Truck-tractor with single trailer		W	Truck-tractor with double trailers		Truck- with trip	le trailers		Relative standard	
L	3 axles	4 axles	5 axles or more	5 axles	6 axles	7 axles or more	7 axles	8 axles or more	Trailer not specified	error of estimate (percent) for total	
	.1 (9.3 (X) (9) (9) (X) (9) (X) (9) (X) (9) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X	######################################	(S) 24 17 (Z) 7.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	3.500 °5000 00000 000000 0000000000000000		SERBER BERER BERERS BERERS	SUBBRO BREER BREER BREER	විධිවිධ මහිතිවර විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධිවිධව විධ	SURBUS SURBUS SURBUS SUBBUS SUBBUS	57.9 430.0 35.0 92.5 65.1 25.5 83.4 55.9 36.0 73.6 19.4 36.3 30.0 46.9 42.3 54.4 67.5 40.0 84.5 22.7 17.8 3.3 30.6 23.5 20.6 37.5	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 5 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 4 22 5 26
	3 3 (S) (S) (Z) (Z) 3 2 (Z) (S) (S) 1.1 (Z) 7 (S)	.1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .	.4 .3 (S) (S) (S) (S) .1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S)	(Z)	<u> </u>	ରତ ରତ୍ରର ଜନ୍ୟରେ ବରବରହର	\\ \text{\tinc{\text{\tin}\text{\tett}\xi}\\ \text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex{\tex	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	45.9 60.9 27.9 45.9 28.4 (Z) (3) 65.7 61.3 65.7 97.2 38.3 (Z) 5.5 6.3	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41
	.1 .1 .2 .7	.3 .1 .1 .4	.6 .3 .6 1.7	(S) (Z) .1 .4	(S) (Z) (Z) .1	(Z) (Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	2.1 18.7 25.4 17.8	43 44 45 46
	.3 .5 .2 (Z) (Z) (Z)	.4 .3 .1 (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) .2	1.5 1.3 .1 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) 3	.2 .3 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) .1 (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)		(2) (2) (3) (2) (2) (3) (3)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	6.7 21.7 21.4 11.7 10.2 12.4 14.9 14.4	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
	1.0 .8 .1 .1 1.0 .1 .7 .1 .5 .3 (S)	.9 .7 (S) .1 .9 (S) (S) .7 .1 .3 .3 (S) (S)	3.3 3.0 .1 .2 3.3 (S) (S) 2.9 .2 1.3 1.7 1.3	.5 (Z) (Z) .5 (S) (Z) .5 (Z) .1 .3 .2 (Z)	2.2 (Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(Z)(\$\\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	9900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900	\(\text{Z}(\text{Z})\text{Z}(\	(Z) 5.6 6.3 30.0 (Z) 4.2 .2 3.7 9.4 5.9 8.2 10.9	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67
	(S) .1 .3 .2 .1 (Z) .6	(S) .2 .1 .2 .3 (S) (Z)	.3 .9 1.3 1.7 .9 1.0 .1	(S) 3 3 4 2 (S) (S)	(Z) :1 :1 :1 :1 :1 (Z) (S)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (X) (Z)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (3)	21.1 8.1 7.8 8.6 7.8 9.2 29.5 4.1	68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		-		Single-unit		uck type and axle	arrangement	Combinat	iene	
	Vehicular and operational characteristics			Single-unit	irucks			Combinat Single-unit with tra	truck	
		Total	Total	2 axles	3 axles	4 axles or more	Total	3 axles	4 axles	5 axles or
	MAINTENANCE									
1 2 3 4	General maintenance: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	355.8 51.0 59.2 (S)	352.4 46.4 58.9 (S) 168.1	351.6 44.4 58.9 (S) 167.9	.8 1.8 (S) (Z)	(S) .2 (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) 1.1 (S) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .8 (S) (Z) (S)	.1 .4 (S) (Z)
5 6 7 8	Component distributorshipOtherNot reported	169.1 (S) 9.1 23.7	(S) 9.1 22.9	(S) 9.1 22.9	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .1	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S)	(Z (Z
9 10 11 12 13	Major overhauls: Owner Company's maintenance facilities Dealership's service department Leasing company Independent garage	90.3 21.4 31.8 (Z) 146.7	87.6 18.1 31.1 (Z) 145.3	87.1 16.5 31.0 (Z) 144.8	.4 1.4 .1 (Z) .5	(S) .2 (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) .8 .1 (Z) .2	(S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) .5 (S) (Z) .2	(S .3 .1 (Z
14 15 16	Component distributorship Other Not reported ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE	.2 (S) 290.0	(S) (S) 288.3	(S) (S) 288.0	(S) (Z) .3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .4	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .3	(Z (Z .2
17 18 19 20 21	Engine	575.7 558.8 11.4 (S) (Z)	565.9 554.8 5.7 (S)	563.0 554.0 (S) (S) (Z)	2.6 .8 1.8 (Z) (Z)	.3 (S) .3 (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) .6 (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.1 .9 .1 (S)	.6 .2 .5 (Z',
22 23 24 25 26 27	Cylinders	575.7 79.2 123.4 370.0 (S) (S)	565.9 79.2 119.2 364.5 (Z) (S)	563.0 79.2 117.9 363.0 (Z) (S)	2.6 (Z) 1.2 1.4 (Z) (S)	.3 (Z) .1 .1 (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) .6 (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	1.1 (Z) (S) .9 (Z) (Z)	.6 (Z .2 .2 (Z (Z)
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	Cubic inch displacement	575.7 558.8 89.2 92.1 151.8 184.7 21.6 19.5	565.9 554.8 89.2 91.9 151.6 181.6 21.1 19.5	563.0 554.0 89.2 91.7 151.5 181.4 20.8 19.5	2.6 .8 (S) (S) (S) (S) .2 .3 (Z)	.3 (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (X) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	1.1 .9 (Z) (S) (S) (S) .5 (S)	
36 37 38 39 10	Diesel engines Less than 400 400 to 599 600 to 799 800 or more Not reported	11.4 (S) 2.6 2.0 3.7	5.7 (S) 1.3 1.1 .5	(S) (S) .5 .4 .1 (S)	1.8 .1 .7 .6 .4 (S)	.3 (Z) .1 .1 (S) (S)	.6 (S) .1 (S) .4 (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (Z) (S) (S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S (S (S (S
42 43 44 45	Other engines	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(S) (S) (S) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z (Z (Z (Z
46 47 48 49 50 51 52	Horsepower	575.7 558.8 59.6 439.5 31.8 8.8 19.2	565.9 554.8 59.6 436.4 30.9 8.8 19.2	563.0 554.0 59.6 436.0 30.5 8.8 19.2	2.6 .8 (Z) .4 .4 (Z) (Z)	.3 (S) (Z) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) .5 (S) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	1.1 .9 (Z) .5 .4 (S) (Z)	.: (Z (S (S (Z (S
3 3 4 5 5 6 6 7 8	Diesel engines	11.4 6.0 2.9 2.1 .2	5.7 4.9 .5 .2 (S)	(S) (S) .1 (S) (Z) (S)	1.8 1.3 .4 .1 (S)	.3 .2 (S) (S) (S) (S)	.6 .1 .3 .2 (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.1 (S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S (S (S (S
59 50 51	Other engines Less than 250. 250 or more Not reported	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(S) (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z (Z (Z (Z
	POWERED AXLES									
53 54 55 56 57	Powered axles	575.7 454.5 110.3 .3 10.5	565.9 450.9 104.3 .3 10.4	563.0 450.4 102.1 (S) 10.3	2.6 .4 1.9 .2 .1	.3 (S) .2 (Z) (Z)	(S) 1.2 (S) (Z) (S)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	1.1 1.0 (S) (Z) (Z)	.6 .2 .2 (Z (S
	CAB TYPE4									
68 69 70 71	Cab forward of engine	1.4 6.5 9.2 16.1 5.7	1.3 4.0 8.4 14.3 3.8	1.1 3.7 8.0 13.0 3.1	.1 .4 .3 1.0 .7	(S) (Z) (S) .2 (S)	(S) .3 .3 .6 .3	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) .4 (S)	(S (S ::
73 74 75	Cab beside engine Other Not reported	.6 6.0 530.2	.6 6.0 527.6	.6 5.9 527.5	(S) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z (S (S

				Truck type	and axle arrangem	nent-Con.					
	Truck-tract	or			Combinations—Con Truck-tractor		Truck-	tractor			
0.50	with single tr	ailer	E avise as mass		Truck-tractor with double trailers		with trip	le trailers	Trailer not	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
3 ax	des 4 a	xles	5 axles or more	5 axles	6 axles	7 axles or more	7 axles	8 axles or more	specified	(percent) for total	
	.2 .4 (Z) (S)	.1 .5 (S) (Z) .2	.6 2.1 .1 (S)	(S) .4 (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) .1 (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	4.5 15.5 17.6 66.8 9.1	1 2 3 4 5
	(Z) (Z) .2	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) .3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	96.2 48.0 25.5	6 7 8
	.1 .4 .1 (Z)	.1 .2 .1 (Z) .3	.2 1.4 .4 (Z) .6	(S) 3.3 (S) (Z) (S)	(Z) .1 (Z) (Z) (S)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	13.5 18.0 23.4 (Z) 10.0	9 10 11 12 13
	(Z) (Z) .2	(Z) (Z) .3	.1 (Z) .6	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (S)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z)	35.5 54.6 5.8	14 15 16
	1.0 (S)	9.3.6.00 9.8.4.5.00 9.3.0.1.0 6.8.2.1.2.8 0.0.0.0.0 9.3.0.1.1.00 6.2.2.2.8.8 0.0.000	3.3 (S)2 (Z) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S) 3.3 (Z)2 9 (S)2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.	58500 584.00 580000000 580000 5800000 580000000000	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	SUSUR SUSURE SURVEYSURE SURVEYSUR	22222 22222 222222 22222222 222222 22222	ONONG ONONG ONGROUS ONGROUS ONGROUS ONGROUS ONGROUS	<u> </u>	(Z) .7 .7 .19.4 .57.4 .57.4 .57.4 .57.4 .57.4 .57.5 .57.1 .57.4 .57.5 .57.4 .58.7 .58.7 .58.7 .58.7 .58.7 .61.5 .6.5 .6.5 .6.5 .6.5 .6.5 .6.5 .6.	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 50 51 55 55 56 57 58 59 60 66 62
	1.0 1.0 (Z) (Z) (S)	.9 .8 .1 (Z) (S)	3.3 (S) 3.0 (S) (S)	.5 .5 (Z) (S) (Z)	.2 (S) .1 (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (Z) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) 2.8 11.4 35.3 37.3	63 64 65 66 67
	(S) .3 .3 .2 (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) .2 .1 .4 (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) 1.4 (S) 5.5 1.1 (S) (S) (S)	(Z) (2) (S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (S) (S) (S) 1.1 (Z) (Z) (Z)	NON WONDE	<u> </u>	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(2)(2)(2) (2)(2)(2) (3)(2)(2)	20.1 7.6 7.4 5.0 8.5 33.1 9.9	68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1982—Con.

[Thousands. Data relate to State of registration. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For explanation of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

					Tre	uck type and ax	le arrangemer	nt		
				Single-un	it trucks			Combina	ations	
	Vehicular and operational characteristics						Single-unit truck with trailer			
		Total	Total	2 axles	3 axles	4 axles or more	Total	3 axles	4 axles	5 axles or more
	PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, UTILITIES, AND STATION WAGONS									
1 2 3 4 5	Total Pickups Panels or vans Utilities Station wagons	532.6 406.1 59.9 51.5 15.2	530.4 403.9 59.9 51.5 15.2	530.4 403.9 59.9 51.5 15.2	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (X) (X) (X) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)
6 7 8 9	Driving wheels 4-wheel drive 2-wheel drive Front-wheel drive	524.9 103.9 405.7 15.4	522.7 101.7 405.7 15.4	522.7 101.7 405.7 15.4	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(S) (S) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)

NOTE: Because the sample is designed to measure the number of trucks and not all of the specific vehicular and operational characteristics of those trucks, some data cells may have high relative standard errors of estimate (RSEs). For ARIZONA, 43.7 of the cells have RSEs greater than 10 percent, and 33.0 of the cells have RSEs greater than 25 percent.

¹When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were imputed.

²Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible.

³When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.

⁴Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

	Truck type and axle arrangement—Con.									
	Combinations—Con.									
	Truck-tractor with single trailer			Truck-tractor with double trailers			tractor le trailers			
3 axles	4 axles	5 axles or more	5 axles	6 axles	7 axles or more	7 axles	8 axles or more	Trailer not specified	Relative standard error of estimate (percent) for total	
(Z	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z)	.1 .1	1 2
(Z (Z (Z (Z (Z	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)		(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)		(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	12.8 14.5 33.3	3 4 5
(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	(Z) (Z) (Z) (Z)	.7 12.1 3.4	6 7 8
(Ž	(ž)	(ž)	(ží)	(ž)	(2)	(ž)	(ž)	(z)	37.2	9



APPENDIX A. Survey Forms



1982 CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

TC-9501	O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0807-0390: EXPIRES 12/84							
NOTICE – Response to this inquiry is required by taw (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is contidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only to statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are limitume from legal process.	In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)							
Please complete this form and RETURN TO BUREAU OF THE CENSUS 1201 East Tenth Street Jetlersonville, Indiana 47134								
DUE DATE: 15 days after receipt of form								
Important — Please read								
All questions on this form refer to the vehicle described below and its use during								
the past 12 months for the last 12 months you operated it). If there are errors in the vehicle registration information, consulf the instruction sheet before continuing with the questionnaire.								
ESTIMATES ÂRE ACCEPTABLE.	Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number it not shown.							
CENSUS USE	1 1							
	ATION INFORMATION							
Make of vehicle Year of model State 101 102 103	License number Vehicle identification number (VIN) 104 105							
Ilem 1 — Is this vehicle still in your possession?	Pounds							
201 1YES - Are you the - 202 1,0wner? SKIP to item 2 and confunction of the confunc	An estimate is acceptable.							
you owned (or leased) it. Continue with items 1a and b.	b. How often was this vehicle carrying payloads that filled -							
a. When did you dispose of this vehicle? Month 203	Less than half its maximum cargo size							
b. How did you dispose of this vehicle?	318							
204 1 (* Sold it (or gave it away) 2 (* , Junked or scrapped it	Less than half its maximum cargo weight							
3 Returned to leasing company Item 2 – When did you obtain this vehicle? Month	304 1 (YES - Continue with items 8e, b, and c below 2 (NO - SKIP to Item 9							
Titelli 2 - Wilein did yad abalin dila velincie:	a. What percent of the time did this vehicle							
Enler figures only	pull a trailer? Number							
Item 3 — How did you obtain this vehicle? 206 1 — Purchased it new	b. How many axles were on the trailer unit which you attached most frequently to the vehicle?							
2 Purchased it used (or otherwise acquired)	Pounds							
a. How was this vehicle leased or rented?	often attached to the vehicle?							
207 1 Without a driver 2 With a driver	An estimate is acceptable. Item 9 — What kind of fuel does this vehicle use?							
3 [] With an owner-operator as driver	321 1 Gasoline 4 Other – Specity tue!							
b. Was this a long-term lease or rental agreement (12 months or more)?	3 [] Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)							
2 [] Financing (no maintenance)	Item 10 — How many cylinders does this vehicle have?							
3 [] Financing and full maintenance	322 1 1 1 4 cylinders 4 □ Other — Specify unit 2 □ 16 cylinders							
s □ NO	3 🗍 8 cylinders							
Item 4 - Did you lease or rent out this vehicle to anyone else? 209 1 _ YES - Continue with items 4a and b	Item 11 - What is the size (displacement) of your engine? Binter cubic inches, cubic centimeters, or liters, whichever is applicable.							
2 NO - SKIP to item 5	Cubic inches (CI) Cubic centimeters (CC) Liters (L) 323 324 325							
a. How was it leased or rented out?	OR OR							
2 With a driver 3 With an owner-operator as driver	Item 12 – What is the horsepower rating of this wehicle's engine? Horsepower 326							
b. Was this a long-term lease or rental agreement (12 months or more)?								
211 1 YES - What type was it? 2 Financing (no maintenance)	Item 13 – What kind of transmission does this vehicle have?							
3 ☐ Financing and full maintenance 4 ☐ Other	2 [i Automatic							
s [] NO	Item 14 — Does this vehicle have any of the following? Mark (X1 as many as apply.							
Item S – What is the body type of this vehicle?	329 05 Radial tires 12 4-wheel drive 05 Power steering 13 Front-wheel drive							
02 Panel or compact van 24 Utility (For example: Bronco, Blazer, Jeep, CJ — 5, 7, etc.)	10 Air conditioning							
25 Station wagon built on truck chassis (For example Suburban, Wagoneer	(, etc.) Item 15 - Who performed the general maintenance and major overhauls on this vehicle? Mark (X) as many as apply General Major							
at [] Other — If the above descriptions do not match the body type of this vehicle, please describe the body type in detail,	maintenance overhauls							
	Yourself							
	Dealership's service department. 3 3 3							
Item 6 – What is the overall tength of this vehicle (distance from front bumper to rear of vehicle)?	Independent garage or private mechanic							
	Other - Specify 7 7							
DENNI TY COD CAN UPC TO DECOME								

		Page 2
Item 16 – How many miles was this vehicle driven during the past 12 months? An estimate is acceptable. NOTE – If driven less than 12 months, please estimate mileage for a full year.	Item 25 - From the toflowing list of products, materials, and equipment, indication or items this vehicle carried. Write in the approximate percental vehicle's annual mileage that was accounted from while carrying load while empty (backhauls, etc.). Be sure that percentages add up to 1 (See instruction sheet for further explanation and examples, 1).	age of the
ttem 17 — How many miles has this vehicle been driven since it was new? NOTE — If it is no longer in your possession, please estimate the total lifetime mileage at the time you last operated it. If the odometer/speedometer is broken, please give your		Percentage of annual mileage
best estimate. If the odometer has turned over (100,000 + miles),	(1) Agricultural and Food Products (a) Live animals — cattle, horses, poultry, hogs, etc	
please enter the total figure. Item 18 – How many miles-per-gallon (MPG) did this vehicle average during the	(b) Fresh farm products — grain, crops, flowers, nursery stock, raw milk, raw tobacco, etc.	6 00
last year? (Use tenihs, il available.) Miles Tenths	(c) Processed foods – canned goods, prepared meats, frozen foods, beverages, daily products, tobacco products, etc.	-
Example: 10.5 MPG should be entered as 10 S	418	
Miles Tenths Enter miles 33.4	(2) Mining Products, Unrefined – crude oil, coal, metal ores	,
ttem 19 – Where was the home base of this vehicle?	(except cut (umber - see "Lumber")	o ₀
3so City	(a) Logs and forest products — except cut lumber and fabricated wood products (see below).	0,
asa County asa State asa ZIP code	(b) Lumber and fabricated wood products — except furniture (see (7) below)	00
Item 20 — What percent of annual mileage was driven OUTSIDE Percent	(c) Paper and paper products	00
the home base state? An estimate is acceptable.	(S) Chemicals, Petroleum, and Allied Products (a) Chemicals and/or drugs (including ferblizers, pesticides,	
Item 21 – What PERCENTAGE of this vehicle's ANNUAL MILEAGE was accounted for by the type of trips listed below? (II all trips were within one range, enter 100%)	cosmetics, paints, etc.)	00
II more than one range is applicable, be sure that percentages add up to 100%.) Percent	(b) Petroleum and petroleum products	00
Trips off-the-road, little travel on public roads 360 00 Trips within a S0 mile radius of vehicle's home base 361 00	(c) Plastics and/or rubber products	φ ₀
Trips within a \$0-200 mile radius of vehicle's home base 362 % Trips beyond a 200 mile radius of vehicle's home base 363 %	(a) Primary metal products – pipes, ingots, billets, sheets, etc. (b) Fabricated metal products – except machinery or	00
TOTAL - Should equal 100% 100% Item 22 - Which of the following best describes the primary way this vehicle was operated?	transportation equipment (see below)	φ,
401 NEVER FOR HIRE	(c) Machinery — electrical or nonelectrical	0,0
1 ☐ BUSINESS USE — Operated by and for a private business (including self-employers) or a company; used in related activities of that business (including	(d) Transportation equipment and parts	9,0
transportation of personnel)	(7) Other Manufactured Products (a) Furniture (wood and nonwood) and or hardware — not involved in household moving	90
personal-use vehicle in place of an automobile for pleasure driving, travel to work, etc. (NO BUSINESS USE). SKIP to Item 26	(b) Textiles and apparels — fibers, leather goods, carpets, clothing, etc. 431	00
3 MIXEO - A mixture of both business use and personal transportation Across transportation Acros	(8) Miscellaneous	
411 ALWAYS FOR HIRE - ICC regulated?	(a) Moving of household and office furniture — from home, offices, etc., under contract	9,0
1 YES 2 NO	(b) Miscellaneous tools and/or parts for specialized use, as in a craftsman's vehicle — traveling workshop for plumbers, carpenters, road service crews, etc.	· ·
FOR HIRE — Indicate below lhe type of for hire operation (SEE INSTRUCTION SHEET FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.) 401 a. Operation Type	434	4 00
406 b. Jurisdiction served	(c) Mixed cargo, general freight	
407 c. Kind of carrier	(9) Other (not elsewhere classified) — Please describe in detail	
	436	6
Item 23 — Which of the tottowing best describes your business (or the part of your business in which the vehicle was used)? If vehicle was leased, indicate business of lessee.	437	0,
414 01 AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES 10 MINING OR QUARRY	b. NO LOAO CARRIEO - Venicle empty	00
natural resources or in	TOTAL - Should equal 100%	100%
o3 CONSTRUCTION WORK o4 CONTRACTOR ACTIVITIES OR SPECIAL TRACES (painting, eighted out, without a driver,	ttem 26 - Please enter below the number of any additional trucks and for traiter own and/or operate at the same home base you tisled in item 19.	rs you
plumbing, electrical work, to someone else on a daily masonry, carpentry, etc.) or short-term basis	Pickups, small vans	Number
os ☐ MANUFACTURING, REFINING, 12 ☐ GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS	Straight trucks 444 Truck-tractors (power-units) 445	4
06 WHOLESALE TRADE 13 NOT IN USE - vehicle idle, wrecked, awarting repair, etc., for more than 90 days.	Trailers (semi- and/or full)	5
os PERSONAL SERVICES – hotel operations, landscaping, repair (except plumbing, electrical work, etc. – see "Contractor Activities"), launofly, advertising, SIGNIFICATION – includes small package delivery In JUNION, advertising, SIGNIFICATION – includes small package delivery SIGNIFICATION – includes small package delivery SIGNIFICATION – includes small package delivery	Item 27 - REMARKS - Please use this space for any explanations that may be essential in understanding your reported data.	
work, etc. — see "Contractor Activities"), laundry, advertising, entertainment, etc. OTHER — Please describe in detail	Costinuo III Gilectrining yee reporter saar	
os [] UTILITIES — operations or service of public utilities (telephone, gas,		
ltem 24 — At any time during the past 12 months, was this vehicle (or combination)		
used to haul hazardous malerials in quantities large enough to require a special ptacard placed on the vehicle due to the Code of Federal Regulations,	ttem 28 - Person to contact regarding this report.	
title 49, Transportation? 436 1; YES - Continue with items 24e and b	Does this person have records on (or knowledge of) the daily activities of driver (stops, weight of individual shipments, destinations of shipments, etc.)?	
a. What type(s) of hazardous malerials were carried by this vehicle?	1 [] YES z [] NO	
Mark (X) as many as apply.	Address (Number and street)	
439 1 Flammables or combustibles 4 Radioactive materials 2 Acids, poisons, caustics, etc. 5 Hazardous waste		ode
a Explosives 6 Hazardous materials not listed above	Avo esta Nuebo Santa	
b. Approximately what percent of this vehicle's annual mileage was accounted for by carrying these hazardous materials?	Oaytime telephone number Area code Number Extens	
440 1 Below 25% 2 2S-49% 3 S0-74% 4 75-100%	If this vehicle has a fleet number, please enter it here —————	



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1982 CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY TC-9502 O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0390: EXPIRES 12/64 in correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN) NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (Ittle 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are limitume from legal process. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134 Please complete this form and RETURN TO. DUE DATE: 15 days after receipt of form Important - Please read All questions on this form refer to the vehicle described below and its use during the past 12 months (or line last 12 months you operated it). If there are errors in the vehicle registration information, consult the instruction sheet before continuing with the questionnaire. ESTIMATES ARE ACCEPTABLE. Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown, CENSUS USE REGISTRATION INFORMATION Make of vehicle Year of model State Vehicle identification number (VIN) Item 1 - Is this vehicle still in your possession? Item 5 — How many axles are on this vehicle and how many of them are driving axles?
(Do not include axles on any Irailers pulled.) 201 1 YES - Are you the - 202 1 Owner? SKIP to item 2 and continue with questionnaire a. Total number of axles on truck or truck-tractor (nower unit): 300 1 Two axles (4 tires) 2 Two axles (6 tires) 2 NO - Please continue with this questionnaire, answering each item according to how you used the vehicle during the last 12 months you owned (or leased) it. Continue with items 1a and b. Three axles 1301 How many, IF ANY, are liftable axles? -Month Year a. When did you dispose of this vehicle? b. Number of driving (powered) axles on truck or truck-tractor (power unit): 302 1 One driving axle Enfer floures only — 2 Two driving axles b. How did you dispose of this vehicle? 3 [] Three or more driving axles 204 1 Sold it (or gave it away) Item 6 — How would you best describe this vehicle as it was most often operated?

(If the vehicle is a pickup, compact van, or panel truck, enter body type on the "Other" line.) 2 Junked or scrapped it 3 Returned to leasing company 303 1 [| Straight truck 4 Other - Specify ttem 2 - When did you obtain this vehicle? Month Year 2 | | Straight truck pulling trailer(s) Truck-tractor (power unit) pulling trailer(s) Item 7 — If you indicated in item 6 that you operated this vehicle with Irailer(s) allached, indicate below the kind of trailer(s) you most often pulled. Enter tiques only Item 3 - How did you obtain this vehicle? Mark (X) one box only. 206 1 [] Purchased it new a. Dne semi-trailer, used with truck-tractor (power unit). 307 1 One axle on trailer 2 [] Purchased it used (or otherwise acquired) 2 Two axles on trailer 3 [] Three or more axles on trailer 3 [] Leased or rented it from someone else - Continue with items 3a and b How many, IF ANY, of the trailer's axles are liftable? b. Two trailers, one semi- and one fult * used with truck-tractor (power unit): a. How was this vehicle teased or rented? 308 1 Three axles on two tracters 207 1 [] Without a driver 2 Four axles on two trailers 3 Five axles on two trailers 3 [] With an owner-operator as driver How many, IF ANY, of the trailer's axles are liftable? b. Was this a long-term lease or rental agreement (12 months or more)? c. Three trailers, one semi- and two full *used with truck-tractor (power unit): 208 1 | LYES - What type was it? 309 1 Five axles on three trailers 2 [| Financing (no maintenance) 2 Six axles on three trailers 3 Financing and full maintenance Seven axles on three trailers 4 [Other 4 Eight or more axles on three trailers How many, IF ANY, of the trailer's axles are liftable?d. One full trailer * used with straight truck: Item 4 - Did you tease or rent out this vehicle to anyone else? 310 1 [] Two axles on trailer 2 Three axles on trailer 209 1 | YES - Continue with items 4a and b 3 Four or more axles on trailer How many, IF ANY, of the traiter's axles are liftable? 2 | NO - SKIP to Item 5 e. Other - Please describe in detail the number of trailers and axles on those trailers. Also give number of any liftable axles on trailer(s). a. How was it leased or rented out? 210 1 Wilhout a driver 3 [] With an owner-operator as driver or Semi-trailer with converter dolly b. Was this a long-term tease or rental agreement (12 months or more)? ttem 8 - What type of cab does this vehicle have? 312 1 [] Cab forward of engine 211 11 TYES - What type was it? 2 [| Cab over engine 2 | Financing (no maintenance) 3 Short hood nose conventional (less than 97 in. bumper to back of cab-BBC) 3 [] Financing and full maintenance | Medium hood/nose conventional (97-114 in, bumper to back of cab - BBC) 4 Other 5 | Long hood/nose conventional (more than 114 in, bumper to back of cab-BBC 6 | Cab beside engine

7 Other

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2

51 1NO

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

Item 9a — Please indicate the body type which most closely resembles this vehicle or,	Page 2 Item 20 — Who performed the general maintenance and major overhauls on this vehicle?						
the trailer most often attached to it, if the power-unit is a truck-tractor.	Mark (X) as many as apply. Generat Major						
313	maintenance overhauls						
PLATFORM TYPES SPECIALIZEO USE TRUCKS — Con. osLow boy (gooseneck) — platform	Yourself 331 1						
with depressed center or : Livestock truck, including of : Basic platform – including livestock drop frame	Oealership's service department						
flatbed, stake, etc. 27 _ Oiltield truck – service equip-	Leasing company 4 [] Independent garage or private mechanic s []						
o4 [Platform with devices permanently ment permanently mounted on bed of truck — such as wehicle	Component distributorship						
high lift, lift gate, hoist, etc.	Item 21 – How many miles was this vehicle driven during the past 12 months?						
VAN TYPES 12 Service truck or "craftsman's vehicle" – body equipped for vehicle — body equipped for while leavest and service.	An estimate is acceptable.						
10 Top trame van - including	NOTE — If driven less than 12 months, please estimate mileage for a full year						
oa [] Insulated, non-refrigerated van so [] Tank truck for dry bulk	Item 22 — How many miles has this vehicle been driven since it was new?						
os [Insulated, refrigerated van 14 [] Utility truck – used in public	NOTE — If it is no longer in your possession, please estimate the total lifetime mileage at the time you last operated it.						
Inne truck, etc.), body equipped 11 Open top van, including low-side for major repair (may have	If the odometer speedometer is broken, please give your best estimate.						
specialized use TRUCKS 1s[*] Winch or crane truck - lifting	If the odometer has turned over (100,000 + miles), please enter the total figure.						
18 Automobile transport equipment including roll on, roll off) permanently mounted	Item 23 - How many miles-per-gallon (MPG) did this vehicle average during the						
13 Beverage truck on vehicle 28 Cargo container chassis 16 Wrecker – for motor vehicle	last year? (Use tenths, if available.)						
70 Concrete mixer towing or Lifting	Example: 10.5 MPG should be entered as 10 S						
40 Oump truck 23 Yard tractor — cab and chassis ONLY, used to spot trailers							
NOTE — If none of the above descriptions match the body type of this vehicle, or the trailer usually attached to it, mark the "Other" box below and describe.	Miles Tenths Enter miles 334						
	per gallon →						
ao [] Other - Specify	Item 24 — Where was the home base of this vehicle?						
h. What is the averall length of this vehicle or combina-	aso City						
tion (distance from front bumper to rear of truck							
or rear of the last trailer attached)? Item 10 — What is the weight of this vehicle or Pounds	ass County ass ZIP code						
vehicle/trailer combination when empty? 315							
An estimate is acceptable. Item 11 What was the average weight of the vehicle or Pounds	Item 25 — What percent of annual mileage was driven OUTSIDE the home base state?						
vehicle/trailer combination when carrying a 316	An estimate is acceptable.						
typical payload during the past year? An estimate is acceptable.	Item 26 — What PERCENTAGE of this vehicle's ANNUAL MILEAGE was accounted for by the type of trips listed below? (II all trips were within one range, enter						
Item 12 — What was the maximum gross weight (MGW) at which this vehicle or vehicle/trailer combination	100%. If more than one range is applicable, be sure that percentages add up to 100%,1						
was operated? An estimate is acceptable.	Percent						
Item 13 – What kind of fuel does this vehicle use?	Trips off-the-road, little travel on public roads						
321 1 Gasoline	Trips within a 50-200 mile radius of vehicle's home base						
2 Olesel 3 Dicupled petroleum gas (LPG)	Trips beyond a 200 mile radius of vehicle's home base						
4 Other - Specify fuel	Item 27a — Which of the following best describes the primary way this vehicle was operated?						
Item 14 – How many cylinders does this vehicle have?	401						
322 1 4 cylinders	NEVER FOR HIRE 1 [BUSINESS USE — Operated by and for a private						
2 6 cylinders 3 8 cylinders	business (including self-employers) or a company; used in related activities of that business (including						
4 🔲 Other – Specify unit	transportation of personnel)						
Item 15 - What is the size (displacement) of your engine? Enter cubic inches, cubic centimeters, or liters, whichever is applicable.	personal-use vehicle in place of an automobile for pleasure driving, travel to work, etc. (NO BUSINESS						
	USE)						
Cubic inches (CI) Cubic centimeters (CC) Liters (L) 323 324 325	and personal transportation						
OR OR	Percent business						
	ALWAYS FOR HIRE — ICC regulated?						
Item 16 — What is the horsepower rating of this vehicle's Horsepower 326	411 1 [] YES 2 [] NO						
engine?	4 MOTOR CARRIER — Operated by a company whose primary business is to provide transportation services,						
Item 17 — What kind of transmission does this vehicle have?	carrying freight belonging to others						
11 Manual .	s ☐ OWNER 'OPERATOR — Operated by an independent trucker who drives vehicle for himself or on lease to a company						
2 Automatic	6 ☐ MIXEO — A mixture of private carriage and						
Item 18 — What type of brakes does the power unit (truck or truck-tractor) have?	common and for contract carriage						
328 1 Hydraulic (standard) 2 Hydraulic with power assist	Percent for hire						
3 Air	7 [] DAILY RENTAL OR SHORT TERM LEASE — Rented or leased out to various operators and for various activities,						
Item 19 – Does this vehicle have any of the following equipment?	under daily or short term rental or lease agreements SKIP to item 28						
Mark (X) as many as apply. 329 01 Aerodynamic features	b. What was the FOR HIRE jurisdiction in which vehicle operated? 406 1 [] Interstate 3 [Local – in a single municipality, contiguous						
oz Axle or drive ratio to maximize fuel efficiency	2 Intrastate municipalities or a municipality and its suburban area; in commercial zones						
os Fuel economy engine with low RPM, high torque rise, turbo-charge, etc.	c. In what type of carrier service was the vehicle involved?						
o4 (☐ Reflective materials (in addition to those required by law) os ☐ Radial tires	Enter percentage of mileage. Percent						
o6 Road speed governor	407 1 Contract — offered transportation service to certain shippers under specific contracts						
on [] Variable fan drives on [] Other fuel conservation features	2 Common – offered transportation service to the						
09 Power steering	general public over regular or irregular routes						
10 Air conditioning in cab	3 Exempt — transported commodities or provided types of services that were exempt from Federal regulation;						
FORM TC-9502	operated within exempt commercial zones						

b. NO LOAD CARRIEO - Vehicle empty

TOTAL - Should equal 100%

ZIP code

Extension, if any

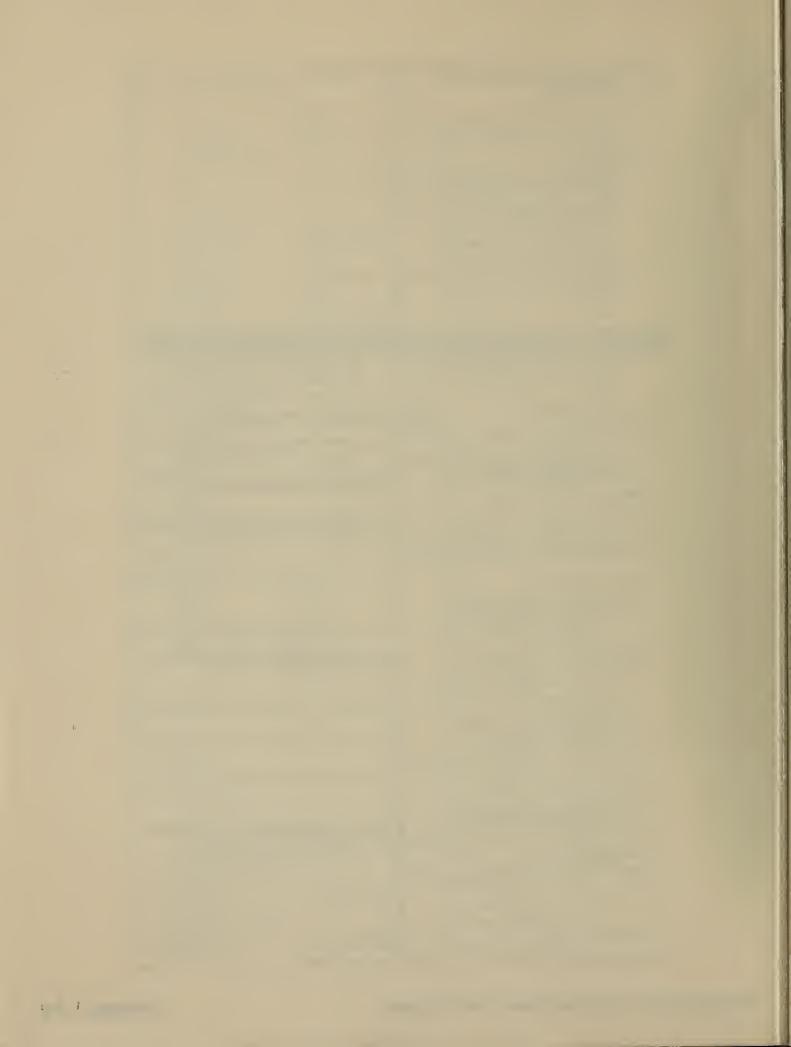
State

Numbe

Area code

Daylime lelephone

100%



APPENDIX B.

Approximating Unpublished Relative Standard Errors

The relative standard errors (RSE's) are presented for only the row and column totals in tables 3 through 8. The relative standard errors of an individual table cell may be approximated by the following two-step procedure.

First calculate the standard deviation (SD) for the table cell:

$$SD(CLT) = \frac{RCT \times RSE(RCT)}{100} \sqrt{\frac{(CLT) (STT - CLT)}{(RCT) (STT - RCT)}}$$

where:

RCT = the number of trucks in the row (or column)

CLT = the number of trucks in the cell

STT = the number of trucks in the State

Now, the RSE in percent can be calculated as follows:

$$RSE(CLT) = \frac{100 \times SD(CLT)}{CLT}$$

Although either the row or column can be used, it is usually best to use the one with the fewest trucks.

Example—There are an estimated 5.5 thousand trucks in the cell for agricultural multistops or walk-ins, for which we want to approximate the RSE in percent. To approximate the RSE in percent for the agricultural multistop or walk-in cell, the following information must be extracted from the table: (1) 500.3 thousand trucks in the State, (2) 110.3 thousand trucks and an estimated RSE of 7.6 percent for the "Agriculture" column, and (3) 27.7 thousand trucks and an estimated RSE of 11.2 percent for the "Multistop or walk-in" row.

Since the row total of 27.7 thousand is less than the column total of 110.3 thousand, use the row figures to approximate the RSE in percent:

$$SD(5.5) = \frac{27.7 \times 11.2}{100} \sqrt{\frac{5.5(500.3 - 5.5)}{27.7(500.3 - 27.7)}} = 1.4$$

RSE(5.5) =
$$\frac{100 \times 1.4}{5.5}$$
 = 25.5 percent

Some exceptions from this procedure will yield better approximations of the relative standard error in particular cells. Certain rows and columns in the tables are composed predominately of trucks, excluding pickups and vans ("large trucks"). Because of the sample design, one obtains a better approximation of the relative standard error of the estimate for a cell within a row (column) of "large trucks" by using the row (column) total even though the column (row) total might be smaller. When both totals consist of "large trucks," use the smaller of the row or column totals.

Columns of predominately "large trucks":

Table 4—Light-heavy and Heavy-heavy
Table 5—50,000 to 74,999 miles and 75,000 miles or more
Table 7—All except Single-unit 2 axle trucks

Rows of predominately "large trucks":

Body Type—All except Pickup, Panel truck or Van, and Multistop or Walk-in

Annual Miles—50,000 to 74,999 and 75,000 or more

Range of Operation—Long range (more than 200 miles)

Gross Weight—All from 19,501 pounds and over

Lease Characteristics—Leased with driver

Hazardous Materials Carried—All carrying hazardous materials

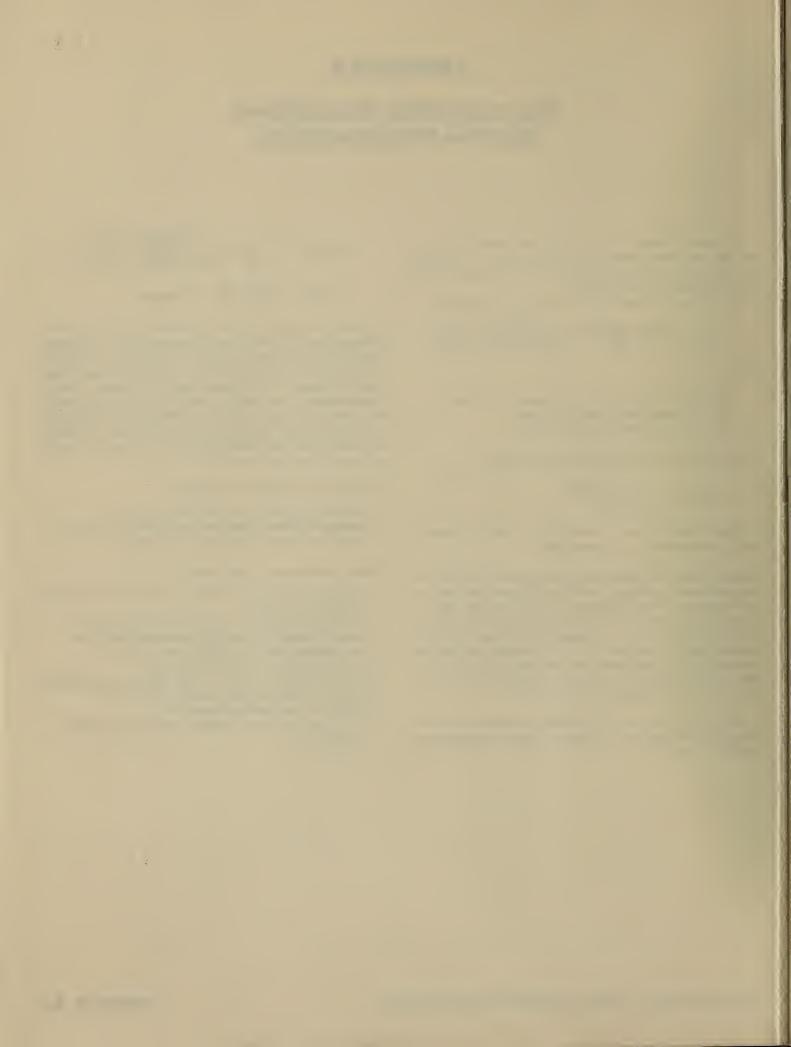
Miles per Gallon—Less than 5 and 5 to 6.9

Equipment Type, Braking System—Air

Truck Type and Axle Arrangement—All except Single-unit

2 axle trucks

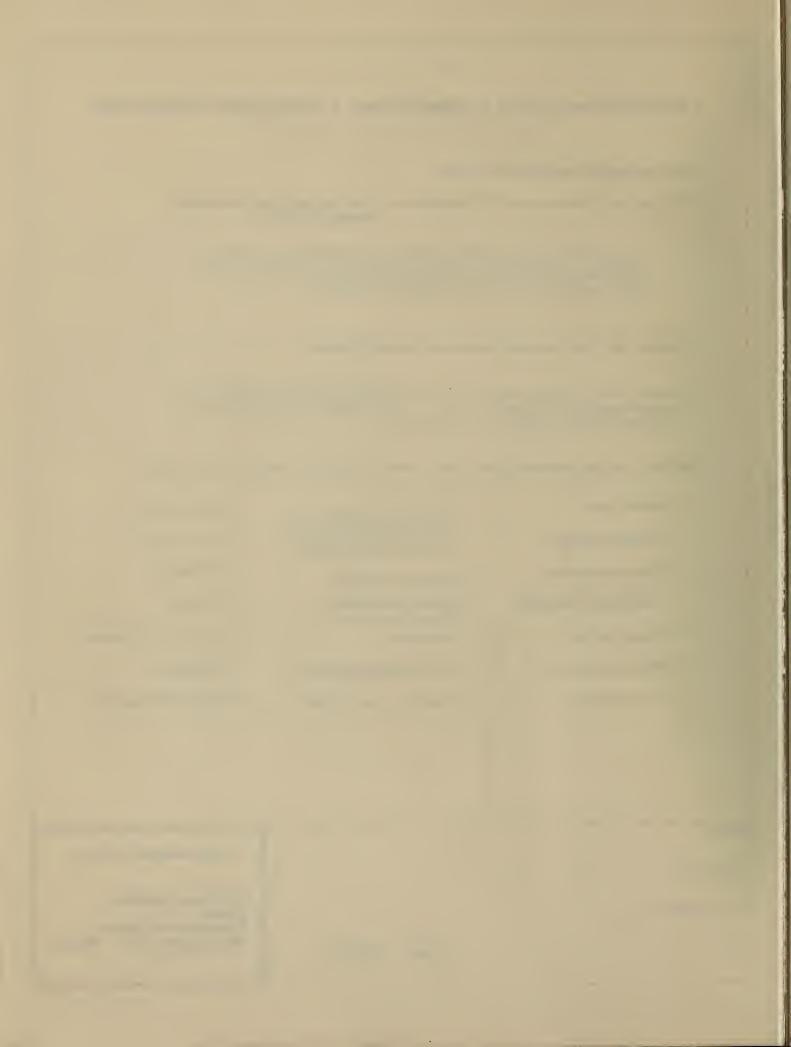
Cab Type—All



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Final Reports

Truck Inventory and Use Survey-52 reports (TC82-T-1 to -52)

This series includes a U.S. summary and a separate report for each State and the District of Columbia. Data cover the characteristics and uses of the Nation's private and commercial truck resources, such as the number of vehicles, number of truck miles, major use of vehicle, annual miles, model year, body type, vehicle size class, type of fuel, classification of operator, engine size, and use of hazardous material.

Commodity Transportation Survey-1 report (TC82-CS-1)

Data for summary statistics on the volume and characteristics of shipments originated by manufactures, minerals, and wholesale (grain and petroleum bulk stations) industries in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Selected Statistics for Transportation Industries-1 report (TC82-ST-1)

The data for this program are published in one report. Establishment statistics are presented by State by kind of business on the number of establishments, first quarter and annual payroll, and number of employees for local and suburban transit and interurban highway passenger transportation, motor freight transportation, public warehousing, water transportation, transportation by air, pipeline (except natural gas), arrangement of passenger transportation and other transportation services. Also presented are data on revenue by source by type of activity for arrangement of passenger transportation, and revenue by source by kind

of business for public warehousing, as well as national totals by kind of business by employment size of establishment.

Final Report Volumes

Data for the Truck Inventory and Use Survey only will be reissued in clothbound form.

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Most tapes from the census of transportation are different from the computer tapes for the other economic censuses in that they contain microdata rather than summary data. The term microdata refers to the unaggregated records for the individual responses. The records are modified to avoid the possibility of identifying individual households or establishments.

The tapes for the Truck Inventory and Use Survey contain microdata information for each truck in the sample.

No public-use tape is planned for the Selected Statistics for Transportation Industries Program.

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